




BNDMR

Banque Nationale de Données
Maladies Rares



Number of cases per rare disease

registered in the French National Rare Disease Registry (BNDMR)
as of 1st November 2023

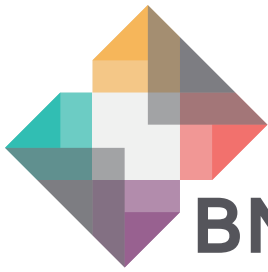


The French National Rare Disease Registry (Banque Nationale de Données Maladies Rares, BNDMR) is a national epidemiological and public health tool. It is funded within the framework of the 3rd National Plan for Rare Diseases (PNMR3) by the French Ministry for Solidarity and Health. It is implemented by the AP-HP. According to the PNMR3, its main objective is to facilitate the « strategic and medical management of the Rare Disease Reference Centres (CRMR), to provide the indicators necessary for the plan follow-up and to allow the implementation of studies that can generate new knowledge on rare diseases, professional practices or clinical trials feasibility ».

The BNDMR gathers an administrative and medical data set (the rare disease minimum data set) for all patients treated in centres qualified for their expertise in rare diseases. The data is collected by these centres, through the BaMaRa application or directly in compatible electronic health records. For more information: <https://www.bndmr.fr>

This report is part of the French National Rare Disease Registry commitments and goals, at the service of the French rare disease community. It aims to share, for each rare disease, the number of patients registered in the BNDMR.

If you have any questions about this document, as well as any request for research on the BNDMR data, you can contact the BNDMR operational team at the following address: analyse.bndmr@aphp.fr.



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METHODOLOGY

Rare diseases coding in the BNDMR

To identify the patients' rare disease(s), the BNDMR uses the nomenclature produced by Orphanet (INSERM) [1], according to the European Commission recommendations.

This nomenclature is a rare diseases inventory. A disease is considered rare in Europe when it affects less than one person in 2000. Each clinical entity is assigned a unique identifier that is stable over time: the ORPHA-code.

ORPHAcodes are organised into three classification levels: groups of disorders, disorders and subtypes.

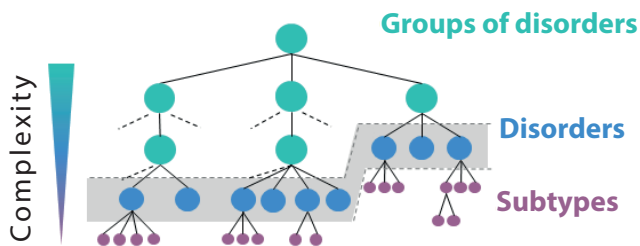


Figure 1 : Orphanet nomenclature classification levels representation

As diseases knowledge advances, the Orphanet nomenclature evolves and is updated. An annual version is published every summer. For the purpose of this report, we worked with the July 2021 version.

Some codes used in the BNDMR in the past are no longer part of this version. These are:

- **Codes that have become obsolete** : these codes have been removed from the Orphanet nomenclature because they are, for instance, codes assigned to a disease that was not well defined, or that already had one.
- **'Non rare in Europe' diseases** : the epidemiological data evolution showing that these diseases actually affect more than one person in 2000 in Europe, they can no longer be considered as rare.

Data source

The processed data were extracted from the BNDMR data warehouse (database containing all the national data collected within the framework of the project) of 01/11/2023, which does not include any name and surname (pseudonymised data) [2].

Only strictly useful and relevant data to the calculation and construction of this report results were used, in accordance with the data minimisation principle during processing.

The patients' number calculation (cases number) was based on the ORPHAcodes indicated by the expert centres to describe the patients' diagnosis.



Methodology

All patients residing in France with at least one care activity in a rare disease expert centre were included. Patients without information on their place of residence were considered as resident in France by default.

Patients indicated as «not ill» (e.g. parents of a child with a rare disease for whom a genetic sample has been taken) were excluded from the numbers, as were healthy carriers and fetuses. Other cases were excluded based on diagnostic criteria. Thus, were retired patients with a diagnosis:

- not filled in,
- classified as «non rare in Europe» according to the Orphanet nomenclature (*see previous page*),

When BaMaRa was opened, certain groups of diseases according to the Orphanet nomenclature (*see figure 1*) had been identified by the French Rare Diseases Health Networks (Filières de Santé Maladies Rares) as being of epidemiological interest. They had been made codable as a diagnosis in BaMaRa, and are still available today as an exception. They are included in this report and are identified with an **asterisk** *.

The ORPHAcodes rendered obsolete by Orphanet have been retained in this report and are the subject of a specific section at the document end.

Data preparation

In order to present only the patients number by disease (and not with a breakdown by disease subtype), the disease subtypes ORPHAcodes were reassigned at the disorder of which they are part. Thus, the cases number in this report aggregates patients coded in the BNDMR with either the ORPHAcode for the disorder or the ORPHAcode for a subtype of that disorder (*see Figure 1*).

The patients records with several identical ORPHA codes or with managements in several hospitals (several records) have been deduplicated so that the same disease is counted only once for the same patient.

When a disease concerns 10 or fewer patients, the precise number of patients is not published in compliance with the good practice rules. In this case, «≤10» is indicated.

Limitations and data quality

The patient unique identification (deduplication) was made on the basis of the national pseudonym used in the BNDMR, the IdMR [3], constructed from identity traits (surname, first name, date of birth, and sex). It is

therefore sensitive to input errors and consequently does not eliminate the risk of undetected duplicates.

In the absence of information on the “healthy carrier” status, patients are counted as sick and therefore are part of the displayed figures.

Moreover, deceased patients are included in the numbers (the patients vital status is not checked).

Presentation of the results

This report includes two lists:

1- Number of cases per rare disease registered in the BNDMR (list excluding ORPHAcodes that have become obsolete) ([p.6](#))

2- Number of cases per obsolete rare disease registered in the BNDMR ([p.73](#))

The results are presented in a table containing three columns:

- Rare disease: the disease main name according to the ORPHA nomenclature
- ORPHAcode: the rare disease unique identifier
- Cases in the BNDMR: number of distinct patients identified in the BNDMR at the report time.

They are listed in alphabetical order of the diseases.

References

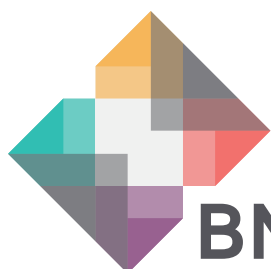
[1] <https://www.orpha.net/>

[2] Anne-Sophie Jannot, Claude Messiaen, Ahlem Khatim, Thibaut Pichon, Arnaud Sandrin, the BNDMR infrastructure team, The ongoing French Ba-MaRa-BNDMR cohort: implementation and deployment of a nationwide information system on rare disease, Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association, Volume 29, Issue 3, November 2023, Pages 553–558, <https://doi.org/10.1093/jamia/ocab237>

[3] <https://www.bndmr.fr/publications/identification-des-patients/>



<https://www.bndmr.fr>



BNDMR

Banque Nationale de Données
Maladies Rares

NUMBER OF CASES PER RARE DISEASE IDENTIFIED IN THE BNDMR

Excluding obsolete ORPHAcodes

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
10q22.3q23.3 microdeletion syndrome	276413	11
10q22.3q23.3 microduplication syndrome	276422	≤ 10
11q22.2q22.3 microdeletion syndrome	444002	≤ 10
12q14 microdeletion syndrome	94063	11
12q15q21.1 microdeletion syndrome	289513	≤ 10
13q12.3 microdeletion syndrome	412035	≤ 10
14q11.2 microdeletion syndrome	261120	≤ 10
14q11.2 microduplication syndrome	261229	≤ 10
14q22q23 microdeletion syndrome	264200	≤ 10
14q24.1q24.3 microdeletion syndrome	401935	≤ 10
14q32 duplication syndrome	488280	≤ 10
15q overgrowth syndrome	314585	132
15q11.2 microdeletion syndrome	261183	157
15q11q13 microduplication syndrome	238446	99
15q13.3 microdeletion syndrome	199318	107
15q14 microdeletion syndrome	261190	≤ 10
16p11.2p12.2 microdeletion syndrome	261211	47
16p11.2p12.2 microduplication syndrome	261204	39
16p12.1p12.3 triplication syndrome	485405	≤ 10
16p13.11 microdeletion syndrome	261236	44
16p13.11 microduplication syndrome	261243	49
16p13.2 microdeletion syndrome	500055	≤ 10
16p13.3 microduplication syndrome	96078	15
16q24.1 microdeletion syndrome	352629	≤ 10
16q24.3 microdeletion syndrome	261250	≤ 10
17p11.2 microduplication syndrome	1713	97

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
17p13.3 microduplication syndrome	217385	28
17q11.2 microduplication syndrome	139474	14
17q12 microdeletion syndrome	261265	55
17q12 microduplication syndrome	261272	60
17q21.31 microduplication syndrome	217340	≤ 10
17q23.1q23.2 microdeletion syndrome	261279	≤ 10
17q24.2 microdeletion syndrome	529962	≤ 10
19p13.12 microdeletion syndrome	254346	≤ 10
19p13.13 microdeletion syndrome	357001	≤ 10
19p13.3 microduplication syndrome	447980	≤ 10
19q13.11 microdeletion syndrome	217346	≤ 10
1p21.3 microdeletion syndrome	293948	≤ 10
1p31p32 microdeletion syndrome	401986	≤ 10
1p35.2 microdeletion syndrome	456298	≤ 10
1p36 deletion syndrome	1606	216
1q21.1 microdeletion syndrome	250989	102
1q21.1 microduplication syndrome	250994	57
1q41q42 microdeletion syndrome	250999	≤ 10
1q44 microdeletion syndrome	238769	20
20p12.3 microdeletion syndrome	261295	≤ 10
20p13 microdeletion syndrome	313781	≤ 10
20q11.2 microdeletion syndrome	444051	≤ 10
20q11.2 microduplication syndrome	363659	≤ 10
20q13.33 microdeletion syndrome	261311	≤ 10
21q22.11q22.12 microdeletion syndrome	261323	23



Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
22q11.2 deletion syndrome	567	3133
22q11.2 duplication syndrome	1727	331
2-aminoadipic 2-oxoadipic aciduria	79154	≤10
2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria*	19	11
2-methylbutyryl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	79157	≤10
2p13.2 microdeletion syndrome	363680	≤10
2p15p16.1 microdeletion syndrome	261349	≤10
2p21 microdeletion syndrome	163693	≤10
2q23.1 microdeletion syndrome	228402	14
2q23.1 microduplication syndrome	313947	≤10
2q24 microdeletion syndrome	1617	22
2q31.1 microdeletion syndrome	251014	≤10
2q32q33 microdeletion syndrome	251019	≤10
2q37 microdeletion syndrome	1001	121
3C syndrome	7	≤10
3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaric aciduria	20	28
3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA synthase deficiency	35701	≤10
3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency*	309127	≤10
3-hydroxyisobutyric aciduria	939	≤10
3M syndrome	2616	72
3MC syndrome	293843	11
3-methylcrotonyl-CoA carboxylase deficiency	6	12
3-methylglutaconic aciduria type 1	67046	≤10
3-methylglutaconic aciduria type 3	67047	11
3-methylglutaconic aciduria type 4	67048	≤10
3-methylglutaconic aciduria*	289902	≤10
3p25.3 microdeletion syndrome	435638	≤10
3q13 microdeletion syndrome	1621	12
3q26 microduplication syndrome	96095	19
3q26q27 microdeletion syndrome	356947	≤10
3q27.3 microdeletion syndrome	397695	≤10
3q29 microdeletion syndrome	65286	41
3q29 microduplication syndrome	251038	17
45,X/46,XY mixed gonadal dysgenesis	1772	276
46,XX disorder of sex development induced by endogenous maternal-derived androgen*	325093	≤10
46,XX disorder of sex development induced by exogenous maternal-derived androgen*	325099	≤10
46,XX disorder of sex development-anorectal anomalies syndrome	2973	≤10
46,XX gonadal dysgenesis	243	78
46,XX ovotesticular disorder of sex development	2138	74
46,XX testicular disorder of sex development	393	61
46,XY complete gonadal dysgenesis	242	381
46,XY disorder of sex development due to 17-beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase 3 deficiency	752	27

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
46,XY disorder of sex development due to 5-alpha-reductase 2 deficiency	753	56
46,XY disorder of sex development due to isolated 17,20-lyase deficiency	90796	≤10
46,XY disorder of sex development-adrenal insufficiency due to CYP11A1 deficiency	168558	≤10
46,XY ovotesticular disorder of sex development	325345	49
46,XY partial gonadal dysgenesis	251510	278
47,XYY syndrome	8	260
48,XXY syndrome	96263	28
48,XXYY syndrome	10	61
49,XXXXY syndrome	96264	31
49,XXXYY syndrome	261534	≤10
49,YYYYY syndrome	99330	≤10
4H leukodystrophy	289494	63
4p16.3 microduplication syndrome	96072	≤10
4q21 microdeletion syndrome	238750	14
4q25 proximal deletion syndrome	502437	≤10
5p13 microduplication syndrome	329802	≤10
5q14.3 microdeletion syndrome	228384	12
5q35 microduplication syndrome	228415	≤10
6p22 microdeletion syndrome	251046	≤10
6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase deficiency	99135	114
6q terminal deletion syndrome	75857	33
6q16 microdeletion syndrome	171829	17
6q25 microdeletion syndrome	251056	15
7p22.1 microduplication syndrome	314034	≤10
7q11.23 microduplication syndrome	96121	85
7q31 microdeletion syndrome	251061	12
8p inverted duplication/deletion syndrome	96092	13
8p11.2 deletion syndrome	251066	≤10
8p23.1 duplication syndrome	251076	22
8p23.1 microdeletion syndrome	251071	54
8q12 microduplication syndrome	228399	≤10
8q21.11 microdeletion syndrome	284160	≤10
8q24.3 microdeletion syndrome	508488	22
9p13 microdeletion syndrome	324313	≤10
9q21.13 microdeletion syndrome	531151	≤10
9q31.1q31.3 microdeletion syndrome	401923	≤10
9q33.3q34.11 microdeletion syndrome	495818	≤10
AA amyloidosis	85445	283
AApoAIV amyloidosis	439232	≤10
Aarskog-Scott syndrome	915	151
Aase-Smith syndrome	916	≤10
ABeta2M amyloidosis*	439246	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Abetalipoproteinemia	14	37
Ablepharon macrostomia syndrome	920	≤10
Abnormal number of coronary ostia	99089	≤10
Abnormal origin of right or left pulmonary artery from the aorta	99050	11
Abnormal origin of the pulmonary artery*	1138	≤10
Abruzzo-Erickson syndrome	921	≤10
Absence deformity of leg-cataract syndrome	2310	≤10
Absence of fingerprints-congenital milia syndrome	1658	≤10
Absence of the pulmonary artery	980	≤10
Absence of uterine body	180142	≤10
Absent thumb-short stature-immunodeficiency syndrome	2951	≤10
Absent tibia-polydactyly-arachnoid cyst syndrome	3328	≤10
Acanthosis nigricans-insulin resistance-muscle cramps-acral enlargement syndrome	90301	≤10
Aceruloplasminemia	48818	41
Acetazolamide-responsive myotonia	99736	≤10
Achalasia-microcephaly syndrome	929	13
Acheiria	294983	≤10
Acheiropodia	931	≤10
Achondrogenesis	932	≤10
Achondroplasia	15	717
Achromatopsia	49382	305
Acinar cell carcinoma of pancreas	424046	≤10
Acquired aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage	90065	≤10
Acquired angioedema with C1Inh deficiency	528663	75
Acquired angioedema*	91385	56
Acquired Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease*	454700	≤10
Acquired cutis laxa	228285	≤10
Acquired generalized lipodystrophy	79086	64
Acquired ichthyosis	454	69
Acquired idiopathic sideroblastic anemia	75564	≤10
Acquired methemoglobinemia	464453	≤10
Acquired monoclonal Ig light chain-associated Fanconi syndrome	91136	24
Acquired partial lipodystrophy	79087	56
Acquired prothrombin deficiency	26348	≤10
Acquired pseudoxanthoma elasticum	228247	≤10
Acquired purpura fulminans	49566	33
Acquired von Willebrand syndrome	99147	319
Acral peeling skin syndrome	263534	19
Acrocaldosal syndrome	36	18
Acrocapitofemoral dysplasia	63446	≤10
Acrocardiofacial syndrome	2008	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Acrocraniofacial dysostosis	949	≤10
Acrodermatitis enteropathica	37	26
Acrodysostosis	950	73
Acrodysostosis with multiple hormone resistance	280651	≤10
Acrodysplasia scoliosis	2956	≤10
Acrofacial dysostosis*	364574	≤10
Acrofacial dysostosis, Kennedy-Teebi type	64542	≤10
Acrofacial dysostosis, Weyers type	952	≤10
Acrogeria	2500	≤10
Acrokeratoelastoidosis of Costa	38	37
Acrokeratosis verruciformis of Hopf	79151	≤10
Acromegaloid facial appearance syndrome	965	≤10
Acromegaly	963	3103
Acromelic dysplasia*	93436	13
Acromesomelic dysplasia*	93437	≤10
Acromesomelic dysplasia, Grebe type	2098	≤10
Acromesomelic dysplasia, Hunter-Thompson type	968	≤10
Acromesomelic dysplasia, Maroteaux type	40	12
Acromicric dysplasia	969	38
Acrootoocular syndrome	2980	≤10
Acropectoral syndrome	85203	≤10
Acropectorovertebral dysplasia	957	≤10
Acrorenal syndrome	971	≤10
Acro-renal-mandibular syndrome	958	≤10
Acro-renal-ocular syndrome	959	≤10
ACTH-dependent Cushing syndrome*	99892	61
ACTH-independent Cushing syndrome*	99893	119
Actinic lichen planus	254395	≤10
Actinic prurigo	330061	≤10
Actinomycosis	457095	≤10
Action myoclonus-renal failure syndrome	163696	≤10
Activated PI3K-delta syndrome	397596	52
Acute ackee fruit intoxication	73423	≤10
Acute adrenal insufficiency	95409	150
Acute annular outer retinopathy	284460	≤10
Acute bilirubin encephalopathy	529799	≤10
Acute disseminated encephalomyelitis	83597	383
Acute encephalopathy with biphasic seizures and late reduced diffusion	363549	≤10
Acute encephalopathy with inflammation-mediated status epilepticus*	363567	≤10
Acute erythroid leukemia	318	≤10
Acute fatty liver of pregnancy	243367	≤10
Acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis	293173	259
Acute hepatic porphyria*	95157	11

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Acute infantile liver failure due to synthesis defect of mtDNA-encoded proteins	217371	≤10
Acute infantile liver failure-cerebellar ataxia-peripheral sensory motor neuropathy syndrome	466794	≤10
Acute infantile liver failure-multisystemic involvement syndrome	370088	≤10
Acute inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy	98916	516
Acute intermittent porphyria	79276	606
Acute interstitial pneumonia	79126	130
Acute liver failure	90062	33
Acute lymphoblastic leukemia*	513	87
Acute macular neuroretinopathy	488239	≤10
Acute megakaryoblastic leukemia	518	≤10
Acute monoblastic/monocytic leukemia	514	≤10
Acute motor and sensory axonal neuropathy	98917	726
Acute motor axonal neuropathy	98918	270
Acute myeloblastic leukemia with maturation	98834	≤10
Acute myeloblastic leukemia without maturation	98833	≤10
Acute myeloid leukaemia with myelodysplasia-related features	86845	≤10
Acute myeloid leukemia with abnormal bone marrow eosinophils inv(16)(p13q22) or t(16;16)(p13;q22)	98829	≤10
Acute myeloid leukemia with minimal differentiation	98832	≤10
Acute myeloid leukemia*	519	35
Acute myelomonocytic leukemia	517	23
Acute necrotizing encephalopathy of childhood	263524	≤10
Acute pandysautonomia	231457	≤10
Acute panmyelosis with myelofibrosis	86843	≤10
Acute peripheral arterial occlusion	90064	≤10
Acute poisoning by drugs with membrane-stabilizing effect	43119	≤10
Acute promyelocytic leukemia	520	≤10
Acute pure sensory neuropathy	231450	65
Acute radiation syndrome	454831	≤10
Acute sensory ataxic neuropathy	231466	75
Acute transverse myelitis	139417	322
Acute tricyclic antidepressant poisoning	43117	≤10
Acute undifferentiated leukemia	98835	≤10
Acute zonal occult outer retinopathy	284454	11
Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase 9 deficiency	99901	≤10
Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency*	309120	≤10
Adamantinoma	55881	≤10
Adams-Oliver syndrome	974	150
Addison disease	85138	1108
Adducted thumbs-arthrogryposis syndrome, Christian type	2952	12

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Adenine phosphoribosyltransferase deficiency	976	58
Adenocarcinoma of ovary	213504	26
Adenocarcinoma of the cervix uteri	213772	≤10
Adenocarcinoma of the esophagus	99976	≤10
Adenocarcinoma of the small intestine	104075	≤10
Adenohypophysitis	95512	458
Adenoma of pancreas	93292	≤10
Adenosarcoma of the corpus uteri	213600	≤10
Adenosine monophosphate deaminase deficiency	45	37
Adenylosuccinate lyase deficiency	46	24
Adenylosuccinate synthetase-like 1-related distal myopathy	482601	≤10
Adiposis dolorosa	36397	18
ADNP syndrome	404448	50
Adrenocortical carcinoma	1501	307
Adrenocortical carcinoma with pure aldosterone hypersecretion	231625	≤10
Adrenomyodystrophy	977	≤10
Adult acute respiratory distress syndrome	70578	25
Adult familial nephronophthisis-spastic quadripareisia syndrome	2666	≤10
Adult hepatocellular carcinoma	210159	≤10
Adult idiopathic neutropenia	2688	304
Adult neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis	79262	16
ADULT syndrome	978	26
Adult T-cell leukemia/lymphoma	86875	≤10
Adult-onset autosomal dominant leukodystrophy	99027	≤10
Adult-onset autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia	284289	61
Adult-onset autosomal recessive sideroblastic anemia	255132	≤10
Adult-onset cervical dystonia, DYT23 type	420492	393
Adult-onset chronic progressive external ophthalmoplegia with mitochondrial myopathy	329336	61
Adult-onset distal myopathy due to VCP mutation	329478	46
Adult-onset dystonia-parkinsonism	199351	17
Adult-onset foveomacular vitelliform dystrophy	99000	81
Adult-onset immunodeficiency with anti-interferon-gamma autoantibodies	306431	163
Adult-onset multiple mitochondrial DNA deletion syndrome due to DGUOK deficiency	329314	≤10
Adult-onset nemaline myopathy	171442	25
Adult-onset Still disease	829	649
African iron overload	139507	≤10
African trypanosomiasis	3385	≤10
Agammaglobulinemia-microcephaly-craniosynostosis-severe dermatitis syndrome	83617	≤10
AGel amyloidosis	85448	15

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Agenesis of the superior vena cava	99114	≤10
Aggressive primary cutaneous B-cell lymphoma*	178554	≤10
Aggressive systemic mastocytosis	98850	60
Agnathia-holoprosencephaly-situs inversus syndrome	990	≤10
AH amyloidosis	442582	≤10
AHDC1-related intellectual disability-obstructive sleep apnea-mild dysmorphism syndrome	412069	35
Aicardi syndrome	50	62
Aicardi-Goutières syndrome	51	202
AICA-ribosiduria	250977	≤10
AL amyloidosis	85443	2265
Alacrimia-choreoathetosis-liver dysfunction syndrome	404454	≤10
Alagille syndrome	52	494
Åland Islands eye disease	178333	≤10
Alar cartilages hypoplasia-coloboma-telecanthus syndrome	2007	≤10
Alazami syndrome	319671	13
Albers-Schönberg osteopetrosis	53	42
Albinism-deafness syndrome	998	≤10
Alexander disease	58	49
ALG11-CDG	280071	≤10
ALG12-CDG	79324	≤10
ALG13-CDG	324422	≤10
ALG1-CDG	79327	12
ALG2-CDG	79326	≤10
ALG3-CDG	79321	≤10
ALG6-CDG	79320	≤10
ALG8-CDG	79325	≤10
ALG9-CDG	79328	≤10
Alkaptonuria	56	106
ALK-positive large B-cell lymphoma	364043	≤10
Allan-Herndon-Dudley syndrome	59	53
Allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis	1164	294
Alopecia antibody deficiency	1006	≤10
Alopecia totalis	700	70
Alopecia universalis	701	110
Alopecia-contractures-dwarfism-intellectual disability syndrome	1005	≤10
Alopecia-epilepsy-pyorrhea-intellectual disability syndrome	1008	≤10
Alopecia-intellectual disability syndrome	2850	≤10
Alopecia-intellectual disability-hypergonadotropic hypogonadism syndrome	1014	≤10
Alpers-Huttenlocher syndrome	726	25
Alpha delta granule deficiency	734	113

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency	60	1293
Alpha-B crystallin-related late-onset myopathy	399058	≤10
Alpha-crystallinopathy*	98910	≤10
Alpha-dystroglycan-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R16	280333	≤10
Alpha-mannosidosis	61	66
Alpha-N-acetylgalactosaminidase deficiency	3137	≤10
Alpha-sarcoglycan-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R3	62	142
Alpha-thalassemia	846	405
Alpha-thalassemia-intellectual disability syndrome linked to chromosome 16	98791	14
Alpha-thalassemia-myelodysplastic syndrome	231401	≤10
Alpha-thalassemia-X-linked intellectual disability syndrome	847	49
Alport syndrome	63	2213
Alport syndrome-intellectual disability-midface hypoplasia-elliptocytosis syndrome	86818	≤10
Alström syndrome	64	82
Alternating hemiplegia of childhood	2131	52
Alternating hemiplegia*	209978	69
Alveolar echinococcosis	284	13
Alveolar soft tissue sarcoma	163699	≤10
Amelia of lower limb	294969	≤10
Amelia of upper limb	294967	≤10
Amelia*	294925	≤10
Ameloblastoma	314419	≤10
Amelocerebrohypohidrotic syndrome	1946	11
Amelogenesis imperfecta	88661	727
Amelo-onycho-hypohidrotic syndrome	1028	≤10
Aminoacylase deficiency*	308448	≤10
Aminopterin/methotrexate embryofetopathy	1908	≤10
Amoebic keratitis	67043	13
Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	803	12538
Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis type 4	357043	16
Anal fistula	228113	≤10
Anaplastic astrocytoma	251589	≤10
Anaplastic ependymoma	251646	≤10
Anaplastic ganglioglioma	251957	≤10
Anaplastic large cell lymphoma	98841	≤10
Anaplastic oligoastrocytoma	251663	≤10
Anaplastic oligodendroglioma	251630	≤10
Anaplastic thyroid carcinoma	142	≤10
Anauxetic dysplasia	93347	11
Andersen-Tawil syndrome	37553	85
Androgen insensitivity syndrome*	754	62

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Aneurysm of sinus of Valsalva	1054	516
Aneurysmal bone cyst	480553	≤10
Aneurysm-osteoarthritis syndrome	284984	69
Angelman syndrome	72	758
Angel-shaped phalango-epiphyseal dysplasia	63442	≤10
Angiocentric glioma	251671	≤10
Angioimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma	86886	≤10
Angioma serpiginosum	95429	12
Angioosteohypertrophic syndrome	2346	373
Angioosteohypotrophic syndrome	75508	≤10
Angiosarcoma	263413	≤10
Angiostrongyliasis	74	≤10
Anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia-immunodeficiency-osteopetrosis-lymphedema syndrome	69088	≤10
Aniridia-cerebellar ataxia-intellectual disability syndrome	1065	25
Aniridia-intellectual disability syndrome	1068	≤10
Aniridia-ptosis-intellectual disability-familial obesity syndrome	1067	≤10
Aniridia-renal agenesis-psychomotor retardation syndrome	1064	≤10
ANK3-related intellectual disability-sleep disturbance syndrome	356996	≤10
Ankyloblepharon-ectodermal defects-cleft lip/palate syndrome	1071	61
Ankylosing vertebral hyperostosis with tylosis	2206	≤10
Annular pancreas	675	247
Anoctamin-5-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R12	206549	100
Anodontia	99797	≤10
Anomalous aortic origin of the left coronary artery	541443	25
Anomalous aortic origin of the right coronary artery	541454	30
Anomalous origin of coronary artery from the pulmonary artery	541507	74
Anomaly of the mitral subvalvular apparatus	101932	≤10
Anophthalmia plus syndrome	1104	≤10
Anophthalmia/microphthalmia-esophageal atresia syndrome	77298	≤10
Anotia	93976	39
Antecubital pterygium syndrome	2987	≤10
Anterior cutaneous nerve entrapment syndrome	51890	≤10
Anterior segment developmental anomaly*	88632	14
Anterior urethral valve	435372	18
Anti-glomerular basement membrane disease	375	120
Anti-HLA hyperimmunization	2194	≤10
Anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibody-associated vasculitis*	156152	808

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Anti-p200 pemphigoid	454710	45
Antisynthetase syndrome	81	1081
Antley-Bixler syndrome	83	18
Aorta coarctation	1457	1133
Aortic arch anomaly-facial dysmorphism-intellectual disability syndrome	1110	≤10
Aortic arch interruption	2299	137
Aorto-ventricular tunnel	3400	≤10
Apert syndrome	87	106
Aphalangy-hemivertebrae-urogenital-intestinal dysgenesis syndrome	1112	≤10
Aplasia cutis congenita	1114	71
Aplasia cutis congenita-intestinal lymphangiectasia syndrome	1116	≤10
Aplasia of lacrimal and salivary glands	86815	≤10
Apnea of prematurity	99981	≤10
Apodia	294986	≤10
Apolipoprotein A-I deficiency	425	≤10
Apparent mineralocorticoid excess	320	≤10
Aquagenic palmoplantar keratoderma	498359	84
Arachnodactyly-abnormal ossification-intellectual disability syndrome	1129	≤10
Arachnodactyly-intellectual disability-dysmorphism syndrome	1130	≤10
Arachnoid cyst	2356	110
Arachnoiditis	137817	≤10
Aregenerative anemia	101096	32
Argininemia	90	33
Argininosuccinic aciduria	23	66
Arnold-Chiari malformation type I	268882	1175
Arnold-Chiari malformation type II	1136	129
Aromatase deficiency	91	≤10
Aromatase excess syndrome	178345	≤10
Aromatic L-amino acid decarboxylase deficiency	35708	15
Arrhinia-choanal atresia-microphthalmia syndrome	1135	≤10
Arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy*	247	822
Arterial dissection-lentiginosis syndrome	1682	190
Arterial tortuosity syndrome	3342	44
Arthrochalasia Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	1899	15
Arthrogryposis multiplex congenita*	1037	133
Arthrogryposis syndrome*	109007	565
Arthrogryposis-hyperkeratosis syndrome, lethal form	1485	≤10
Arthrogryposis-like hand anomaly-sensorineural deafness syndrome	1144	≤10
Arthrogryposis-oculomotor limitation-electroretinal anomalies syndrome	1154	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Arthrogryposis-renal dysfunction-cholestasis syndrome	2697	16
Arthrogryposis-severe scoliosis syndrome	65720	35
ARX-related encephalopathy-brain malformation spectrum*	423655	≤10
ARX-related epileptic encephalopathy*	182079	15
Asbestos intoxication	2302	225
Ascher syndrome	1253	≤10
Asherman syndrome	137686	≤10
Aspartylglucosaminuria	93	≤10
Aspergillosis	1163	167
Astrocytoma*	94	62
Ataxia neuropathy spectrum*	254818	268
Ataxia with vitamin E deficiency	96	56
Ataxia-deafness-intellectual disability syndrome	1188	≤10
Ataxia-hypogonadism-choroidal dystrophy syndrome	1180	≤10
Ataxia-intellectual disability-oculomotor apraxia-cerebellar cysts syndrome	370022	≤10
Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia type 1	1168	43
Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia type 4	459033	≤10
Ataxia-pancytopenia syndrome	2585	≤10
Ataxia-tapetoretinal degeneration syndrome	1178	≤10
Ataxia-telangiectasia	100	229
Ataxia-telangiectasia-like disorder	251347	≤10
Atelosteogenesis type I	1190	≤10
Atelosteogenesis type III	56305	≤10
Atherosclerosis-deafness-diabetes-epilepsy-nephropathy syndrome	1192	≤10
Athyreosis	95713	583
Atopic keratoconjunctivitis	163934	34
Atresia of small intestine	1201	213
Atresia of urethra	105	≤10
Atrial septal aneurysm	99107	≤10
Atrial septal defect-atrioventricular conduction defects syndrome	1479	≤10
Atrial standstill	1344	38
Atrichia with papular lesions	86819	≤10
Atrioventricular defect-blepharophimosis-radial and anal defect syndrome	1352	≤10
Atrioventricular septal defect*	98722	73
Atrophic lichen planus	254449	≤10
Atrophoderma vermiculata	79100	≤10
Attenuated familial adenomatous polyposis	220460	63
ATTRV122I amyloidosis	85451	247
ATTRV30M amyloidosis	85447	849
Atypical autism	199627	1850

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Atypical Fanconi syndrome-neonatal hyperinsulinism syndrome	544628	≤10
Atypical hemolytic uremic syndrome	2134	643
Atypical juvenile parkinsonism	391411	≤10
Atypical Norrie disease due to Xp11.3 microdeletion	261501	≤10
Atypical papilloma of choroid plexus	251902	≤10
Atypical Rett syndrome	3095	252
Atypical Werner syndrome	79474	≤10
Audiogenic seizures	166415	≤10
Auditory neuropathy-optic atrophy syndrome	542585	18
Auricular abnormalities-cleft lip with or without cleft palate-ocular abnormalities syndrome	77300	35
Auriculocondylar syndrome	137888	15
Autism spectrum disorder due to AUTS2 deficiency	352490	31
Autism spectrum disorder-epilepsy-arthrogryposis syndrome	370943	≤10
Autism-epilepsy syndrome due to branched chain ketoacid dehydrogenase kinase deficiency	308410	≤10
Autism-facial port-wine stain syndrome	137911	≤10
Autoerythrocyte sensitization syndrome	324636	≤10
Autoimmune bullous skin disease*	79669	38
Autoimmune encephalopathy with parasomnia and obstructive sleep apnea	420789	≤10
Autoimmune enteropathy and endocrinopathy-susceptibility to chronic infections syndrome	391487	≤10
Autoimmune hemolytic anemia*	98375	868
Autoimmune hemolytic anemia, cold type*	228312	41
Autoimmune hemolytic anemia, warm type	90033	338
Autoimmune hemolytic anemia-autoimmune thrombocytopenia-primary immunodeficiency syndrome	444463	28
Autoimmune hepatitis	2137	6330
Autoimmune hypoparathyroidism	36913	39
Autoimmune interstitial lung disease-arthritis syndrome	444092	112
Autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome	3261	111
Autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome due to CTLA4 haploinsufficiency	436159	34
Autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome with recurrent viral infections	275517	≤10
Autoimmune pancreatitis type 2	280315	104
Autoimmune pancreatitis*	103919	42
Autoimmune polyendocrinopathy type 1	3453	82
Autoimmune polyendocrinopathy type 2	3143	56
Autoimmune polyendocrinopathy type 3	227982	≤10
Autoimmune polyendocrinopathy*	282196	≤10
Autoimmune pulmonary alveolar proteinosis	747	102

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Autoimmune thrombocytopenia*	71203	130
Autoinflammatory syndrome with pyogenic bacterial infection and amylopectinosis	329173	≤10
Autosomal dominant adult-onset proximal spinal muscular atrophy	209335	≤10
Autosomal dominant aplasia and myelodysplasia	314399	≤10
Autosomal dominant brachyolmia	93304	≤10
Autosomal dominant centronuclear myopathy	169189	38
Autosomal dominant cerebellar ataxia type I*	94145	26
Autosomal dominant cerebellar ataxia type II*	208508	37
Autosomal dominant cerebellar ataxia type III*	94148	89
Autosomal dominant cerebellar ataxia type IV*	94149	≤10
Autosomal dominant cerebellar ataxia-deafness-narcolepsy syndrome	314404	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2 due to KIF5A mutation	324611	14
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2 due to TFG mutation	435819	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2 with giant axons	401964	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2*	64746	900
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2A1	99946	104
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2A2	99947	92
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2B	99936	17
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2C	99937	27
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2D	99938	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2DD	521414	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2E	99939	23
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2F	99940	48
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2G	99941	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2I	99942	28
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2J	99943	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2K	99944	31
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2L	99945	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2M	228179	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2N	228174	32
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2O	284232	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2Q	329258	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2U	397735	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2V	447964	12
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2Y	435387	≤10
Autosomal dominant Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2Z	466768	20
Autosomal dominant childhood-onset proximal spinal muscular atrophy	363447	33
Autosomal dominant congenital benign spinal muscular atrophy	1216	≤10
Autosomal dominant cutis laxa	90348	14
Autosomal dominant deafness-onychodystrophy syndrome	79499	≤10
Autosomal dominant distal axonal motor neuropathy-myofibrillar myopathy syndrome	476093	≤10
Autosomal dominant dopa-responsive dystonia	98808	44
Autosomal dominant epidermolytic ichthyosis	312	86
Autosomal dominant epilepsy with auditory features	101046	12
Autosomal dominant focal dystonia, DYT25 type	329466	22
Autosomal dominant focal non-epidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma with plantar blistering	402003	≤10
Autosomal dominant generalized dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa	231568	71
Autosomal dominant generalized epidermolysis bullosa simplex, intermediate form	79399	≤10
Autosomal dominant generalized epidermolysis bullosa simplex, severe form	79396	39
Autosomal dominant hyper-IgE syndrome	2314	108
Autosomal dominant hyperinsulinism due to Kir6.2 deficiency	276580	≤10
Autosomal dominant hyperinsulinism due to SUR1 deficiency	276575	≤10
Autosomal dominant hypophosphatemic rickets	89937	24
Autosomal dominant intellectual disability-craniofacial anomalies-cardiac defects syndrome	457193	18
Autosomal dominant intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type A	100043	91
Autosomal dominant intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type B	100044	11
Autosomal dominant intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type C	100045	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Autosomal dominant intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type D	100046	≤10
Autosomal dominant intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type E	93114	≤10
Autosomal dominant intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease with neuropathic pain	324585	≤10
Autosomal dominant intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease*	90114	36
Autosomal dominant keratitis	2334	≤10
Autosomal dominant limb-girdle muscular dystrophy type 1A	266	41
Autosomal dominant macrothrombocytopenia	140957	168
Autosomal dominant mendelian susceptibility to mycobacterial diseases due to partial IFNγR1 deficiency	319581	≤10
Autosomal dominant mitochondrial myopathy with exercise intolerance	457050	≤10
Autosomal dominant multiple pterygium syndrome	65743	≤10
Autosomal dominant myoglobinuria	99846	≤10
Autosomal dominant neovascular inflammatory vitreoretinopathy	329211	≤10
Autosomal dominant nocturnal frontal lobe epilepsy	98784	122
Autosomal dominant optic atrophy and cataract	67036	≤10
Autosomal dominant optic atrophy and peripheral neuropathy	250932	≤10
Autosomal dominant optic atrophy plus syndrome	1215	41
Autosomal dominant optic atrophy*	98672	413
Autosomal dominant optic atrophy, classic form	98673	361
Autosomal dominant osteopetrosis type 1	2783	24
Autosomal dominant otospondylomegapiphysal dysplasia	166100	≤10
Autosomal dominant palmoplantar keratoderma and congenital alopecia	1010	≤10
Autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease	730	6574
Autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease type 1 with tuberous sclerosis	88924	66
Autosomal dominant popliteal pterygium syndrome	1300	11
Autosomal dominant preaxial polydactyly-upperback hypertrichosis syndrome	476119	≤10
Autosomal dominant primary hypomagnesemia with hypocalciuria	34528	≤10
Autosomal dominant prognathism	2964	≤10
Autosomal dominant progressive external ophthalmoplegia	254892	26
Autosomal dominant progressive nephropathy with hypertension	88659	≤10
Autosomal dominant proximal spinal muscular atrophy*	211037	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Autosomal dominant rhegmatogenous retinal detachment	209867	≤10
Autosomal dominant secondary polycythemia	247511	≤10
Autosomal dominant severe congenital neutropenia	486	22
Autosomal dominant spastic ataxia type 1	251282	≤10
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 10	100991	36
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 13	100994	≤10
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 17	100998	≤10
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 3	100984	119
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 31	101011	26
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 4	100985	307
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 41	320355	≤10
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 42	171863	≤10
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 6	100988	≤10
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 73	444099	≤10
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 8	100989	16
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 9A	447753	≤10
Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 9B	447757	≤10
Autosomal dominant spondylocostal dysostosis	1797	41
Autosomal dominant thrombocytopenia with platelet secretion defect	466806	≤10
Autosomal dominant tubulointerstitial kidney disease	34149	1006
Autosomal dominant vitreoretinopathopathy	3086	16
Autosomal erythropoietic protoporphyria	79278	271
Autosomal recessive amelia	1027	≤10
Autosomal recessive anterior segment dysgenesis	519388	16
Autosomal recessive ataxia due to PEX10 deficiency	247815	≤10
Autosomal recessive ataxia due to ubiquinone deficiency	139485	15
Autosomal recessive ataxia, Beauce type	88644	21
Autosomal recessive axonal hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy*	91024	227
Autosomal recessive axonal neuropathy with neuromyotonia	324442	≤10
Autosomal recessive bestrophinopathy	139455	27
Autosomal recessive brachyolmia	448242	≤10
Autosomal recessive centronuclear myopathy	169186	26
Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia due to CWF19L1 deficiency	453521	≤10
Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia due to STUB1 deficiency	412057	≤10
Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia with late-onset spasticity	352641	≤10
Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia-epilepsy-intellectual disability syndrome due to RUBCN deficiency	404499	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia-epilepsy-intellectual disability syndrome due to WWOX deficiency	284282	15
Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia-epilepsy-intellectual disability syndrome*	404481	≤10
Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia-movement disorder syndrome	95434	≤10
Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia-psychomotor delay syndrome	284271	≤10
Autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia-pyramidal signs-nystagmus-oculomotor apraxia syndrome	363429	≤10
Autosomal recessive cerebelloparenchymal disorder type 3	1170	20
Autosomal recessive cerebral atrophy	363969	≤10
Autosomal recessive Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2X	466775	≤10
Autosomal recessive Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease with hoarseness	101097	11
Autosomal recessive chorioretinopathy-microcephaly syndrome	2518	≤10
Autosomal recessive congenital ichthyosis*	281097	123
Autosomal recessive cutis laxa type 1	90349	≤10
Autosomal recessive cutis laxa type 2A	357058	≤10
Autosomal recessive cutis laxa type 2B	357064	≤10
Autosomal recessive dopa-responsive dystonia	101150	30
Autosomal recessive epidermolytic ichthyosis	512103	≤10
Autosomal recessive faciodigitogenital syndrome	1974	18
Autosomal recessive frontotemporal pachygyria	329329	≤10
Autosomal recessive generalized dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa, intermediate form	89842	33
Autosomal recessive generalized dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa, severe form	79408	26
Autosomal recessive generalized epidermolysis bullosa simplex	89838	≤10
Autosomal recessive hyperinsulinism due to Kir6.2 deficiency	79644	≤10
Autosomal recessive hyperinsulinism due to SUR1 deficiency	79643	12
Autosomal recessive hypophosphatemic rickets	289176	17
Autosomal recessive infantile hypercalcemia	300547	146
Autosomal recessive intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type A	217055	≤10
Autosomal recessive intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type B	254334	≤10
Autosomal recessive intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type C	369867	≤10
Autosomal recessive intermediate Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease*	268337	144
Autosomal recessive isolated optic atrophy	98676	71

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Autosomal recessive lethal neonatal axonal sensorimotor polyneuropathy	538096	≤10
Autosomal recessive leukoencephalopathy-ischemic stroke-retinitis pigmentosa syndrome	314572	≤10
Autosomal recessive lower motor neuron disease with childhood onset	206580	≤10
Autosomal recessive malignant osteopetrosis	667	46
Autosomal recessive mendelian susceptibility to mycobacterial diseases due to partial IFNgammaR1 deficiency	319569	≤10
Autosomal recessive mendelian susceptibility to mycobacterial diseases due to partial JAK1 deficiency	574957	≤10
Autosomal recessive multiple pterygium syndrome	2990	18
Autosomal recessive myogenic arthrogryposis multiplex congenita	319332	≤10
Autosomal recessive optic atrophy, OPA7 type	227976	≤10
Autosomal recessive palmoplantar keratoderma and congenital alopecia	1366	≤10
Autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease	731	429
Autosomal recessive primary immunodeficiency with defective spontaneous natural killer cell cytotoxicity	437552	≤10
Autosomal recessive progressive external ophthalmoplegia	254886	20
Autosomal recessive secondary polycythemia not associated with VHL gene	247378	≤10
Autosomal recessive severe congenital neutropenia due to CSF3R deficiency	420702	≤10
Autosomal recessive severe congenital neutropenia due to CXCR2 deficiency	420699	≤10
Autosomal recessive severe congenital neutropenia due to G6PC3 deficiency	331176	≤10
Autosomal recessive severe congenital neutropenia due to JAGN1 deficiency	423384	≤10
Autosomal recessive sideroblastic anemia	260305	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic ataxia of Charlevoix-Saguenay	98	94
Autosomal recessive spastic ataxia-optic atrophy-dysarthria syndrome	254343	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 11	2822	56
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 14	100995	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 15	100996	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 18	209951	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 20	101000	28
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 21	101001	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 25	101005	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 26	101006	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 28	101008	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 35	171629	11
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 39	139480	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 43	320370	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 44	320401	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 46	320391	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 48	306511	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 54	320380	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 56	320411	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 5A	100986	21
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 61	401780	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 62	401785	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 70	401835	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 76	488594	≤10
Autosomal recessive spastic paraplegia type 78	513436	≤10
Autosomal recessive spinocerebellar ataxia-blindness-deafness syndrome	95433	≤10
Autosomal recessive spondylocostal dysostosis	2311	48
Autosomal semi-dominant severe lipodystrophic laminopathy	280365	12
Autosomal spastic paraplegia type 30	101010	33
Autosomal spastic paraplegia type 58	397946	≤10
Autosomal spastic paraplegia type 72	401849	≤10
Autosomal systemic lupus erythematosus	300345	55
Axenfeld anomaly	98978	47
Axenfeld-Rieger syndrome	782	144
Axial mesodermal dysplasia spectrum	1834	≤10
Axial spondylometaphyseal dysplasia	168549	≤10
Axonal polyneuropathy associated with IgG/IgM/IgA monoclonal gammopathy	209004	172
Aymé-Gripp syndrome	1272	≤10
Azygos continuation of the inferior vena cava	99121	≤10
B4GALT1-CDG	79332	≤10
Babesiosis	108	≤10
Bacterial myositis	206994	14
Bacterial susceptibility due to TLR signaling pathway deficiency	183713	≤10
Bacterial toxic-shock syndrome	36234	≤10
Bainbridge-Ropers syndrome	352577	35
Balint syndrome	363746	≤10
Baller-Gerold syndrome	1225	72
Baló concentric sclerosis	228165	≤10
Bamforth-Lazarus syndrome	1226	≤10
Bangstad syndrome	1227	≤10
Bannayan-Riley-Ruvalcaba syndrome	109	38
BAP1-related tumor predisposition syndrome	289539	20
Baraitser-Winter cerebrofrontofacial syndrome	2995	57
Barber-Say syndrome	1231	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Bardet-Biedl syndrome	110	615
Baroreflex failure	443084	≤10
Barth syndrome	111	50
Bartsocas-Papas syndrome	1234	≤10
Bartter syndrome	112	339
Basel-Vanagaite-Smirin-Yosef syndrome	464738	≤10
Bathing suit ichthyosis	100976	≤10
Bazex-Dupré-Christol syndrome	113	12
B-cell chronic lymphocytic leukemia	67038	23
B-cell immunodeficiency-limb anomaly-urogenital malformation syndrome	567502	≤10
Becker muscular dystrophy	98895	1220
Becker nevus syndrome	64755	32
Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome	116	1361
Beemer-Ertbruggen syndrome	1237	≤10
Behavioral variant of frontotemporal dementia	275864	903
Behçet disease	117	2822
Benign adult familial myoclonic epilepsy	86814	21
Benign cephalic histiocytosis	157997	≤10
Benign epithelial tumor of salivary glands	276148	≤10
Benign familial infantile epilepsy	306	91
Benign familial mesial temporal lobe epilepsy	163717	34
Benign familial neonatal epilepsy	1949	115
Benign familial neonatal-infantile seizures	140927	49
Benign focal seizures of adolescence	1544	41
Benign hereditary chorea	1429	79
Benign idiopathic neonatal seizures	64545	37
Benign infantile focal epilepsy with midline spikes and waves during sleep	166308	63
Benign infantile seizures associated with mild gastroenteritis	166305	≤10
Benign nocturnal alternating hemiplegia of childhood	209973	≤10
Benign non-familial infantile seizures*	166295	≤10
Benign occipital epilepsy	25968	181
Benign paroxysmal tonic upgaze of childhood with ataxia	1179	≤10
Benign paroxysmal torticollis of infancy	71518	20
Benign partial epilepsy of infancy with complex partial seizures	166299	48
Benign partial epilepsy with secondarily generalized seizures in infancy	166302	24
Benign partial infantile seizures*	166311	27
Benign recurrent intrahepatic cholestasis	65682	92
Benign Samaritan congenital myopathy	324581	≤10
Benign schwannoma	252164	82
Benign tumor of fallopian tubes	180237	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
BENTA disease	464336	≤10
Bernard-Soulier syndrome	274	104
Best vitelliform macular dystrophy	1243	371
Beta-ketothiolase deficiency	134	58
Beta-mannosidosis	118	≤10
Beta-propeller protein-associated neurodegeneration	329284	32
Beta-sarcoglycan-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R4	119	39
Beta-thalassemia	848	1229
Bethlem myopathy	610	212
Bickerstaff brainstem encephalitis	79138	30
Bicornuate uterus*	180134	47
Bietti crystalline dystrophy	41751	21
Bifid nose	2695	≤10
Bifid uvula	99771	143
Bifunctional enzyme deficiency	300	11
Bilateral microtia-deafness-cleft palate syndrome	140963	≤10
Bilateral polymicrogyria	268940	191
Bilateral striopallidodentate calcinosis	1980	173
Biliary atresia with splenic malformation syndrome	244283	22
Bilirubin encephalopathy*	415286	13
Biotinidase deficiency	79241	44
Biotin-thiamine-responsive basal ganglia disease	65284	14
Birdshot chorioretinopathy	179	831
Birt-Hogg-Dubé syndrome	122	487
Björnstad syndrome	123	≤10
Blackfan-Diamond anemia	124	204
Blake pouch cyst	98922	32
Blau syndrome	90340	70
Bleeding diathesis due to a collagen receptor defect	73271	12
Bleeding diathesis due to thromboxane synthesis deficiency	220443	18
Bleeding disorder due to CalDAG-GEFI deficiency	420566	≤10
Bleeding disorder due to P2Y12 defect	36355	33
Blepharo-cheilo-odontic syndrome	1997	25
Blepharophimosis-intellectual disability syndrome*	293642	≤10
Blepharophimosis-intellectual disability syndrome, MKB type	293707	≤10
Blepharophimosis-intellectual disability syndrome, Ohdo type	2728	38
Blepharophimosis-intellectual disability syndrome, SBBYS type	3047	17
Blepharophimosis-ptosis-epicanthus inversus syndrome	126	211
Blepharophimosis-ptosis-epicanthus inversus syndrome plus	572333	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Blepharophimosis-ptosis-esotropia-syndactyly-short stature syndrome	2057	≤10
Blepharoptosis-myopia-ectopia lentis syndrome	1259	≤10
Blepharospasm-romandibular dystonia syndrome	93964	162
Bloom syndrome	125	17
Blount disease	2768	26
Blue cone monochromatism	16	85
Blue diaper syndrome	94086	≤10
Blue rubber bleb nevus	1059	83
Body skin hyperlaxity due to vitamin K-dependent coagulation factor deficiency	91135	≤10
Bohring-Opitz syndrome	97297	24
Bone sarcoma*	223727	≤10
BOR syndrome	107	484
Borderline epithelial tumor of ovary	206473	≤10
Borjeson-Forsman-Lehmann syndrome	127	28
Bosley-Salih-Alorainy syndrome	69737	≤10
Bothnia retinal dystrophy	85128	≤10
Botulism	1267	≤10
Bowen-Conradi syndrome	1270	≤10
Brachydactyly type A1	93388	40
Brachydactyly type A2	93396	22
Brachydactyly type A4	93394	15
Brachydactyly type B	93383	40
Brachydactyly type C	93384	91
Brachydactyly type E	93387	58
Brachydactyly-arterial hypertension syndrome	1276	18
Brachydactyly-elbow wrist dysplasia syndrome	1275	≤10
Brachydactyly-mesomelia-intellectual disability-heart defects syndrome	1277	≤10
Brachydactyly-nystagmus-cerebellar ataxia syndrome	1246	≤10
Brachydactyly-preaxial hallux varus syndrome	1278	≤10
Brachydactyly-short stature-retinitis pigmentosa syndrome	166035	≤10
Brachydactyly-syndactyly, Zhao type	93409	≤10
Brachymorphism-onychodysplasia-dysphalangism syndrome	1292	≤10
Brachyolmia*	1293	28
Brachyolmia, Maroteaux type	93302	≤10
Brachyolmia-amelogenesis imperfecta syndrome	2899	≤10
Brachytelephalangic chondrodysplasia punctata	79345	22
Brachytelephalangy-dysmorphism-Kallmann syndrome	1295	≤10
Braddock syndrome	52047	≤10
Bradyopsia	75374	≤10
Brain calcification, Rajab type	178506	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Brain demyelination due to methionine adenosyltransferase deficiency	168598	≤10
Brain malformation-congenital heart disease-postaxial polydactyly syndrome	75389	≤10
Brain malformations-musculoskeletal abnormalities-facial dysmorphism-intellectual disability syndrome	500150	18
Brain-lung-thyroid syndrome	209905	29
Branchiogenic deafness syndrome	50815	22
Branchio-oculo-facial syndrome	1297	64
Branchiootic syndrome	52429	19
Branchioskeletogenital syndrome	1299	≤10
BRESEK syndrome	85284	≤10
Brittle cornea syndrome	90354	≤10
Brody myopathy	53347	19
Bronchial neuroendocrine tumor	97287	42
Bronchiolitis obliterans with obstructive pulmonary disease	1303	574
Bronchogenic cyst	2357	72
Bronchopulmonary dysplasia	70589	1547
Brooke-Spiegler syndrome	79493	84
Brucellosis	1304	≤10
Bruck syndrome	2771	23
Brugada syndrome	130	2749
Budd-Chiari syndrome	131	684
Buerger disease	36258	403
Bulbospinal muscular atrophy of adult*	206707	75
Bulbospinal muscular atrophy of childhood*	206704	≤10
Bullous impetigo	36237	≤10
Bullous lichen planus	33408	≤10
Bullous pemphigoid	703	3046
Burkitt lymphoma	543	18
Burning mouth syndrome	353253	≤10
Burn-McKeown syndrome	1200	≤10
Buschke-Ollendorff syndrome	1306	46
Butterfly-shaped pigment dystrophy	99001	≤10
Butyrylcholinesterase deficiency	132	23
BVES-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy	476084	≤10
C syndrome	1308	11
C11ORF73-related autosomal recessive hypomyelinating leukodystrophy	495844	≤10
CACH syndrome	135	94
CAD-CDG	448010	≤10
CADD5	369942	≤10
Caffey disease	1310	26
Calciophylaxis	280062	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Calpain-3-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy D4	565909	≤10
Calpain-3-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R1	267	472
CAMOS syndrome	83472	≤10
Campomelia, Cumming type	1318	≤10
Campomelic dysplasia	140	23
Campomelic dysplasia and related disorders*	93439	≤10
Campptobrachydactyly	1319	14
Campptodactyly of fingers	295016	67
Campptodactyly syndrome, Guadalajara type 1	1327	≤10
Campptodactyly-arthropathy-coxa-vara-pericarditis syndrome	2848	14
Campptodactyly-fibrous tissue hyperplasia-skeletal anomalies syndrome	1321	≤10
Campptodactyly-tall stature-scoliosis-hearing loss syndrome	85164	≤10
Campptodactyly-taurinuria syndrome	1325	≤10
Camurati-Engelmann disease	1328	42
Canavan disease	141	29
Cancer-associated retinopathy	71505	19
CANOMAD syndrome	71279	101
Cantú syndrome	1517	19
Cap myopathy	171881	19
Cap polyposis	160148	≤10
Capillary malformation-arteriovenous malformation	137667	786
Carbamoyl-phosphate synthetase 1 deficiency	147	51
Carcinoid syndrome	100093	≤10
Cardiac anomalies-heterotaxy syndrome	137628	79
Cardiac diverticulum	1686	≤10
Cardiac-valvular Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	230851	≤10
Cardiacranial syndrome, Pfeiffer type	2872	14
Cardiofaciocutaneous syndrome	1340	252
Cardiogenic shock	97292	≤10
Cardiomyopathy-cataract-hip spine disease syndrome	1345	≤10
Cardiomyopathy-hypotonia-lactic acidosis syndrome	91130	≤10
Cardiospondylocarpofacial syndrome	3238	≤10
Carey-Fineman-Ziter syndrome	1358	16
Caribbean parkinsonism	97355	≤10
Carney complex	1359	154
Carney complex-trismus-pseudocampptodactyly syndrome	319340	≤10
Carney triad	139411	≤10
Carney-Stratakis syndrome	97286	≤10
Carnitine palmitoyl transferase 1A deficiency	156	14
Carnitine palmitoyltransferase II deficiency	157	147
Carnitine-acylcarnitine translocase deficiency	159	16

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Carnosinase deficiency	1361	≤10
Caroli disease	53035	150
Caroli syndrome	480520	20
Carpenter syndrome	65759	≤10
Carpotarsal osteochondromatosis	2767	≤10
Cartilage-hair hypoplasia	175	50
Carvajal syndrome	65282	≤10
Castleman disease	160	346
Cataract-congenital heart disease-neural tube defect syndrome	314993	≤10
Cataract-glaucoma syndrome	162	49
Cataract-growth hormone deficiency-sensory neuropathy-sensorineural hearing loss-skeletal dysplasia syndrome	436174	≤10
Cataract-intellectual disability-hypogonadism syndrome	1387	≤10
Cataract-microcornea syndrome	1377	26
Cataract-nephropathy-encephalopathy syndrome	1380	≤10
Catastrophic antiphospholipid syndrome	464343	185
Catecholaminergic polymorphic ventricular tachycardia	3286	338
Catel-Manzke syndrome	1388	≤10
Cat-eye syndrome	195	82
Cathepsin A-related arteriopathy-strokes-leukoencephalopathy	575553	≤10
Cat-scratch disease	50839	≤10
Caudal duplication	1756	≤10
Caudal regression syndrome	3027	97
Caudal regression-sirenomelia spectrum*	444941	≤10
CCDC115-CDG	468684	≤10
CDKL5-deficiency disorder	505652	54
CEBPE-associated autoinflammation-immunodeficiency-neutrophil dysfunction syndrome	566067	≤10
Celiac artery compression syndrome	293208	≤10
Celiac disease-epilepsy-cerebral calcification syndrome	1459	≤10
CELSR1-related late-onset primary lymphedema	569816	≤10
Cenani-Lenz syndrome	3258	≤10
Central areolar choroidal dystrophy	75377	22
Central cloudy dystrophy of François	98972	≤10
Central congenital hypothyroidism*	226298	64
Central core disease	597	352
Central diabetes insipidus	178029	1033
Central nervous system calcification-deafness-tubular acidosis-anemia syndrome	3240	≤10
Central nervous system embryonal tumor*	251870	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Central neurocytoma	73256	≤10
Central polydactyly	295004	≤10
Central precocious puberty	759	1956
Central retinal vein occlusion	411527	90
Central serous chorioretinopathy	443079	16
Centronuclear myopathy*	595	134
Cerebellar ataxia with neuropathy and bilateral vestibular areflexia syndrome	504476	503
Cerebellar ataxia, Cayman type	94122	≤10
Cerebellar ataxia-areflexia-pes cavus-optic atrophy-sensorineural hearing loss syndrome	1171	29
Cerebellar ataxia-ectodermal dysplasia syndrome	1174	≤10
Cerebellar ataxia-hypogonadism syndrome	1173	≤10
Cerebellar hypoplasia-tapetoretinal degeneration syndrome	2246	≤10
Cerebellar-facial-dental syndrome	444072	≤10
Cerebral arteriovenous malformation	46724	780
Cerebral autosomal dominant arteriopathy-subcortical infarcts-leukoencephalopathy	136	580
Cerebral autosomal recessive arteriopathy-subcortical infarcts-leukoencephalopathy	199354	≤10
Cerebral cortical dysplasia*	268950	312
Cerebral sinovenous thrombosis	329217	437
Cerebral visual impairment	447788	≤10
Cerebrocostomandibular syndrome	1393	13
Cerebrofacioarticular syndrome	314679	≤10
Cerebrofaciothoracic dysplasia	1394	≤10
Cerebrooculonasal syndrome	66625	≤10
Cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis	909	61
Cernunnos-XLF deficiency	169079	≤10
Cervical aortic arch	99079	≤10
Cervical dermoid cyst	141046	138
Cervical hypertrichosis-peripheral neuropathy syndrome	2218	≤10
Cervicofacial fibrochondroma	141067	454
Char syndrome	46627	19
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 1*	65753	1120
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 1A	101081	2969
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 1B	101082	230
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 1C	101083	54
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 1D	101084	≤10
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 1E	90658	17
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 1F	101085	12
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2B1	98856	22
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2B2	101101	21
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2B5	228374	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2H	101102	19
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2P	300319	13
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2R	397968	≤10
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2S	443073	15
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2T	495274	≤10
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4*	64749	98
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4A	99948	29
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4B1	99955	≤10
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4B2	99956	≤10
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4C	99949	89
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4D	99950	18
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4F	99952	44
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4G	99953	24
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4H	99954	≤10
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4J	139515	15
Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease-deafness-intellectual disability syndrome	90103	≤10
CHARGE syndrome	138	672
CHD3-related developmental delay-speech delay-intellectual disability-abnormalities of vision-facial dysmorphism syndrome	599082	22
Chédiak-Higashi syndrome	167	24
Cheilitis glandularis	1221	≤10
Cheirospondyloenchondromatosis	99647	≤10
Cherubism	184	40
Chilblain lupus	90280	21
CHILD syndrome	139	≤10
Childhood absence epilepsy	64280	646
Childhood-onset autosomal recessive myopathy with external ophthalmoplegia	363677	≤10
Childhood-onset autosomal recessive slowly progressive spinocerebellar ataxia	284324	≤10
Childhood-onset benign chorea with striatal involvement	494541	≤10
Childhood-onset motor and cognitive regression syndrome with extrapyramidal movement disorder	500180	≤10
Childhood-onset nemaline myopathy	171439	21
Childhood-onset progressive contractures-limb-girdle weakness-muscle dystrophy syndrome	466921	≤10
Childhood-onset spasticity with hyperglycinemia	401866	≤10
CHIME syndrome	3474	≤10
Choanal atresia	137914	265
Choanal atresia-athelia-hypothyroidism-delayed puberty-short stature syndrome	589856	≤10
Cholangiocarcinoma	70567	≤10
Choledochal cyst	480501	188
Cholestasis-lymphedema syndrome	1414	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Cholestasis-pigmentary retinopathy-cleft palate syndrome	1415	≤10
Chondrodysplasia punctata*	93442	57
Chondrodysplasia with joint dislocations, gPAPP type	280586	≤10
Chondrodysplasia-disorder of sex development syndrome	1422	≤10
Chondromyxoid fibroma	404507	≤10
Chondrosarcoma	55880	≤10
Chordoid glioma	251674	≤10
Chordoma	178	16
Choreoacanthocytosis	2388	13
Choriocarcinoma of the central nervous system	252015	≤10
Choroid plexus carcinoma	251899	≤10
Choroid plexus tumor*	251896	≤10
Choroideremia	180	199
Christianson syndrome	85278	28
Chromophobe renal cell carcinoma	319303	31
Chronic acquired demyelinating polyneuropathy*	208974	313
Chronic actinic dermatitis	330064	≤10
Chronic beryllium disease	133	15
Chronic bilirubin encephalopathy	529808	≤10
Chronic cutaneous lupus erythematosus*	163531	209
Chronic diarrhea due to glucoamylase deficiency	103907	≤10
Chronic diarrhea with villous atrophy	1670	≤10
Chronic enteropathy associated with SLC02A1 gene	468641	≤10
Chronic eosinophilic leukemia	168940	≤10
Chronic Epstein-Barr virus infection syndrome	2566	45
Chronic granulomatous disease	379	265
Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy	2932	3692
Chronic intestinal failure	294422	160
Chronic intestinal pseudoobstruction	2978	402
Chronic lymphoproliferative disorder of natural killer cells	512017	11
Chronic mucocutaneous candidiasis	1334	25
Chronic myeloid leukemia	521	55
Chronic myelomonocytic leukemia	98823	≤10
Chronic nonbacterial osteomyelitis/Chronic recurrent multifocal osteomyelitis	324964	691
Chronic pneumonitis of infancy	91359	104
Chronic polyradiculoneuropathy*	208978	1197
Chronic relapsing inflammatory optic neuropathy	499085	49
Chronic respiratory distress with surfactant metabolism deficiency	217566	≤10
Chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension	70591	2419
Chronic visceral acid sphingomyelinase deficiency	77293	145
Chudley-McCullough syndrome	314597	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Chuvash erythrocytosis	238557	≤10
Chylomicron retention disease	71	24
Chylous ascites	1160	17
CIDEK-related familial partial lipodystrophy	435651	≤10
CINCA syndrome	1451	42
Cirrhotic cardiomyopathy	57777	≤10
Citrullinemia type I	247525	79
Citrullinemia type II	247585	≤10
CLAPO syndrome	168984	≤10
Clark-Baraitser syndrome	600731	≤10
Class I glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency	466026	410
Classic congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 21-hydroxylase deficiency	90794	2083
Classic galactosemia	79239	269
Classic glucose transporter type 1 deficiency syndrome	71277	215
Classic hairy cell leukemia	58017	≤10
Classic Hodgkin lymphoma	391	44
Classic homocystinuria	394	206
Classic lissencephaly*	102009	65
Classic mycosis fungoides	2584	15
Classical Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	287	464
Classical-like Ehlers-Danlos syndrome type 1	230839	31
CLCN4-related X-linked intellectual disability syndrome	485350	36
Clear cell renal carcinoma	319276	186
Clear cell sarcoma of kidney	457246	≤10
Cleft hard palate	101023	540
Cleft lip and alveolus	141291	870
Cleft lip and palate-craniofacial dysmorphism-congenital heart defect-hearing loss syndrome	508476	≤10
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate*	1991	2415
Cleft lip/palate	199306	2322
Cleft lip/palate-deafness-sacral lipoma syndrome	2003	11
Cleft lip/palate-ectodermal dysplasia syndrome	3253	≤10
Cleft lip/palate-intestinal malrotation-cardiopathy syndrome	2001	≤10
Cleft lip-retinopathy syndrome	1995	≤10
Cleft mitral valve	95465	48
Cleft palate*	2014	4214
Cleft palate-large ears-small head syndrome	2013	≤10
Cleft palate-lateral synechia syndrome	2016	≤10
Cleft palate-stapes fixation-oligodontia syndrome	2010	≤10
Cleft velum	99772	1239
Cleidocranial dysplasia	1452	305

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Climatic droplet keratopathy	98958	≤10
CLIPPERS	284448	≤10
CLOVES syndrome	140944	271
CNTNAP2-related developmental and epileptic encephalopathy	163681	1591
COASY protein-associated neurodegeneration	397725	≤10
Coats disease	190	270
Coats plus syndrome	313838	14
Cobblestone lissencephaly without muscular or ocular involvement	352682	≤10
Cobblestone lissencephaly*	51577	≤10
Cocaine embryofetopathy	1911	≤10
Cocaine intoxication	90068	≤10
Cochlear nerve deficiency	502318	18
Cochleovestibular malformation	502305	11
Cockayne syndrome	191	70
CODAS syndrome	1458	≤10
Coenzyme Q10 deficiency*	35656	23
Coffin-Lowry syndrome	192	139
Coffin-Siris syndrome	1465	335
COG1-CDG	263508	≤10
COG2-CDG	435934	≤10
COG4-CDG	263501	≤10
COG5-CDG	263487	≤10
COG6-CGD	464443	≤10
COG7-CDG	79333	≤10
COG8-CDG	95428	≤10
Cogan syndrome	1467	86
Cognitive impairment-coarse facies-heart defects-obesity-pulmonary involvement-short stature-skeletal dysplasia syndrome	444077	≤10
Cohen syndrome	193	94
COL4A1-related familial vascular leukoencephalopathy	36383	148
Colchicine poisoning	31824	≤10
Cold agglutinin disease	56425	221
Cole-Carpenter syndrome	2050	≤10
Collagen type III glomerulopathy	84087	≤10
Coloboma of choroid and retina	98942	286
Coloboma of eye lens	98943	≤10
Coloboma of eyelid	98946	13
Coloboma of inferior eyelid	155889	≤10
Coloboma of iris	98944	184
Coloboma of macula	98945	≤10
Coloboma of macula-brachydactyly type B syndrome	1471	≤10
Coloboma of optic disc	98947	79

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Coloboma of superior eyelid	155884	12
Colobomatous microphthalmia	98938	261
Colobomatous optic disc-macular atrophy-chorioretinopathy syndrome	435930	≤10
Colonic atresia	1198	15
Combined deficiency of factor V and factor VIII	35909	35
Combined hamartoma of the retina and retinal pigment epithelium	440727	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to CARMIL2 deficiency	542301	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to CD27 deficiency	238505	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to CD3gamma deficiency	169082	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to CD70 deficiency	538958	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to CRAC channel dysfunction	169090	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to DOCK8 deficiency	217390	16
Combined immunodeficiency due to GINS1 deficiency	505227	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to IL21R deficiency	357329	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to ITK deficiency	538963	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to LRBA deficiency	445018	11
Combined immunodeficiency due to MALT1 deficiency	397964	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to Moesin deficiency	504530	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to partial RAG1 deficiency	231154	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to STK4 deficiency	314689	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency due to ZAP70 deficiency	911	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency with faciooculoskeletal anomalies	221139	≤10
Combined immunodeficiency with granulomatosis	157949	160
Combined immunodeficiency-enteropathy spectrum	436252	31
Combined malonic and methylmalonic acidemia	289504	≤10
Combined oxidative phosphorylation defect type 11	324535	≤10
Combined oxidative phosphorylation defect type 13	319514	≤10
Combined oxidative phosphorylation defect type 14	319519	≤10
Combined oxidative phosphorylation defect type 20	420728	≤10
Combined oxidative phosphorylation defect type 23	444013	≤10
Combined oxidative phosphorylation defect type 4	254925	≤10
Combined oxidative phosphorylation defect type 7	254930	≤10
Combined oxidative phosphorylation defect type 9	319509	≤10
Combined pancreatic lipase-colipase deficiency	309111	≤10
Combined pituitary hormone deficiencies, genetic forms	95494	113
Combined pulmonary fibrosis-emphysema syndrome	300564	470

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Combined T and B cell immunodeficiency*	101972	≤10
Commissural lip fistula	141061	≤10
Common cystic lymphatic malformation*	458833	141
Common variable immunodeficiency	1572	2580
Common variable immunodeficiency	77303	≤10
Complement component 3 deficiency	280133	≤10
Complement hyperactivation-angiopathic thrombosis-protein-losing enteropathy syndrome	566175	≤10
Complete androgen insensitivity syndrome	99429	227
Complete atrioventricular septal defect	1329	839
Complete septate uterus	180126	12
Complex hereditary spastic paraplegia*	102013	142
Complex lethal osteochondrodysplasia	457378	≤10
Complex regional pain syndrome	83452	380
Complication after organ transplantation	306644	131
Complications after hematopoietic stem cell transplantation	90053	≤10
Composite hemangioendothelioma	458758	≤10
Composite lymphoma	168966	≤10
Conductive deafness-malformed external ear syndrome	3216	58
Conductive deafness-ptosis-skeletal anomalies syndrome	3236	≤10
Cone dystrophy with supernormal rod response	209932	11
Cone rod dystrophy	1872	971
Congenital abducens nerve palsy	440233	≤10
Congenital absence of both forearm and hand	294979	82
Congenital absence of both lower leg and foot	294981	≤10
Congenital absence of upper arm and forearm with hand present	294975	≤10
Congenital absence/hypoplasia of fingers excluding thumb, unilateral	973	60
Congenital achiasma	324353	≤10
Congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 11-beta-hydroxylase deficiency	90795	105
Congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 17-alpha-hydroxylase deficiency	90793	39
Congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 3-beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase deficiency	90791	40
Congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to cytochrome P450 oxidoreductase deficiency	95699	19
Congenital adrenal hyperplasia*	418	568
Congenital agenesis of the scrotum	495879	≤10
Congenital alpha2-antiplasmin deficiency	79	≤10
Congenital alveolar capillary dysplasia	210122	≤10
Congenital amegakaryocytic thrombocytopenia	3319	18
Congenital amyoplasia	488586	15

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Congenital aortic valve stenosis	3093	279
Congenital aortopulmonary window	2037	26
Congenital atransferrinemia	1195	13
Congenital axonal neuropathy with encephalopathy	538101	≤10
Congenital bilateral absence of vas deferens	48	145
Congenital bile acid synthesis defect type 1	79301	≤10
Congenital bile acid synthesis defect type 2	79303	11
Congenital bile acid synthesis defect type 3	79302	≤10
Congenital bile acid synthesis defect type 4	79095	≤10
Congenital bowing of long bones	2292	11
Congenital cataract microcornea with corneal opacity	289499	≤10
Congenital cataract-hypertrophic cardiomyopathy-mitochondrial myopathy syndrome	1369	≤10
Congenital cataracts-facial dysmorphism-neuropathy syndrome	48431	19
Congenital central hypoventilation syndrome	661	176
Congenital cervical spinal stenosis	831	15
Congenital chloride diarrhea	53689	17
Congenital chronic diarrhea with protein-losing enteropathy	329242	24
Congenital chylothorax	264688	49
Congenital contractural arachnodactyly	115	91
Congenital cornea plana	53691	≤10
Congenital coronary artery aneurysm	95491	13
Congenital cystic eye	519384	≤10
Congenital diaphragmatic hernia	2140	1828
Congenital dyserythropoietic anemia type I	98869	20
Congenital dyserythropoietic anemia type II	98873	35
Congenital dyserythropoietic anemia type III	98870	≤10
Congenital dyserythropoietic anemia type IV	293825	≤10
Congenital dyserythropoietic anemia*	85	15
Congenital ectropion uveae	91491	≤10
Congenital enteropathy due to enteropeptidase deficiency	168601	≤10
Congenital enterovirus infection	292	≤10
Congenital Epstein-Barr virus infection	70596	≤10
Congenital epulis	157826	≤10
Congenital erythropoietic porphyria	79277	40
Congenital esophageal diverticulum	91358	≤10
Congenital eyelid retraction	99176	≤10
Congenital factor II deficiency	325	47
Congenital factor V deficiency	326	529
Congenital factor VII deficiency	327	1947
Congenital factor X deficiency	328	280
Congenital factor XI deficiency	329	1415
Congenital factor XII deficiency	330	362

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Congenital factor XIII deficiency	331	66
Congenital fiber-type disproportion myopathy	2020	168
Congenital fibrinogen deficiency	335	573
Congenital fibrosis of extraocular muscles	45358	57
Congenital generalized lipodystrophy	528	83
Congenital Gerbode defect	99095	≤10
Congenital glaucoma	98976	589
Congenital heart block	60041	304
Congenital heart defect-round face-developmental delay syndrome	1355	≤10
Congenital hemangioma*	458775	273
Congenital hereditary endothelial dystrophy type I	98975	14
Congenital hereditary endothelial dystrophy type II	293603	≤10
Congenital hereditary facial paralysis-variable hearing loss syndrome	306530	≤10
Congenital herpes simplex virus infection	293	≤10
Congenital Horner syndrome	91413	32
Congenital hydrocephalus	2185	123
Congenital hypoplasia of thumb	294988	58
Congenital hypothyroidism due to maternal intake of antithyroid drugs	226313	≤10
Congenital hypothyroidism due to transplacental passage of TSH-binding inhibitory antibodies	95715	30
Congenital ichthyosis-microcephalus-tetraplegia syndrome	2271	≤10
Congenital infiltrating lipomatosis of the face	583097	≤10
Congenital insensitivity to pain with severe intellectual disability	453510	≤10
Congenital insensitivity to pain-anosmia-neuropathic arthropathy	88642	29
Congenital insensitivity to pain-hyperhidrosis-absence of C-fiber innervation	217399	≤10
Congenital intrauterine infection-like syndrome	1229	≤10
Congenital intrinsic factor deficiency	332	22
Congenital isolated ACTH deficiency	199296	145
Congenital isolated hyperinsulinism*	657	571
Congenital knee dislocation	295034	≤10
Congenital lactase deficiency	53690	≤10
Congenital lactic acidosis, Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean type	70472	≤10
Congenital laryngeal cyst	141124	33
Congenital laryngeal palsy	137932	132
Congenital laryngeal web	2374	13
Congenital laryngomalacia	2373	1018
Congenital left ventricular aneurysm	1055	≤10
Congenital limbs-face contractures-hypotonia-developmental delay syndrome	562528	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Congenital lipoid adrenal hyperplasia due to STAR deficiency	90790	31
Congenital lobar emphysema	1928	112
Congenital macroglossia	2430	129
Congenital megacalycosis	93109	17
Congenital membranous nephropathy due to fetomaternal anti-neutral endopeptidase alloimmunization	69063	11
Congenital mesoblastic nephroma	2665	16
Congenital microcephaly-severe encephalopathy-progressive cerebral atrophy syndrome	391376	≤10
Congenital microcoria	566	18
Congenital microgastria	199293	≤10
Congenital mitral stenosis	99057	35
Congenital muscular alpha-dystroglycanopathy with brain and eye anomalies*	352687	22
Congenital muscular dystrophy due to LMNA mutation	157973	68
Congenital muscular dystrophy type 1B	98893	≤10
Congenital muscular dystrophy with cerebellar involvement	370959	≤10
Congenital muscular dystrophy with hyperlaxity	371007	28
Congenital muscular dystrophy with intellectual disability	370968	24
Congenital muscular dystrophy with intellectual disability and severe epilepsy	329178	≤10
Congenital muscular dystrophy without intellectual disability	370980	46
Congenital muscular dystrophy, Fukuyama type	272	≤10
Congenital muscular dystrophy, Ullrich type	75840	198
Congenital muscular dystrophy-infantile cataract-hypogonadism syndrome	1875	≤10
Congenital muscular dystrophy-respiratory failure-skin abnormalities-joint hyperlaxity syndrome	486815	≤10
Congenital myasthenic syndrome	590	617
Congenital myopathy with cores*	172976	126
Congenital myopathy with excess of thin filaments	98904	≤10
Congenital myopathy with internal nuclei and atypical cores	319160	≤10
Congenital myopathy with myasthenic-like onset	424107	17
Congenital myopathy with reduced type 2 muscle fibers	544602	13
Congenital myopathy, Paradas type	199329	≤10
Congenital myotonia*	206973	177
Congenital nemaline myopathy*	457074	20
Congenital nephrotic syndrome, Finnish type	839	89
Congenital neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis	168486	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Congenital neutropenia-myelofibrosis-nephromegaly syndrome	369852	≤10
Congenital non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma	79394	138
Congenital oculomotor nerve palsy	440221	22
Congenital osteogenesis imperfecta-microcephaly-cataracts syndrome	2772	≤10
Congenital pancreatic cyst	313906	94
Congenital panfollicular nevus	139414	13
Congenital partial pulmonary venous return anomaly	99124	234
Congenital patent ductus arteriosus aneurysm	99072	≤10
Congenital plasminogen activator inhibitor type 1 deficiency	465	14
Congenital portosystemic shunt	480531	201
Congenital prekalikrein deficiency	749	≤10
Congenital primary aphakia	83461	≤10
Congenital primary lymphedema of Gordon	569821	≤10
Congenital primary megaureter	617	1097
Congenital progressive bone marrow failure-B-cell immunodeficiency-skeletal dysplasia syndrome	508542	≤10
Congenital pseudoarthrosis of the clavicle	66630	≤10
Congenital pseudoarthrosis of the limbs	157808	13
Congenital ptosis	91411	288
Congenital pulmonary airway malformation	2444	598
Congenital pulmonary lymphangiectasia	2414	31
Congenital pulmonary sequestration	3161	186
Congenital pulmonary valvar stenosis	3189	547
Congenital pulmonary veins atresia or stenosis	3188	53
Congenital pulmonary venous return anomaly*	3090	105
Congenital radioulnar synostosis	3269	57
Congenital renal artery stenosis	97598	111
Congenital respiratory-biliary fistula	2040	≤10
Congenital reticular ichthyosiform erythroderma	281190	≤10
Congenital retinal arteriovenous communication	353334	≤10
Congenital rubella syndrome	290	26
Congenital short bowel syndrome	2301	93
Congenital sideroblastic anemia-B-cell immunodeficiency-periodic fever-developmental delay syndrome	369861	≤10
Congenital smooth muscle hamartoma	263435	27
Congenital sodium diarrhea	103908	≤10
Congenital stationary night blindness	215	228
Congenital stromal corneal dystrophy	101068	≤10
Congenital subglottic stenosis	141121	92
Congenital sucrase-isomaltase deficiency	35122	69
Congenital supravalvular mitral ring	99059	≤10
Congenital syphilis	499009	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Congenital systemic arteriovenous fistula	2039	23
Congenital temporomandibular joint ankylosis	210576	≤10
Congenital total pulmonary venous return anomaly	99125	223
Congenital toxoplasmosis	858	34
Congenital tracheal stenosis	141127	110
Congenital tracheomalacia	95430	215
Congenital tricuspid stenosis	95459	≤10
Congenital tricuspid valve dysplasia	555874	34
Congenital trigeminal anesthesia	231013	≤10
Congenital trochlear nerve palsy	98686	30
Congenital tufting enteropathy	92050	55
Congenital unguarded mitral orifice	99060	22
Congenital unilateral hypoplasia of depressor anguli oris	1166	129
Congenital varicella syndrome	291	≤10
Congenital velopharyngeal incompetence	2291	191
Congenital vertebral-cardiac-renal anomalies syndrome	521438	≤10
Congenital vertical talus	178382	≤10
Congenitally corrected transposition of the great arteries	216694	804
Congenitally uncorrected transposition of the great arteries	860	1555
Connective tissue disorder due to lysyl hydroxylase-3 deficiency	300284	≤10
Constitutional megaloblastic anemia with severe neurologic disease	319651	≤10
Constitutional mismatch repair deficiency syndrome	252202	≤10
Continuous spikes and waves during sleep	725	529
Contractures-developmental delay-Pierre Robin syndrome	436003	14
Contractures-ectodermal dysplasia-cleft lip/palate syndrome	1484	≤10
Cooks syndrome	1487	≤10
Cor triatriatum dexter	99098	≤10
Cor triatriatum sinister	99099	≤10
Corneal dystrophy-perceptive deafness syndrome	1490	≤10
Corneal endotheliitis	137602	71
Corneal intraepithelial dyskeratosis-palmoplantar hyperkeratosis-laryngeal dyskeratosis syndrome	352662	≤10
Cornelia de Lange syndrome	199	394
Corneodermatoosseous syndrome	3194	≤10
Coronary arterial fistula	2041	33
Coronary ostial stenosis or atresia	99087	≤10
Coronary sinus atresia	99118	≤10
Coronary sinus stenosis	99117	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Corpus callosum agenesis-abnormal genitalia syndrome	2508	≤10
Corpus callosum agenesis-intellectual disability-coloboma-micrognathia syndrome	52055	≤10
Corpus callosum agenesis-macrocephaly-hypertelorism syndrome	459074	≤10
Corpus callosum agenesis-neuronopathy syndrome	1496	36
Cortical blindness-intellectual disability-polydactyly syndrome	1389	≤10
Cortical dysgenesis with pontocerebellar hypoplasia due to TUBB3 mutation	300570	22
Corticobasal syndrome	454887	217
Corticosteroid-sensitive aseptic abscess syndrome	54251	17
Costello syndrome	3071	80
Cowden syndrome	201	492
Coxopodopatellar syndrome	1509	45
Cramp-fasciculation syndrome	581271	133
Crane-Heise syndrome	1512	≤10
Cranial meningocele	268820	≤10
Cranial neuralgia*	221109	≤10
Cranio-cervical dystonia with laryngeal and upper-limb involvement	420485	14
Craniodiaphyseal dysplasia	1513	≤10
Craniodigital-intellectual disability syndrome	1514	≤10
Cranioectodermal dysplasia	1515	22
Craniofacial conodysplasia	85168	≤10
Craniofacial dysplasia-short stature-ectodermal anomalies-intellectual disability syndrome	459061	≤10
Craniofacial-deafness-hand syndrome	1529	≤10
Craniofrontonasal dysplasia	1520	48
Craniofrontonasal dysplasia-Poland anomaly syndrome	1521	≤10
Cranio-metadiaphyseal dysplasia, wormian bone type	85184	≤10
Cranio-metaphyseal dysplasia	1522	23
Cranio-osteoarthritis	1525	≤10
Cranio-pharyngioma	54595	1848
Craniosynostosis, Boston type	1541	≤10
Craniosynostosis-anal anomalies-porokeratosis syndrome	85199	≤10
Craniosynostosis-Dandy-Walker malformation-hydrocephalus syndrome	1538	≤10
Craniosynostosis-dental anomalies	284149	≤10
Craniosynostosis-hydrocephalus-Arnold-Chiari malformation type I-radioulnar synostosis syndrome	171839	≤10
Craniosynostosis-intracranial calcifications syndrome	52054	≤10
Creatine deficiency syndrome*	79172	18
Crigler-Najjar syndrome	205	50

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	99827	≤10
Crisponi syndrome	1545	24
Criss-cross heart	1461	≤10
Crossed polysyndactyly	2935	≤10
Crouzon syndrome	207	352
Crouzon syndrome-acanthosis nigricans syndrome	93262	22
Cryoglobulinemic vasculitis	91138	603
Cryopyrin-associated periodic syndrome*	208650	81
Cryptococcosis	1546	≤10
Cryptogenic late-onset epileptic spasms	163708	17
Cryptogenic organizing pneumonia	1302	466
Cryptomicrotia-brachydactyly-excess fingertip arch syndrome	1547	≤10
Cryptorchidism-arachnodactyly-intellectual disability syndrome	1548	≤10
CTCF-related neurodevelopmental disorder	363611	11
Currarino syndrome	1552	241
Curry-Jones syndrome	1553	≤10
Cushing disease	96253	2571
Cushing syndrome due to ectopic ACTH secretion	99889	131
Cushing syndrome due to macronodular adrenal hyperplasia	189427	620
Cushing syndrome*	553	654
Cutaneous collagenous vasculopathy	280779	≤10
Cutaneous mastocytoma	79455	307
Cutaneous mastocytosis*	66646	669
Cutaneous neuroendocrine carcinoma	79140	23
Cutaneous pseudolymphoma	451607	≤10
Cutaneous small vessel vasculitis	889	119
Cutis gyrata-acanthosis nigricans-craniosynostosis syndrome	1555	≤10
Cutis laxa with severe pulmonary, gastrointestinal and urinary anomalies	221145	≤10
Cutis laxa*	209	82
Cutis laxa-Marfanoid syndrome	171719	≤10
Cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita	1556	144
Cyclic neutropenia	2686	83
Cylindrical spirals myopathy	171886	≤10
Cystadenoma of childhood	206470	13
Cystic echinococcosis	400	≤10
Cystic fibrosis	586	8998
Cystic fibrosis-gastritis-megaloblastic anemia syndrome	2575	≤10
Cystic hamartoma of lung and kidney	2111	≤10
Cystic leukoencephalopathy without megalencephaly	85136	≤10
Cysticercosis	1560	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Cystinosis	213	196
Cystinuria	214	641
Cystoid macular dystrophy	75381	20
Cytomegalovirus disease in patients with impaired cell mediated immunity deemed at risk	137698	≤10
Czeizel-Losonci syndrome	2437	≤10
D-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	79315	≤10
Dacryocystitis-osteopoikilosis syndrome	1562	11
Dandy-Walker malformation-postaxial polydactyly syndrome	1566	≤10
Darier disease	218	226
DDX41-related hematologic malignancy predisposition syndrome	488647	≤10
De Bary syndrome	2962	14
De novo thrombotic microangiopathy after kidney transplantation	244275	25
Deaf blind hypopigmentation syndrome, Yemenite type	3214	≤10
Deafness with labyrinthine aplasia, microtia, and microdontia	90024	≤10
Deafness-craniofacial syndrome	3241	≤10
Deafness-ear malformation-facial palsy syndrome	3232	14
Deafness-enamel hypoplasia-nail defects syndrome	3220	15
Deafness-encephaloneuropathy-obesity-valvulopathy syndrome	254898	≤10
Deafness-hypogonadism syndrome	90646	≤10
Deafness-infertility syndrome	94064	≤10
Deafness-intellectual disability syndrome, Martin-Probst type	85321	≤10
Deafness-lymphedema-leukemia syndrome	3226	≤10
Deafness-onychodystrophy syndrome*	3231	≤10
Deep dermatophytosis	397587	≤10
Deficiency in anterior pituitary function-variable immunodeficiency syndrome	293978	34
Dehydrated hereditary stomatocytosis	3202	59
Dejerine-Sottas syndrome	64748	17
Delayed membranous cranial ossification	3034	≤10
Delayed speech-facial asymmetry-strabismus-ear lobe creases syndrome	3038	20
Deletion 5q35	1627	18
Delta-beta-thalassemia	231237	≤10
Delta-sarcoglycan-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R6	219	≤10
Demodicidosis	283	≤10
DEND syndrome	79134	≤10
Dengue fever	99828	≤10
Dent disease	1652	330

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Dental ankylosis	1077	≤10
Dentatorubral pallidoluysian atrophy	101	12
Dentin dysplasia	1653	19
Dentinogenesis imperfecta	49042	362
Dentinogenesis imperfecta-short stature-hearing loss-intellectual disability syndrome	71267	≤10
Denys-Drash syndrome	220	82
Dermatitis herpetiformis	1656	76
Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans	31112	11
Dermatoleukodystrophy	1659	≤10
Dermatomyositis	221	1727
Dermatosparaxis Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	1901	≤10
Dermochondrocorneal dystrophy	79149	≤10
Dermoid or epidermoid cyst of the central nervous system	530033	15
Dermoodontodysplasia	1660	≤10
Desbuquois syndrome	1425	12
Desminopathy	98909	82
Desmin-related myopathy with Mallory body-like inclusions	84132	≤10
Desmoid tumor	873	21
Desmoplastic infantile astrocytoma/ganglioglioma	251940	≤10
Desmoplastic small round cell tumor	83469	≤10
Desquamative interstitial pneumonia	98852	268
Developmental delay with autism spectrum disorder and gait instability	329195	189
Developmental delay-facial dysmorphism syndrome due to MED13L deficiency	369891	53
Developmental malformations-deafness-dystonia syndrome	79107	≤10
Dextrocardia	1666	24
D-glyceric aciduria	941	≤10
Diabetic embryopathy	1926	≤10
DIAPH1-related sensorineural hearing loss-thrombocytopenia syndrome	494444	≤10
Diaphanospondylodysostosis	66637	≤10
Diaphragmatic defect-limb deficiency-skull defect syndrome	2141	≤10
Diaphyseal medullary stenosis-bone malignancy syndrome	85182	≤10
Diastrophic dysplasia	628	47
Diazoxide-resistant diffuse hyperinsulinism*	165988	≤10
Diazoxide-resistant focal hyperinsulinism due to SUR1 deficiency	276598	≤10
Diazoxide-resistant focal hyperinsulinism*	79298	≤10
Diazoxide-resistant hyperinsulinism*	276585	12
Diazoxide-sensitive diffuse hyperinsulinism*	165985	30

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Didelphys uterus	180086	75
Didymosis aplasticosebacea	370046	≤10
Diencephalic-mesencephalic junction dysplasia	319192	≤10
Differentiated thyroid carcinoma	146	68
Diffuse alveolar hemorrhage	90060	48
Diffuse astrocytoma	251595	≤10
Diffuse cerebral and cerebellar atrophy-intractable seizures-progressive microcephaly syndrome	404437	≤10
Diffuse cutaneous mastocytosis	79456	97
Diffuse intrinsic pontine glioma	497188	≤10
Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma of the central nervous system	300849	≤10
Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma with chronic inflammation	300888	≤10
Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma*	544	57
Diffuse leptomeningeal melanocytosis	252031	≤10
Diffuse lymphatic malformation	141209	134
Diffuse neonatal hemangiomas	2123	64
Diffuse palmoplantar keratoderma with painful fissures	369999	≤10
Diffuse palmoplantar keratoderma-acrocyanosis syndrome	86918	≤10
Diffuse panbronchiolitis	171700	18
Digestive duplication	238	17
Digestive duplication cyst of the tongue	141071	≤10
Digital extensor muscle aplasia-polyneuropathy	2926	≤10
Dihydropyrimidine dehydrogenase deficiency	1675	≤10
Dihydropyrimidinuria	38874	≤10
Dilated cardiomyopathy with ataxia	66634	21
Dimethylglycine dehydrogenase deficiency	243343	≤10
Diphallia	227	≤10
Diphtheria	1679	≤10
Discoid lupus erythematosus	90281	62
Dislocation of the hip-dysmorphism syndrome	2412	15
Disorder of sex development-intellectual disability syndrome	2983	≤10
Dissecting cellulitis of the scalp	345	≤10
Disseminated peritoneal leiomyomatosis	71274	≤10
Disseminated superficial actinic porokeratosis	79152	26
Distal 16p11.2 microdeletion syndrome	261222	133
Distal 17p13.1 microdeletion syndrome	319171	≤10
Distal 17p13.3 microdeletion syndrome	261257	14
Distal 22q11.2 microdeletion syndrome	261330	92
Distal 22q11.2 microduplication syndrome	261337	13
Distal 7q11.23 microdeletion syndrome	254351	12
Distal 7q11.23 microduplication syndrome	261102	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Distal anoctaminopathy	399096	49
Distal arthrogryposis type 1	1146	27
Distal arthrogryposis type 10	251515	≤10
Distal arthrogryposis type 5D	329457	≤10
Distal arthrogryposis*	97120	177
Distal hereditary motor neuropathy type 1	139518	49
Distal hereditary motor neuropathy type 2	139525	≤10
Distal hereditary motor neuropathy type 5	139536	≤10
Distal hereditary motor neuropathy type 7	139589	≤10
Distal hereditary motor neuropathy*	53739	319
Distal hereditary motor neuropathy, Jerash type	139552	≤10
Distal limb deficiencies-micrognathia syndrome	1307	≤10
Distal monosomy 10p	1580	22
Distal monosomy 10q	96148	41
Distal monosomy 12p	280325	19
Distal monosomy 12q	96149	≤10
Distal monosomy 13q	1590	34
Distal monosomy 14q	96150	17
Distal monosomy 15q	1596	49
Distal monosomy 17q	1597	13
Distal monosomy 19p13.3	96129	≤10
Distal monosomy 1q	36367	22
Distal monosomy 3p	1620	30
Distal monosomy 4q	96145	46
Distal monosomy 6p	96125	25
Distal monosomy 7p	96126	≤10
Distal monosomy 7q36	1636	23
Distal monosomy 9p	1642	44
Distal myopathy with anterior tibial onset	178400	23
Distal myopathy with posterior leg and anterior hand involvement	63273	23
Distal myopathy, Welander type	603	≤10
Distal myotilinopathy	98911	30
Distal nebulin myopathy	399103	16
Distal renal tubular acidosis	18	319
Distal spinal muscular atrophy type 3	139547	57
Distal symphalangism	3248	≤10
Distal trisomy 10q	96102	≤10
Distal trisomy 11q	96103	≤10
Distal trisomy 13q	96105	≤10
Distal trisomy 14q	1705	15
Distal trisomy 16q	96106	16
Distal trisomy 17q	3379	≤10
Distal trisomy 18q	1716	18
Distal trisomy 19q	1717	15

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Distal trisomy 1p36	96069	≤10
Distal trisomy 20q	96107	≤10
Distal trisomy 22q	96109	15
Distal trisomy 2p	96070	≤10
Distal trisomy 2q	96094	≤10
Distal trisomy 3p	96071	≤10
Distal trisomy 4q	96096	≤10
Distal trisomy 5q	96097	≤10
Distal trisomy 6p	1745	≤10
Distal trisomy 6q	96098	≤10
Distal trisomy 7p	96074	≤10
Distal trisomy 8q	96100	≤10
Distal trisomy 9q	96101	≤10
Distal Xq28 microduplication syndrome	293939	15
DITRA	404546	≤10
DK1-CDG	91131	≤10
DNA2-related mitochondrial DNA deletion syndrome	352470	13
DNAJB2-related Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2	443950	≤10
DNAJB6-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy D1	34516	23
DOCK2 deficiency	447737	≤10
Dominant hypophosphatemia with nephrolithiasis or osteoporosis	244305	255
Donnai-Barrow syndrome	2143	11
DONSON-related microcephaly-short stature-limb abnormalities spectrum	572761	≤10
DOORS syndrome	79500	≤10
Dopamine beta-hydroxylase deficiency	230	≤10
Dopa-responsive dystonia due to sepiapterin reductase deficiency	70594	≤10
Dopa-responsive dystonia*	255	35
Double outlet left ventricle	3427	37
Double outlet right ventricle	3426	511
Double uterus-hemivagina-renal agenesis syndrome	3411	89
Dowling-Degos disease	79145	13
Down syndrome	870	5464
DPAGT1-CDG	86309	≤10
DPM1-CDG	79322	≤10
DPM3-CDG	263494	≤10
Dravet syndrome	33069	863
Drug or radiation exposure-related interstitial lung disease	264978	412
Drug- or toxin-induced pulmonary arterial hypertension*	275786	148
Drug reaction with eosinophilia and systemic symptoms	139402	985
Drug-induced localized lipodystrophy	90157	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Drug-induced lupus erythematosus	231111	31
Drug-induced vasculitis	251325	15
Duane retraction syndrome	233	149
Dubin-Johnson syndrome	234	32
Dubowitz syndrome	235	12
Duchenne and Becker muscular dystrophy*	262	366
Duchenne muscular dystrophy	98896	2100
Duodenal atresia	1203	109
Duplication of the esophagus*	91357	≤10
Duplication of the pituitary gland	314621	≤10
Duplication of urethra	237	52
Dural sinus malformation	97339	50
Dyggve-Melchior-Clausen disease	239	19
DYRK1A-related intellectual disability syndrome	464306	40
Dysbetalipoproteinemia	412	11
Dyschondrosteosis-nephritis syndrome	1765	≤10
Dyschromatosis symmetrica hereditaria	41	≤10
Dyschromatosis universalis hereditaria	241	≤10
Dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumor	251946	268
Dysequilibrium syndrome	1766	113
Dysferlin-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R2	268	228
Dyskeratosis congenita	1775	191
Dysmorphism-cleft palate-loose skin syndrome	1779	≤10
Dysmorphism-conductive hearing loss-heart defect syndrome	289553	≤10
Dysmorphism-pectus carinatum-joint laxity syndrome	2104	≤10
Dysmorphism-short stature-deafness-disorder of sex development syndrome	2282	≤10
Dysosteosclerosis	1782	≤10
Dysostosis, Stanescu type	1798	≤10
Dysphagia lusoria	99082	≤10
Dysplasia epiphysealis hemimelica	1822	22
Dysplasia of head of femur, Meyer type	168621	≤10
Dysplastic cortical hyperostosis	2204	≤10
Dysraphism-cleft lip/palate-limb reduction defects syndrome	2476	11
Dyssegmental dysplasia, Silverman-Handmaker type	1865	≤10
Dysspondyloenchondromatosis	85198	≤10
Dystonia 16	210571	13
Dystonia 28	589618	12
Dystonia-aphonia syndrome	412217	≤10
Dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa pruriginosa	89843	≤10
Dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa*	303	387
Eales disease	40923	44

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Early infantile epileptic encephalopathy	1934	1113
Early myoclonic encephalopathy	1935	59
Early-onset autosomal dominant Alzheimer disease	1020	100
Early-onset cerebellar ataxia with retained tendon reflexes	1177	49
Early-onset epilepsy-intellectual disability-brain anomalies syndrome	488635	13
Early-onset epileptic encephalopathy and intellectual disability due to GRIN2A mutation	289266	31
Early-onset epileptic encephalopathy-cortical blindness-intellectual disability-facial dysmorphism syndrome	411986	≤10
Early-onset generalized limb-onset dystonia	256	279
Early-onset myopathy with fatal cardiomyopathy	289377	≤10
Early-onset myopathy-areflexia-respiratory distress-dysphagia syndrome	439212	≤10
Early-onset non-syndromic cataract	91492	1130
Early-onset parkinsonism-intellectual disability syndrome	2379	≤10
Early-onset progressive diffuse brain atrophy-microcephaly-muscle weakness-optic atrophy syndrome	496641	≤10
Early-onset progressive encephalopathy with migrant continuous myoclonus	1943	19
Early-onset progressive encephalopathy-hearing loss-pons hypoplasia-brain atrophy syndrome	500144	≤10
Early-onset schizophrenia	96369	156
Early-onset spastic ataxia-myoclonic epilepsy-neuropathy syndrome	313772	≤10
Early-onset X-linked optic atrophy	98890	29
Ear-patella-short stature syndrome	2554	25
EAST syndrome	199343	15
Ebstein malformation of the tricuspid valve	1880	344
Ectasia of the right atrial appendage	99101	≤10
Ectodermal dysplasia with natal teeth, Turnpenny type	69083	≤10
Ectodermal dysplasia, trichoodontoonychial type	1818	≤10
Ectodermal dysplasia-sensorineural deafness syndrome	1883	≤10
Ectodermal dysplasia-skin fragility syndrome	158668	≤10
Ectodermal dysplasia-syndactyly syndrome	247820	≤10
Ectopia lentis-chorioretinal dystrophy-myopia syndrome	1884	12
Ectrodactyly-polydactyly syndrome	1892	≤10
EDICT syndrome	293936	65
EEC syndrome	1896	124
EEM syndrome	1897	≤10
Ehlers-Danlos syndrome*	98249	1796

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Ehlers-Danlos/osteogenesis imperfecta syndrome	230857	28
Eisenmenger syndrome	97214	340
Elastofibroma dorsi	228243	≤10
Ellis Van Creveld syndrome	289	55
Emanuel syndrome	96170	16
Embryonal carcinoma	180226	≤10
Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy	261	213
Emery-Nelson syndrome	1927	≤10
Enamel-renal syndrome	1031	45
Encephalitis lethargica	83600	≤10
Encephaloclastic disorder*	269190	≤10
Encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis	2396	≤10
Encephalopathy due to mitochondrial and peroxisomal fission defect	527276	≤10
Encephalopathy due to prosaposin deficiency	139406	≤10
Encephalopathy due to sulfite oxidase deficiency	833	27
Encephalopathy-hypertrophic cardiomyopathy-renal tubular disease syndrome	319678	≤10
Encircling double aortic arch	99075	34
Endocardial fibroelastosis	2022	≤10
Endometrial stromal sarcoma	213711	≤10
Endometrioid carcinoma of ovary	454723	≤10
Endophthalmitis	199323	33
Endosteal hyperostosis, Worth type	2790	≤10
Enlarged parietal foramina	60015	20
Enthesitis-related juvenile idiopathic arthritis	85438	2605
Eosinophilic angiocentric fibrosis	449566	21
Eosinophilic colitis	402035	13
Eosinophilic fasciitis	3165	178
Eosinophilic gastroenteritis	2070	11
Eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis	183	1089
Ependymal tumor*	301	≤10
Ependymblastoma	251880	≤10
Ependymoma	251636	47
Epiblepharon	99169	42
Epidermal nevus syndrome	35125	216
Epidermodysplasia verruciformis	302	30
Epidermolysis bullosa acquisita	46487	187
Epidermolysis bullosa simplex with mottled pigmentation	79397	≤10
Epidermolysis bullosa simplex with muscular dystrophy	257	≤10
Epidermolysis bullosa simplex*	304	313
Epidermolytic nevus	497737	20
Epidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma	2199	62

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Epilepsy with myoclonic absences	86911	277
Epilepsy-microcephaly-skeletal dysplasia syndrome	1948	≤10
Epilepsy-telangiectasia syndrome	1951	≤10
Epileptic encephalopathy with global cerebral demyelination	353217	≤10
Epiphyseal stippling-osteoclastic hyperplasia syndrome	1952	≤10
Epiphysiolysis of the hip	399329	≤10
Episodic ataxia type 1	37612	45
Episodic ataxia type 3	79135	≤10
Episodic ataxia type 5	211067	≤10
Episodic ataxia type 6	209967	≤10
Episodic ataxia with slurred speech	401953	≤10
Epithelial basement membrane dystrophy	98956	35
Epithelial recurrent erosion dystrophy	293381	≤10
Epithelioid hemangioendothelioma	157791	31
Epstein-Barr virus-positive diffuse large B-cell lymphoma of the elderly	289661	≤10
Erdheim-Chester disease	35687	294
Ermine phenotype	999	≤10
Erosive pustular dermatosis of the scalp	222	≤10
Erythema elevatum diutinum	90000	≤10
Erythema multiforme major	502499	131
Erythroderma desquamativum	314	≤10
Erythrokeratoderma "en cocardes"	315	≤10
Erythrokeratoderma variabilis progressiva*	308166	≤10
Erythrokeratoderma variabilis	317	24
Esophageal atresia	1199	2318
Esophageal duplication cyst	100047	≤10
Essential fructosuria	2056	≤10
Essential thrombocythemia	3318	84
Estrogen resistance syndrome	785	≤10
Ethylmalonic encephalopathy	51188	≤10
Euryblepharon	99172	≤10
Euthyroid dysprealbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia	597939	≤10
Euthyroid Graves orbitopathy	466682	15
Evans syndrome	1959	500
Exercise intolerance with lactic acidosis*	254843	20
Exercise-induced malignant hyperthermia	466650	19
Exfoliative ichthyosis	289586	≤10
Exostoses-aneurodermia-brachydactyly type E syndrome	1962	≤10
Extrophy-epispadias complex	322	591
Extensive peripapillary myelinated nerve fibers	440724	14
External auditory canal aplasia/hypoplasia	141074	1389

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
External auditory canal atresia-vertical talus-hypertelorism syndrome	3023	≤10
Extracranial carotid artery aneurysm	494424	11
Extracutaneous mastocytoma	66662	≤10
Extragonadal germinoma	182127	135
Extragonadal teratoma	883	100
Extramammary Paget disease	2800	≤10
Extraneural perineurioma	100002	≤10
Extranodal nasal NK/T cell lymphoma	86879	≤10
Extrapelvic endometriosis	137820	72
Extraskelatal Ewing sarcoma	370334	≤10
Fabry disease	324	1558
Facial arteriovenous malformation*	156230	420
Facial dermoid cyst	141051	399
Facial diplegia with paresthesias	480701	≤10
Facial dysmorphism-anorexia-cachexia-eye and skin anomalies syndrome	1969	≤10
Facial dysmorphism-immunodeficiency-livedo-short stature syndrome	352712	11
Facial dysmorphism-lens dislocation-anterior segment abnormalities-spontaneous filtering blebs syndrome	412022	≤10
Facial dysmorphism-shawl scrotum-joint laxity syndrome	1778	≤10
Facial onset sensory and motor neuropathy	85162	27
Faciocardiorenal syndrome	1973	≤10
Facioscapulohumeral dystrophy	269	3314
Fallot complex-intellectual disability-growth delay syndrome	3304	≤10
Familial abdominal aortic aneurysm	86	64
Familial acute necrotizing encephalopathy	88619	≤10
Familial adenomatous polyposis	733	359
Familial adrenal hypoplasia with absent pituitary luteinizing hormone	95700	≤10
Familial Alzheimer-like prion disease	280397	≤10
Familial anetoderma	228277	44
Familial angioliomatosis	199279	≤10
Familial aortic dissection	229	302
Familial articular hypermobility syndrome	2295	682
Familial atrial fibrillation	334	117
Familial atrial myxoma	615	≤10
Familial atrial tachyarrhythmia-infra-Hisian cardiac conduction disease	436242	≤10
Familial atypical multiple mole melanoma syndrome	404560	119
Familial avascular necrosis of femoral head	86820	≤10
Familial benign chronic pemphigus	2841	205

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Familial benign copper deficiency	1551	≤10
Familial bicuspid aortic valve	402075	288
Familial calcium pyrophosphate deposition	1416	29
Familial caudal dysgenesis	1768	≤10
Familial cavitory optic disc anomaly	464760	≤10
Familial cerebral cavernous malformation	221061	476
Familial cerebral saccular aneurysm	231160	54
Familial cervical artery dissection	36382	196
Familial Chilblain lupus	481662	≤10
Familial chylomicronemia syndrome	444490	29
Familial clubfoot with or without associated lower limb anomalies	199315	80
Familial cold urticaria	47045	25
Familial congenital mirror movements	238722	27
Familial congenital nasolacrimal duct obstruction	451612	≤10
Familial congenital palsy of trochlear nerve	91498	≤10
Familial cortical myoclonus	319189	≤10
Familial cutaneous collagenoma	53296	≤10
Familial developmental dysphasia	1799	45
Familial dilated cardiomyopathy with conduction defect due to LMNA mutation	300751	404
Familial drusen	75376	72
Familial dysautonomia	1764	18
Familial dyskinesia and facial myokymia	324588	≤10
Familial encephalopathy with neuroserpin inclusion bodies	85110	≤10
Familial episodic pain syndrome	391384	≤10
Familial expansile osteolysis	85195	≤10
Familial exudative vitreoretinopathy	891	134
Familial focal epilepsy with variable foci	98820	55
Familial generalized lentiginosis	231040	≤10
Familial gestational hyperthyroidism	99819	15
Familial glucocorticoid deficiency	361	29
Familial hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis	540	105
Familial hyperaldosteronism type I	403	91
Familial hyperaldosteronism type II	404	19
Familial hyperaldosteronism type III	251274	≤10
Familial hyperaldosteronism*	235936	49
Familial hypercholanemia	238475	23
Familial hyperprolactinemia	397685	19
Familial hyperthyroidism due to mutations in TSH receptor	424	93
Familial hypoaldosteronism	427	20
Familial hypocalciuric hypercalcemia	405	577
Familial idiopathic dilatation of the right atrium	1677	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Familial infantile bilateral striatal necrosis	225154	≤10
Familial infantile myoclonic epilepsy	352582	18
Familial intestinal malrotation	508410	≤10
Familial isolated arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia	217656	1355
Familial isolated clinodactyly of fingers	295014	23
Familial isolated congenital asplenia	101351	26
Familial isolated dilated cardiomyopathy	154	6669
Familial isolated hyperparathyroidism	99879	186
Familial isolated hypoparathyroidism	2238	282
Familial isolated pituitary adenoma	314777	≤10
Familial isolated restrictive cardiomyopathy	75249	170
Familial isolated trichomegaly	411788	≤10
Familial juvenile hypertrophy of the breast	180176	48
Familial keratoacanthoma	493	≤10
Familial long QT syndrome*	768	2012
Familial male-limited precocious puberty	3000	26
Familial median cleft of the upper and lower lips	401942	≤10
Familial Mediterranean fever	342	2051
Familial medullary thyroid carcinoma	99361	≤10
Familial melanoma	618	337
Familial mesial temporal lobe epilepsy with febrile seizures	165805	≤10
Familial mitral valve prolapse	741	67
Familial monosomy 7 syndrome	495930	≤10
Familial multinodular goiter	276399	16
Familial multiple lipomatosis	199276	26
Familial multiple meningioma	263662	14
Familial multiple nevi flammei	624	≤10
Familial or sporadic hemiplegic migraine	569	207
Familial ossifying fibroma	435329	≤10
Familial osteochondritis dissecans	251262	≤10
Familial ovarian cancer*	213517	≤10
Familial pancreatic carcinoma	1333	148
Familial papillary or follicular thyroid carcinoma	319487	≤10
Familial paroxysmal ataxia	97	127
Familial partial epilepsy*	309	96
Familial partial lipodystrophy*	98306	27
Familial partial lipodystrophy, Dunnigan type	2348	386
Familial partial lipodystrophy, Köbberling type	79084	23
Familial patent arterial duct	466729	16
Familial platelet disorder with associated myeloid malignancy	71290	113
Familial primary hyperparathyroidism*	2207	565
Familial primary localized cutaneous amyloidosis	353220	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Familial progressive cardiac conduction defect	871	215
Familial progressive hyper- and hypopigmentation	280628	≤10
Familial progressive hyperpigmentation	79146	16
Familial progressive retinal dystrophy-iris coloboma-congenital cataract syndrome	488197	≤10
Familial prostate cancer	1331	15
Familial reactive perforating collagenosis	79147	≤10
Familial recurrent peripheral facial palsy	2809	21
Familial renal glucosuria	69076	36
Familial scaphocephaly syndrome, McGillivray type	168624	15
Familial Scheuermann disease	3135	32
Familial short QT syndrome	51083	49
Familial sick sinus syndrome	166282	14
Familial spontaneous pneumothorax	2903	34
Familial steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome with adrenal insufficiency	506334	≤10
Familial steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome with sensorineural deafness	280406	≤10
Familial supernumerary nipples	2456	≤10
Familial temporal lobe epilepsy	98819	39
Familial thoracic aortic aneurysm and aortic dissection	91387	835
Familial thrombocytosis	71493	17
Familial thrombomodulin anomalies	3324	≤10
Familial thyroglossal duct cyst	93953	101
Familial thyroid dysmorphogenesis	95716	408
Familial tumoral calcinosis	53715	38
Familial vesicoureteral reflux	289365	145
Familial visceral myopathy	2604	≤10
Fanconi anemia	84	304
Fanconi-Bickel syndrome	2088	23
Farber disease	333	≤10
Farmer's lung disease	99906	38
FASTKD2-related infantile mitochondrial encephalomyopathy	166105	≤10
Fatal congenital hypertrophic cardiomyopathy due to glycogen storage disease	439854	≤10
Fatal familial insomnia	466	≤10
Fatal infantile cytochrome C oxidase deficiency	1561	≤10
Fatal infantile hypertonic myofibrillar myopathy	280553	≤10
Fatal infantile lactic acidosis with methylmalonic aciduria	17	25
Fatal mitochondrial disease due to combined oxidative phosphorylation defect type 3	168566	≤10
FATCO syndrome	2492	≤10
Fatty acid hydroxylase-associated neurodegeneration	329308	11

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Fatty acyl-CoA reductase 1 deficiency	438178	≤10
Febrile infection-related epilepsy syndrome	163703	77
Feingold syndrome	1305	106
Felty syndrome	47612	≤10
Female infertility due to oocyte meiotic arrest	488191	≤10
Female infertility due to zona pellucida defect	404466	≤10
Female restricted epilepsy with intellectual disability	101039	111
Femoral agenesis/hypoplasia	1987	182
Femoral-facial syndrome	1988	≤10
Femur-fibula-ulna complex	2019	13
Fetal akinesia deformation sequence	994	14
Fetal akinesia-cerebral and retinal hemorrhage syndrome	363409	≤10
Fetal alcohol syndrome	1915	773
Fetal and neonatal alloimmune thrombocytopenia	853	27
Fetal anticonvulsant syndrome*	370068	≤10
Fetal cytomegalovirus syndrome	294	227
Fetal hydantoin syndrome	1912	≤10
Fetal iodine syndrome	1910	12
Fetal lower urinary tract obstruction*	435365	30
Fetal parvovirus syndrome	295	≤10
Fetal valproate spectrum disorder	1906	575
Fever-associated acute infantile liver failure syndrome	464724	≤10
FG syndrome type 1	93932	≤10
FGFR2-related bent bone dysplasia	313855	≤10
Fibroblastic rheumatism	477650	≤10
Fibrochondrogenesis	2021	≤10
Fibrodysplasia ossificans progressiva	337	158
Fibronectin glomerulopathy	84090	≤10
Fibrosarcoma	2030	≤10
Fibrous dysplasia of bone	249	2070
Fibular aplasia-complex brachydactyly syndrome	2639	≤10
Fibular aplasia-ectrodactyly syndrome	1118	26
Fibular dimelia-diplopodia syndrome	1757	≤10
Fibular hemimelia	93323	94
Filippi syndrome	3255	≤10
Fingerprint body myopathy	97232	≤10
Finnish upper limb-onset distal myopathy	399086	≤10
First branchial cleft anomaly	141013	190
Fixed drug eruption	293812	125
Fixed subaortic stenosis	3092	71
FKRP-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R9	34515	128
Flat face-microstomia-ear anomaly syndrome	1968	≤10
Fleck corneal dystrophy	98970	≤10
FLNA-related X-linked myxomatous valvular dysplasia	555877	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Floating-Harbor syndrome	2044	75
Florid cemento-osseous dysplasia	83451	≤10
Focal acral hyperkeratosis	308013	≤10
Focal dermal hypoplasia	2092	72
Focal epilepsy-intellectual disability-cerebro-cerebellar malformation	352587	23
Focal facial dermal dysplasia	398166	30
Focal myositis	48918	157
Focal palmoplantar and gingival keratoderma	2200	≤10
Focal palmoplantar keratoderma with joint keratoses	370002	≤10
Foix-Alajouanine syndrome	79093	≤10
Foix-Chavany-Marie syndrome	2048	≤10
Follicular lymphoma	545	21
Folliculotropic mycosis fungoides	178512	≤10
Formiminoglutamic aciduria	51208	≤10
Fountain syndrome	3219	≤10
Fourth branchial cleft anomaly	141037	86
Foveal hypoplasia-optic nerve decussation defect-anterior segment dysgenesis syndrome	397618	≤10
Foveal hypoplasia-presenile cataract syndrome	2253	22
Fowler urethral sphincter dysfunction syndrome	2795	≤10
Fowler vasculopathy	221126	≤10
FOXP1 syndrome	561854	49
Fragile X syndrome	908	2029
Fragile X-associated tremor/ataxia syndrome	93256	96
Fraser syndrome	2052	23
Frasier syndrome	347	25
FRAXE intellectual disability	100973	47
FRAXF syndrome	100974	≤10
Free sialic acid storage disease	834	≤10
Freeman-Sheldon syndrome	2053	45
Fried syndrome	85335	≤10
Friedreich ataxia	95	920
Frontal fibrosing alopecia	254492	≤10
Frontofacionasal dysplasia	1791	13
Frontometaphyseal dysplasia	1826	22
Frontonasal arteriovenous malformation	141168	30
Frontonasal dysplasia*	250	62
Frontorhiny	391474	≤10
Frontotemporal dementia with motor neuron disease	275872	401
Frontotemporal dementia*	282	530
Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase deficiency	348	33
Fryns syndrome	2059	15
FTH1-related iron overload	247790	≤10
Fuchs endothelial corneal dystrophy	98974	410

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Fuchs heterochromic iridocyclitis	263479	43
Fucosidosis	349	≤10
Fuhrmann syndrome	2854	≤10
Fukutin-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R13	206554	≤10
Fulminant viral hepatitis	35063	17
Fumaric aciduria	24	12
Functioning gonadotropic adenoma	91348	1076
Functioning pituitary adenoma*	314753	≤10
Fundus albipunctatus	227796	22
Fungal keratitis	519930	15
Fungal myositis	207000	≤10
Furuncular myiasis	591	≤10
Gabriele-de Vries syndrome	506358	13
Galactokinase deficiency	79237	≤10
Galactose epimerase deficiency	79238	≤10
Galactosialidosis	351	≤10
Gallbladder neuroendocrine tumor	100086	≤10
Galloway-Mowat syndrome	2065	40
Gamma-aminobutyric acid transaminase deficiency	2066	≤10
Gamma-sarcoglycan-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R5	353	233
Gangliocytoma	251937	≤10
Ganglioglioma	251949	134
Ganglioneuroblastoma	251877	≤10
Ganglioneuroma	251992	11
GAP0 syndrome	2067	≤10
Gastrocutaneous syndrome	2069	≤10
Gastrointestinal stromal tumor	44890	≤10
Gastroschisis	2368	262
Gaucher disease	355	486
Geleophysic dysplasia	2623	21
Gemignani syndrome	2074	≤10
Generalized arterial calcification of infancy	51608	20
Generalized basaloid follicular hamartoma syndrome	168632	≤10
Generalized bulbospinal muscular atrophy*	206710	57
Generalized epilepsy with febrile seizures-plus	36387	547
Generalized epilepsy-paroxysmal dyskinesia syndrome	79137	≤10
Generalized essential telangiectasia	280774	≤10
Generalized glucocorticoid resistance syndrome	786	11
Generalized peeling skin syndrome	263543	≤10
Generalized pustular psoriasis	247353	20
Genetic hyperferritinemia without iron overload	254704	173
Genetic non-syndromic obesity	98267	552
Genetic recurrent myoglobinuria	99845	15

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Genetic steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome	656	205
Genetic transient congenital hypothyroidism	226316	13
Genitopalatocardiac syndrome	2075	≤10
Genitopatellar syndrome	85201	≤10
Genochondromatosis type 1	85197	≤10
Genochondromatosis type 2	93398	≤10
Geroderma osteodysplastica	2078	≤10
Gerstmann-Straussler-Scheinker syndrome	356	≤10
Ghosal hematodiaphyseal dysplasia	1802	≤10
Giant adenofibroma of the breast	180267	68
Giant axonal neuropathy	643	13
Giant cell arteritis	397	4103
Giant cell tumor of bone	363976	≤10
Gingival fibromatosis-facial dysmorphism syndrome	2025	≤10
Gingival fibromatosis-hypertrichosis syndrome	2026	≤10
Gingival fibromatosis-progressive deafness syndrome	2027	≤10
Gitelman syndrome	358	672
Glanzmann thrombasthenia	849	352
Glaucoma secondary to spherophakia/ectopia lentis and megalocornea	238763	13
Glaucoma-sleep apnea syndrome	2085	≤10
Glial tumor of neuroepithelial tissue with unknown origin*	251668	≤10
Glial tumor*	182067	29
Glioblastoma	360	40
Glioependymal/ependymal cyst	269197	≤10
Gliomatosis cerebri	251582	≤10
Global developmental delay-alopecia-macrocephaly-facial dysmorphism-structural brain anomalies syndrome	544488	≤10
Global developmental delay-neuro-ophthalmological abnormalities-seizures-intellectual disability syndrome	488613	≤10
Global developmental delay-osteopenia-ectodermal defect syndrome	73223	≤10
Global developmental delay-visual anomalies-progressive cerebellar atrophy-truncal hypotonia syndrome	480898	≤10
Glomus tumor	391651	≤10
Glomuvenous malformation	83454	66
Glossopalatine ankylosis	141163	≤10
Glucagonoma	97280	≤10
Glucose-galactose malabsorption	35710	≤10
Glutaric acidemia type 3	35706	≤10
Glutaryl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	25	146
Glutathione synthetase deficiency	32	15

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Glycerol kinase deficiency*	308993	≤10
Glycine encephalopathy	407	96
Glycogen storage disease due to acid maltase deficiency	365	440
Glycogen storage disease due to aldolase A deficiency	57	≤10
Glycogen storage disease due to glucose-6-phosphatase deficiency	364	303
Glycogen storage disease due to glycogen branching enzyme deficiency	367	35
Glycogen storage disease due to glycogen debranching enzyme deficiency	366	206
Glycogen storage disease due to glycogen synthase deficiency*	308520	≤10
Glycogen storage disease due to hepatic glycogen synthase deficiency	2089	20
Glycogen storage disease due to lactate dehydrogenase deficiency	2364	≤10
Glycogen storage disease due to LAMP-2 deficiency	34587	41
Glycogen storage disease due to liver and muscle phosphorylase kinase deficiency	79240	≤10
Glycogen storage disease due to liver glycogen phosphorylase deficiency	369	39
Glycogen storage disease due to liver phosphorylase kinase deficiency	264580	22
Glycogen storage disease due to muscle and heart glycogen synthase deficiency	137625	≤10
Glycogen storage disease due to muscle glycogen phosphorylase deficiency	368	327
Glycogen storage disease due to muscle phosphofructokinase deficiency	371	≤10
Glycogen storage disease due to muscle phosphorylase kinase deficiency	715	≤10
Glycogen storage disease due to phosphoglycerate kinase 1 deficiency	713	≤10
Glycogen storage disease due to phosphoglycerate mutase deficiency	97234	≤10
Glycogen storage disease due to phosphorylase kinase deficiency*	370	116
Glycogen storage disease with severe cardiomyopathy due to glycogenin deficiency	263297	≤10
GM1 gangliosidosis	354	104
GM2 gangliosidosis*	309152	14
GM2 gangliosidosis, AB variant	309246	≤10
GM3 synthase deficiency	370933	≤10
GMPPB-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R19	363623	≤10
GMS syndrome	2090	≤10
GNAO1-related developmental delay-seizures-movement disorder spectrum	592564	18
Gnathodiaphyseal dysplasia	53697	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
GNB5-related intellectual disability-cardiac arrhythmia syndrome	542306	≤10
GNE myopathy	602	90
Goldberg-Shprintzen megacolon syndrome	66629	≤10
Goldmann-Favre syndrome	53540	46
Gollop-Wolfgang complex	1986	≤10
Gómez-López-Hernández syndrome	1532	≤10
Gonadoblastoma	206484	≤10
Gonococcal conjunctivitis	1482	≤10
Good syndrome	169105	58
Gordon syndrome	376	18
Gorham-Stout disease	73	42
Gorlin syndrome	377	444
Gorlin-Chaudhry-Moss syndrome	2095	≤10
GRACILE syndrome	53693	≤10
Graft versus host disease	39812	68
Graham Little-Piccardi-Lassueur syndrome	505	≤10
Grange syndrome	79094	≤10
Granular corneal dystrophy type I	98962	15
Granular corneal dystrophy type II	98963	≤10
Granulomatosis with polyangiitis	900	1858
Granulomatous mastitis	64722	45
Granulomatous slack skin	33111	≤10
Gray platelet syndrome	721	23
Greig cephalopolysyndactyly syndrome	380	215
GRFoma	97261	≤10
GRIN2B-related developmental delay, intellectual disability and autism spectrum disorder	589547	29
Griscelli syndrome	381	25
Growing teratoma syndrome	314613	≤10
Growth and developmental delay-hypotonia-vision impairment-lactic acidosis syndrome	391348	≤10
Growth delay due to insulin-like growth factor I resistance	73273	32
Growth delay due to insulin-like growth factor type 1 deficiency	73272	42
Growth delay-hydrocephaly-lung hypoplasia syndrome	3035	≤10
Grubben-de Cock-Borghgraef syndrome	2101	≤10
Guanidinoacetate methyltransferase deficiency	382	32
Guillain-Barré syndrome*	2103	1649
Guttmacher syndrome	2957	≤10
Gyrate atrophy of choroid and retina	414	37
H syndrome	168569	16
Haddad syndrome	99803	21
Hajdu-Cheney syndrome	955	48

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Hallermann-Streiff syndrome	2108	25
Hallermann-Streiff-like syndrome	2109	≤10
Hallux varus-preaxial polysyndactyly syndrome	2110	≤10
HANAC syndrome	73229	31
Hand-foot-genital syndrome	2438	≤10
Harlequin ichthyosis	457	23
Harlequin syndrome	199282	≤10
Harrod syndrome	2115	≤10
Hartnup disease	2116	≤10
Hartsfield syndrome	2117	≤10
Heart defects-limb shortening syndrome	1354	≤10
Heart defect-tongue hamartoma-polysyndactyly syndrome	1338	≤10
Heart-hand syndrome type 2	1350	≤10
Heart-hand syndrome, Slovenian type	168796	12
Heavy chain disease	86864	≤10
HELLP syndrome	244242	30
Hemangioblastoma	252054	≤10
Hemifacial hyperplasia	141145	29
Hemifacial spasm	221083	271
Hemihyperplasia-multiple lipomatosis syndrome	276280	≤10
Hemimegalencephaly	99802	93
Hemimelia*	2130	≤10
Hemochromatosis type 2	79230	60
Hemochromatosis type 3	225123	34
Hemochromatosis type 4	139491	319
Hemoglobin C disease	2132	179
Hemoglobin C-beta-thalassemia syndrome	231242	43
Hemoglobin D disease	90039	≤10
Hemoglobin E disease	2133	58
Hemoglobin E-beta-thalassemia syndrome	231249	51
Hemoglobin Lepore-beta-thalassemia syndrome	330032	≤10
Hemoglobin M disease	330041	≤10
Hemoglobinopathy Toms River	280615	≤10
Hemolytic anemia due to glucophosphate isomerase deficiency	712	≤10
Hemolytic anemia due to glutathione reductase deficiency	90030	≤10
Hemolytic anemia due to pyrimidine 5' nucleotidase deficiency	35120	≤10
Hemolytic anemia due to red cell pyruvate kinase deficiency	766	119
Hemolytic uremic syndrome with DGKE deficiency	357008	≤10
Hemophagocytic syndrome associated with an infection	158048	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Hemophilia A	98878	8331
Hemophilia B	98879	1964
Hemophilia*	448	32
Hennekam syndrome	2136	26
Hennekam-Beemer syndrome	2135	≤10
Heparin-induced thrombocytopenia	3325	≤10
Hepatic cystic hamartoma	386	47
Hepatic fibrosis-renal cysts-intellectual disability syndrome	2031	≤10
Hepatic veno-occlusive disease	890	306
Hepatitis delta	402823	≤10
Hepatoblastoma	449	20
Hepatocellular adenoma	54272	85
Hepatocellular carcinoma*	88673	13
Hepatoencephalopathy due to combined oxidative phosphorylation defect type 1	137681	≤10
Hepatoerythropoietic porphyria	95159	≤10
Hepatosplenic T-cell lymphoma	86882	≤10
Hereditary acrokeratotic poikiloderma	2907	≤10
Hereditary amyloidosis with primary renal involvement	85450	54
Hereditary angioedema with C1Inh deficiency	528623	908
Hereditary angioedema with normal C1Inh	528647	351
Hereditary angioedema*	91378	61
Hereditary arterial and articular multiple calcification syndrome	289601	≤10
Hereditary ATTR amyloidosis*	271861	1247
Hereditary breast and ovarian cancer syndrome	145	974
Hereditary breast cancer	227535	35
Hereditary cerebral hemorrhage with amyloidosis	85458	≤10
Hereditary chronic pancreatitis	676	234
Hereditary combined deficiency of vitamin K-dependent clotting factors	98434	18
Hereditary continuous muscle fiber activity	972	12
Hereditary coproporphria	79273	61
Hereditary diffuse gastric cancer	26106	≤10
Hereditary diffuse leukoencephalopathy with axonal spheroids and pigmented glia	313808	15
Hereditary elliptocytosis	288	128
Hereditary fibrosing poikiloderma-tendon contractures-myopathy-pulmonary fibrosis syndrome	221043	≤10
Hereditary folate malabsorption	90045	≤10
Hereditary fructose intolerance	469	193
Hereditary geniospasm	53372	≤10
Hereditary gingival fibromatosis	2024	11
Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia	774	3471

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Hereditary hypercarotenemia and vitamin A deficiency	199285	≤10
Hereditary hyperekplexia	3197	71
Hereditary hyperferritinemia-cataract syndrome	163	164
Hereditary hypophosphatemic rickets with hypercalciuria	157215	63
Hereditary inclusion body myopathy type 4	324381	≤10
Hereditary inclusion body myopathy-joint contractures-ophthalmoplegia syndrome	79091	≤10
Hereditary isolated aplastic anemia	397692	32
Hereditary late-onset Parkinson disease	411602	45
Hereditary leiomyomatosis and renal cell cancer	523	247
Hereditary methemoglobinemia	621	16
Hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy type 5	64751	≤10
Hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy type 6	90120	22
Hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy with acrodystrophy	90119	≤10
Hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy, Okinawa type	90117	≤10
Hereditary mucoepithelial dysplasia	1839	12
Hereditary myopathy with early respiratory failure	178464	78
Hereditary myopathy with lactic acidosis due to ISCU deficiency	43115	≤10
Hereditary neurocutaneous malformation	1062	≤10
Hereditary neuroendocrine tumor of small intestine	456333	≤10
Hereditary neuropathy with liability to pressure palsies	640	1226
Hereditary neutrophilia	279943	12
Hereditary nonpolyposis colon cancer*	443909	53
Hereditary orotic aciduria	30	≤10
Hereditary painful callosities	79141	15
Hereditary palmoplantar keratoderma, Gamborg-Nielsen type	86923	≤10
Hereditary papillary renal cell carcinoma	47044	12
Hereditary pediatric Behçet-like disease	476102	90
Hereditary persistence of alpha-fetoprotein	168615	≤10
Hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin-beta-thalassemia syndrome	46532	≤10
Hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin-sickle cell disease syndrome	251380	55
Hereditary pheochromocytoma-paraganglioma	29072	821
Hereditary progressive mucinous histiocytosis	158025	≤10
Hereditary pulmonary alveolar proteinosis	264675	20
Hereditary renal hypouricemia	94088	≤10
Hereditary sensorimotor neuropathy with hyperelastic skin	280598	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy due to TECPR2 mutation	320385	≤10
Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy type 1	36386	30
Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy type 1B	139564	17
Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy type 2	970	17
Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy type 4	642	19
Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy type 5	64752	22
Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy with deafness and global delay	139573	≤10
Hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy*	140471	92
Hereditary sensory neuropathy-deafness-dementia syndrome	456318	≤10
Hereditary site-specific ovarian cancer syndrome	213524	28
Hereditary spherocytosis	822	1319
Hereditary stomatocytosis*	98365	19
Hereditary thermosensitive neuropathy	84093	≤10
Hereditary thrombocytopenia with early-onset myelofibrosis	480851	≤10
Hereditary thrombocytopenia with normal platelets	268322	82
Hereditary thrombophilia due to congenital antithrombin deficiency	82	30
Hereditary xanthinuria	3467	≤10
Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome	79430	84
Herpes simplex virus encephalitis	1930	91
Herpes simplex virus stromal keratitis	137599	152
Herpetiform pemphigus	208524	18
Hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia	189	115
High bone mass osteogenesis imperfecta	314029	≤10
High myopia-sensorineural deafness syndrome	363396	≤10
High-grade astrocytoma*	251561	≤10
Hinman syndrome	84085	151
Hip dysplasia, Beukes type	2114	12
Hirschsprung disease	388	1635
Hirschsprung disease-ganglioneuroblastoma syndrome	2151	≤10
Hirschsprung disease-nail hypoplasia-dysmorphism syndrome	2153	≤10
His bundle tachycardia	3283	≤10
Histidinemia	2157	≤10
Histiocytic sarcoma	86896	20
Histiocytoid cardiomyopathy	137675	≤10
Histoplasmosis	390	≤10
HNRNPDL-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy D3	55596	≤10
Hodgkin lymphoma*	98293	31
Holmes-Adie syndrome	454718	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Holocarboxylase synthetase deficiency	79242	11
Holoprosencephaly	2162	130
Holoprosencephaly-craniosynostosis syndrome	2163	≤10
Holoprosencephaly-postaxial polydactyly syndrome	2166	≤10
Holoprosencephaly-radial heart renal anomalies syndrome	3186	≤10
Holt–Oram syndrome	392	293
Holzgrevé syndrome	2167	≤10
Homocystinuria due to methylene tetrahydrofolate reductase deficiency	395	131
Homocystinuria without methylmalonic aciduria	622	35
Homozygous familial hypercholesterolemia	391665	54
Horizontal gaze palsy with progressive scoliosis	2744	12
Hot water reflex epilepsy	166412	≤10
House allergic alveolitis	99907	371
Hoyeraal-Hreidarsson syndrome	3322	≤10
HSD10 disease	391417	≤10
HTRA1-related autosomal dominant cerebral small vessel disease	482077	24
Humeral agenesis/hypoplasia	294973	≤10
Humero-radial synostosis	3265	21
Humero-radio-ulnar synostosis	3266	≤10
Humero-ulnar synostosis	94056	≤10
Huntington disease	399	3102
Huntington disease-like 1	157941	≤10
Huntington disease-like 2	98934	47
Huntington disease-like 3	157946	≤10
Huntington disease-like syndrome due to C9ORF72 expansions	401901	≤10
Huntington disease-like syndrome*	158266	≤10
Huriez syndrome	384	≤10
Hutchinson–Gilford progeria syndrome	740	15
Hyaline body myopathy	53698	≤10
Hyaline fibromatosis syndrome	498474	16
Hydatidiform mole	99927	≤10
Hydranencephaly	2177	≤10
Hydroa vacciniforme	330058	≤10
Hydroa vacciniforme-like lymphoma	364039	≤10
Hydrocephalus-costovertebral dysplasia-Sprengel anomaly syndrome	2180	≤10
Hydrocephalus-obesity-hypogonadism syndrome	2183	≤10
Hydrocephaly-cerebellar agenesis syndrome	1397	≤10
Hydrocephaly-tall stature-joint laxity syndrome	2181	≤10
Hydrops fetalis	1041	30
Hydrops-lactic acidosis-sideroblastic anemia-multisystemic failure syndrome	528091	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Hyperammonemia due to N-acetylglutamate synthase deficiency	927	28
Hyperammonemic encephalopathy due to carbonic anhydrase VA deficiency	401948	≤10
Hyperandrogenism due to cortisone reductase deficiency	168588	≤10
Hypercholesterolemia due to cholesterol 7alpha-hydroxylase deficiency	209902	≤10
Hyperkplexia*	306773	12
Hyperkplexia-epilepsy syndrome	163985	≤10
Hyper eosinophilic syndrome*	168956	153
Hypergonadotropic hypogonadism-cataract syndrome	2410	≤10
Hyper-IgE syndrome*	331223	18
Hyper-IgM syndrome with susceptibility to opportunistic infections	183663	35
Hyper-IgM syndrome without susceptibility to opportunistic infections	183666	14
Hyperimmunoglobulinemia D with periodic fever	343	119
Hyperinsulinism due to glucokinase deficiency	79299	≤10
Hyperinsulinism due to HNF1A deficiency	324575	≤10
Hyperinsulinism due to HNF4A deficiency	263455	≤10
Hyperinsulinism due to INSR deficiency	263458	≤10
Hyperinsulinism due to short chain 3-hydroxylacyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	71212	22
Hyperinsulinism-hyperammonemia syndrome	35878	43
Hyperkalemic periodic paralysis	682	109
Hyperkeratosis lenticularis perstans	409	≤10
Hyperkeratosis-hyperpigmentation syndrome	1336	≤10
Hyperlysinemia	2203	≤10
Hypermethioninemia due to glycine N-methyltransferase deficiency	289891	≤10
Hypermethioninemia encephalopathy due to adenosine kinase deficiency	289290	≤10
Hypermobile Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	285	2814
Hyperornithinemia-hyperammonemia-homocitrullinuria syndrome	415	26
Hyperostosis corticalis generalisata	3416	≤10
Hyperostosis cranialis interna	443098	≤10
Hyperparathyroidism-jaw tumor syndrome	99880	27
Hyperphalangy	295002	≤10
Hyperphenylalaninemia due to DNAJC12 deficiency	508523	≤10
Hyperphenylalaninemia due to tetrahydrobiopterin deficiency	238583	127
Hyperphosphatasia-intellectual disability syndrome	247262	≤10
Hyperprolinemia type 1	419	20
Hyperprolinemia type 2	79101	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Hypersensitivity pneumonitis*	31740	498
Hypertelorism-hypospadias-polysyndactyly syndrome	2211	≤10
Hypertelorism-microtia-facial clefting syndrome	2213	≤10
Hypertension due to gain-of-function mutations in the mineralocorticoid receptor	88660	≤10
Hypertrichosis lanuginosa congenita	2222	15
Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy with kidney anomalies due to mitochondrial DNA mutation	324525	≤10
Hyperuricemia-pulmonary hypertension-renal failure-alkalosis syndrome	363694	≤10
Hyperzincemia and hypercalprotectinemia	251523	≤10
Hypnic headache	276429	≤10
Hypobetalipoproteinemia*	31154	17
Hypocalcemic rickets*	289103	72
Hypocalcemic vitamin D-dependent rickets	289157	134
Hypocalcemic vitamin D-resistant rickets	93160	48
Hypochondroplasia	429	382
Hypocomplementemic urticarial vasculitis	36412	94
Hypodontia-dysplasia of nails syndrome	2228	≤10
Hypoglossia-hypodactyly syndrome	989	27
Hypogonadism-mitral valve prolapse-intellectual disability syndrome	2233	≤10
Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism-retinitis pigmentosa syndrome	2235	≤10
Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism-severe microcephaly-sensorineural hearing loss-dysmorphism syndrome	293967	≤10
Hypohidrosis-electrolyte imbalance-lacrimal gland dysfunction-ichthyosis-xerostomia syndrome	528105	≤10
Hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia	238468	882
Hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia with immunodeficiency	98813	≤10
Hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia-hypothyroidism-ciliary dyskinesia syndrome	1882	32
Hypoinsulinemic hypoglycemia and body hemihypertrophy	293964	≤10
Hypokalemic periodic paralysis	681	236
Hypomandibular faciocranial dysostosis	1790	≤10
Hypomyelination neuropathy-arthrogyriposis syndrome	2680	≤10
Hypomyelination of early myelinating structures	599376	≤10
Hypomyelination with atrophy of basal ganglia and cerebellum	139441	11
Hypomyelination with brain stem and spinal cord involvement and leg spasticity	363412	≤10
Hypomyelination-congenital cataract syndrome	85163	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Hypoparathyroidism-sensorineural deafness-renal disease syndrome	2237	104
Hypophosphatasia	436	447
Hypophosphatemic rickets*	437	434
Hypopigmentation-punctate palmoplantar keratoderma syndrome	324561	≤10
Hypoplasia of the mitral valve annulus	99058	≤10
Hypoplasminogenemia	722	≤10
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	2248	205
Hypoplastic pancreas-intestinal atresia-hypoplastic gallbladder syndrome	293864	≤10
Hypoplastic right heart syndrome*	98723	≤10
Hypoplastic tibiae-postaxial polydactyly syndrome	3332	≤10
Hyposmia-nasal and ocular hypoplasia-hypogonadotropic hypogonadism syndrome	2250	≤10
Hypospadias-intellectual disability, Goldblatt type syndrome	2261	≤10
Hypothalamic adipic hypernatraemia syndrome	443101	≤10
Hypothalamic hamartomas with gelastic seizures	86906	58
Hypothyroidism due to deficient transcription factors involved in pituitary development or function	226307	≤10
Hypothyroidism due to TSH receptor mutations	90673	67
Hypotonia-cystinuria syndrome	163690	≤10
Hypotonia-cystinuria type 1 syndrome*	238517	≤10
Hypotonia-failure to thrive-microcephaly syndrome	79507	60
Hypotonia-speech impairment-severe cognitive delay syndrome	371364	11
Hypotrichosis simplex	55654	31
Hypotrichosis simplex of the scalp	90368	≤10
Hypotrichosis with juvenile macular degeneration	1573	≤10
Hypotrichosis-deafness syndrome	330029	≤10
Hypotrichosis-lymphedema-telangiectasia-renal defect syndrome	69735	≤10
Hypoxanthine guanine phosphoribosyltransferase partial deficiency	79233	≤10
ICF syndrome	2268	17
Ichthyosis follicularis-alopecia-photophobia syndrome	2273	17
Ichthyosis hystrix of Curth-Macklin	79503	≤10
Ichthyosis-alopecia-eclabion-ectropion-intellectual disability syndrome	2269	≤10
Ichthyosis-hypotrichosis syndrome	91132	≤10
Ichthyosis-prematurity syndrome	88621	16
Ichthyosis-short stature-brachydactyly-microspherophakia syndrome	363992	≤10
Idiopathic achalasia	930	86
Idiopathic acute eosinophilic pneumonia	724	11

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Idiopathic anterior uveitis	280914	1148
Idiopathic aplastic anemia	88	828
Idiopathic bilateral vestibulopathy	171684	≤10
Idiopathic bronchiectasis	60033	1141
Idiopathic camptocormia	1320	216
Idiopathic CD4 lymphocytopenia	228000	63
Idiopathic chronic eosinophilic pneumonia	2902	119
Idiopathic congenital hypothyroidism	95717	574
Idiopathic dropped head syndrome	447881	16
Idiopathic ductopenia	480512	20
Idiopathic eosinophilic myositis	247724	≤10
Idiopathic eosinophilic pneumonia*	182101	20
Idiopathic gastroparesis	558411	127
Idiopathic giant cell myocarditis	329874	45
Idiopathic hemiconvulsion-hemiplegia syndrome	86908	54
Idiopathic hypercalciuria	2197	934
Idiopathic hypereosinophilic syndrome	3260	532
Idiopathic hypersomnia	33208	2885
Idiopathic interstitial pneumonia*	98300	368
Idiopathic intracranial hypertension	238624	34
Idiopathic isolated micropenis	95707	533
Idiopathic juvenile osteoporosis	85193	669
Idiopathic localized lipodystrophy	90158	≤10
Idiopathic macular telangiectasia type 1	353344	11
Idiopathic macular telangiectasia type 3	353351	≤10
Idiopathic neonatal atrial flutter	45452	≤10
Idiopathic nephrotic syndrome*	357502	846
Idiopathic non-lupus full-house nephropathy	567544	≤10
Idiopathic panuveitis	280921	748
Idiopathic peliosis hepatis	480524	139
Idiopathic phalangeal acro-osteolysis	444316	≤10
Idiopathic pleuroparenchymal fibroelastosis	494428	179
Idiopathic posterior uveitis	280917	423
Idiopathic pulmonary artery dilatation	1676	≤10
Idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis	2032	4312
Idiopathic pulmonary hemosiderosis	99931	54
Idiopathic recurrent pericarditis	251307	319
Idiopathic spontaneous coronary artery dissection	458718	81
Idiopathic steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome	567548	246
Idiopathic steroid-sensitive nephrotic syndrome	69061	3887
Idiopathic steroid-sensitive nephrotic syndrome with secondary steroid resistance	567546	36
Idiopathic trachyonychia	79153	≤10
Idiopathic uveal effusion syndrome	209956	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Idiopathic ventricular fibrillation, non Brugada type	228140	666
Idiopathic/heritable pulmonary arterial hypertension	422	2931
IgA pemphigus	555905	16
IgG4-related disease*	284264	269
IgG4-related systemic disease	596448	801
Ileal neuroendocrine tumor	100078	≤10
IMAge syndrome	85173	12
Imerslund-Gräsbeck syndrome	35858	50
Immune dysregulation-inflammatory bowel disease-arthritis-recurrent infections syndrome	238569	640
Immune dysregulation-inflammatory bowel disease-arthritis-recurrent infections-lymphopenia syndrome	529977	≤10
Immune dysregulation-polyendocrinopathy-enteropathy-X-linked syndrome	37042	58
Immune thrombocytopenia	3002	7145
Immune-mediated necrotizing myopathy	206569	609
Immunodeficiency by defective expression of MHC class I	34592	≤10
Immunodeficiency by defective expression of MHC class II	572	30
Immunodeficiency due to a classical component pathway complement deficiency	169147	43
Immunodeficiency due to a late component of complement deficiency	169150	40
Immunodeficiency due to CD25 deficiency	169100	≤10
Immunodeficiency due to interleukin-1 receptor-associated kinase-4 deficiency	70592	≤10
Immunodeficiency due to selective anti-polysaccharide antibody deficiency	70593	74
Immunodeficiency with factor H anomaly	200421	≤10
Immunodeficiency with factor I anomaly	200418	≤10
Immunoglobulin A vasculitis	761	2548
Immunoglobulin heavy chain deficiency	169110	≤10
Immunotactoid glomerulopathy	97567	≤10
Immunotactoid or fibrillary glomerulopathy*	91137	≤10
Incessant infant ventricular tachycardia	45453	≤10
Inclusion body myopathy with Paget disease of bone and frontotemporal dementia	52430	28
Inclusion body myositis	611	1099
Incontinentia pigmenti	464	629
Indeterminate cell histiocytosis	158019	≤10
Indolent primary cutaneous T-cell lymphoma	178548	≤10
Indolent systemic mastocytosis	98848	1408
Infant acute respiratory distress syndrome	70587	37
Infantile apnea	70590	1685
Infantile bilateral striatal necrosis*	1576	≤10
Infantile cerebellar-retinal degeneration	313850	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Infantile cerebral and cerebellar atrophy with postnatal progressive microcephaly	402364	≤10
Infantile choroidocerebral calcification syndrome	1313	≤10
Infantile convulsions and choreoathetosis	31709	12
Infantile digital fibromatosis	199267	≤10
Infantile dystonia-parkinsonism	238455	12
Infantile epileptic-dyskinetic encephalopathy	364063	33
Infantile hemangioma of rare localization*	210589	1923
Infantile hypertrophic cardiomyopathy due to MRPL44 deficiency	352563	≤10
Infantile hypotonia-oculomotor anomalies-hyperkinetic movements-developmental delay syndrome	522077	≤10
Infantile multisystem neurologic-endocrine-pancreatic disease	456312	≤10
Infantile myofibromatosis	2591	16
Infantile neuroaxonal dystrophy	35069	62
Infantile neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis	79263	31
Infantile neurovisceral acid sphingomyelinase deficiency	77292	29
Infantile onset panniculitis with uveitis and systemic granulomatosis	251304	≤10
Infantile osteopetrosis with neuroaxonal dysplasia	85179	≤10
Infantile Refsum disease	772	13
Infantile spasms syndrome	3451	1849
Infantile spasms-broad thumbs syndrome	3173	≤10
Infantile-onset ascending hereditary spastic paralysis	293168	≤10
Infantile-onset autosomal recessive nonprogressive cerebellar ataxia	284332	12
Infantile-onset axonal motor and sensory neuropathy-optic atrophy-neurodegenerative syndrome	457205	≤10
Infantile-onset generalized dyskinesia with orofacial involvement	494526	≤10
Infantile-onset mesial temporal lobe epilepsy with severe cognitive regression	391316	≤10
Infantile-onset periodic fever-panniculitis-dermatosis syndrome	500062	≤10
Infantile-onset pulmonary alveolar proteinosis-hypogammaglobulinemia	572428	≤10
Infantile-onset spinocerebellar ataxia	1186	64
Infantile-onset X-linked spinal muscular atrophy	1145	12
Infection-related hemolytic uremic syndrome	544482	1770
Infectious anterior uveitis	279922	126
Infectious epithelial keratitis	137593	66
Infectious panuveitis	279925	50
Infectious posterior uveitis	279919	156
Infective endocarditis	570762	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Inferior vena cava interruption without azygos continuation	99123	≤10
Inflammatory bowel disease-recurrent sinopulmonary infections syndrome	529980	≤10
Inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor	178342	15
Inflammatory myopathy with abundant macrophages	247718	≤10
Inflammatory pseudotumor of the liver	90003	12
Infundibulo-neurohypophysitis	238305	≤10
Inherited acute myeloid leukemia	319465	≤10
Inherited cancer-predisposing syndrome due to biallelic BRCA2 mutations	319462	14
Inherited congenital spastic tetraplegia	210141	20
Inherited Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	282166	≤10
Inherited isolated adrenal insufficiency due to partial CYP11A1 deficiency	289548	≤10
Insulin autoimmune syndrome	411593	≤10
Insulinoma	97279	23
Insulin-resistance syndrome type A	2297	22
Insulin-resistance syndrome type B	2298	≤10
Intellectual disability, Birk-Barel type	166108	≤10
Intellectual disability, Wolff type	3080	≤10
Intellectual disability-alacrima-achalasia syndrome	289483	≤10
Intellectual disability-autism-speech apraxia-craniofacial dysmorphism syndrome	529965	≤10
Intellectual disability-brachydactyly-Pierre Robin syndrome	364577	≤10
Intellectual disability-cardiac anomalies-short stature-joint laxity syndrome	508498	≤10
Intellectual disability-cataracts-calcified pinnae-myopathy syndrome	3042	32
Intellectual disability-coarse face-macrocephaly-cerebellar hypotrophy syndrome	397709	≤10
Intellectual disability-craniofacial dysmorphism-cryptorchidism syndrome	329224	17
Intellectual disability-developmental delay-contractures syndrome	3454	16
Intellectual disability-dysmorphism-hypogonadism-diabetes mellitus syndrome	3044	≤10
Intellectual disability-epilepsy-extrapyramidal syndrome	468620	≤10
Intellectual disability-expressive aphasia-facial dysmorphism syndrome	436151	≤10
Intellectual disability-facial dysmorphism syndrome due to SETD5 haploinsufficiency	404440	57
Intellectual disability-facial dysmorphism-hand anomalies syndrome	370010	≤10
Intellectual disability-hypoplastic corpus callosum-preauricular tag syndrome	1495	18

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Intellectual disability-macrocephaly-hypotonia-behavioral abnormalities syndrome	457279	13
Intellectual disability-muscle weakness-short stature-facial dysmorphism syndrome	457365	≤10
Intellectual disability-myopathy-short stature-endocrine defect syndrome	3068	≤10
Intellectual disability-obesity-brain malformations-facial dysmorphism syndrome	352530	≤10
Intellectual disability-seizures-abnormal gait-facial dysmorphism syndrome	513456	18
Intellectual disability-seizures-hypophosphatasia-ophthalmic-skeletal anomalies syndrome	369837	≤10
Intellectual disability-seizures-macrocephaly-obesity syndrome	369950	≤10
Intellectual disability-severe speech delay-mild dysmorphism syndrome	391372	54
Intellectual disability-short stature-hypertelorism syndrome	3074	≤10
Intellectual disability-spasticity-ectrodactyly syndrome	1891	≤10
Intellectual disability-strabismus syndrome	363528	22
Interatrial communication	1478	932
Intercalary limb defects*	294927	≤10
Intermediate atrioventricular septal defect	576242	115
Intermediate generalized junctional epidermolysis bullosa	79402	11
Intermediate nemaline myopathy	171433	13
Intermediate osteopetrosis	210110	≤10
Intermediate uveitis	279914	445
Internal carotid absence	981	≤10
Interstitial cystitis	37202	≤10
Interstitial granulomatous dermatitis with arthritis	79099	≤10
Interstitial lung disease due to ABCA3 deficiency	440402	15
Interstitial lung disease due to SP-C deficiency	440392	48
Interventricular septum aneurysm	99092	≤10
Intestinal lymphangiectasia*	36204	27
Intestinal polyposis syndrome*	104010	62
Intraductal papillary mucinous carcinoma of pancreas	424058	38
Intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy	69665	115
Intraneural perineurioma	100003	≤10
Intrauterine growth restriction-congenital multiple café-au-lait macules-increased sister chromatid exchange syndrome	508512	16
Intrauterine growth restriction-short stature-early adult-onset diabetes syndrome	436144	≤10
Intravascular large B-cell lymphoma	98839	≤10
Invasive mole	99925	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Invasive non-typhoidal salmonellosis	324648	≤10
Inverse Klippel-Trénaunay syndrome	329324	12
Inverted duplicated chromosome 15 syndrome	3306	105
IRF2BPL-related regressive neurodevelopmental disorder-dystonia-seizures syndrome	597623	≤10
IRIDA syndrome	209981	20
Iridocorneal endothelial syndrome	64734	≤10
IRVAN syndrome	209943	≤10
Isaacs syndrome	84142	120
Ischiovertebral syndrome	85200	≤10
Isochromosomy Yp	98797	≤10
Isochromosomy Yq	98798	≤10
Isolated agammaglobulinemia	229717	386
Isolated agenesis of gallbladder	440987	≤10
Isolated amyelia	268868	≤10
Isolated anencephaly/exencephaly	1048	≤10
Isolated aniridia	250923	490
Isolated ankyloblepharon filiforme adnatum	91397	≤10
Isolated anterior cervical hypertrichosis	3387	≤10
Isolated arrhinia	1134	≤10
Isolated asymptomatic elevation of creatine phosphokinase	206599	596
Isolated ATP synthase deficiency	254913	≤10
Isolated autosomal dominant hypomagnesemia, Glaudemans type	199326	≤10
Isolated bilateral hemispheric cerebellar hypoplasia	269221	≤10
Isolated biliary atresia	30391	1506
Isolated blepharochalasis	519390	≤10
Isolated bone marrow mastocytosis	158778	≤10
Isolated cerebellar agenesis	1398	249
Isolated cerebellar vermis agenesis	269203	≤10
Isolated cerebellar vermis hypoplasia	199630	75
Isolated childhood apraxia of speech	209908	67
Isolated cleft lip	199302	524
Isolated complex I deficiency	2609	77
Isolated complex III deficiency	1460	36
Isolated congenital alacrima	91416	12
Isolated congenital anonychia	79143	≤10
Isolated congenital anosmia	88620	≤10
Isolated congenital auditory ossicle malformation	162526	75
Isolated congenital breast hypoplasia/aplasia	180188	22
Isolated congenital digital clubbing	217059	≤10
Isolated congenital ectropion	99171	≤10
Isolated congenital hepatic fibrosis	485426	193
Isolated congenital hypoglossia/aglossia	141152	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Isolated congenital hypogonadotropic hypogonadism	238666	2034
Isolated congenital megalocornea	91489	38
Isolated congenital microcephaly	199642	465
Isolated congenital nasal pyriform aperture stenosis	162516	135
Isolated congenital onychodysplasia	79144	≤10
Isolated congenital radial head dislocation	295032	≤10
Isolated congenital sclerocornea	91490	40
Isolated congenital synnathia	141214	≤10
Isolated corpus callosum agenesis	200	629
Isolated cryptophthalmia	91396	≤10
Isolated cytochrome C oxidase deficiency	254905	29
Isolated Dandy-Walker malformation	217	89
Isolated delta-storage pool disease	248340	105
Isolated diffuse palmoplantar keratoderma*	307148	67
Isolated distichiasis	99177	≤10
Isolated ectopia lentis	1885	149
Isolated encephalocele	199647	19
Isolated focal cortical dysplasia	65683	1148
Isolated focal non-epidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma	448264	≤10
Isolated focal palmoplantar keratoderma*	307846	29
Isolated follicle stimulating hormone deficiency	52901	≤10
Isolated foveal hypoplasia	519398	60
Isolated generalized anhidrosis with normal sweat glands	468666	≤10
Isolated glycerol kinase deficiency	408	≤10
Isolated hemihyperplasia	2128	272
Isolated hereditary congenital facial paralysis	306527	21
Isolated Klippel-Feil syndrome	2345	149
Isolated lissencephaly type 1 without known genetic defects	1084	24
Isolated megalopapilla	519402	≤10
Isolated mesenteric vein thrombosis	583861	24
Isolated microphthalmia-anophthalmia-coloboma*	2542	138
Isolated microspherophakia	519396	≤10
Isolated neonatal sclerosing cholangitis	480556	31
Isolated optic nerve hypoplasia/aplasia	137902	32
Isolated optic neuritis	499096	200
Isolated osteopoikilosis	166119	≤10
Isolated partial vaginal agenesis	96269	12
Isolated permanent neonatal diabetes mellitus	99885	63
Isolated Pierre Robin syndrome	718	2072
Isolated polycystic liver disease	2924	467
Isolated pulmonary capillaritis	264691	≤10
Isolated punctate palmoplantar keratoderma*	2338	24

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Isolated right ventricular hypoplasia	439	25
Isolated spina bifida*	823	504
Isolated splenic vein thrombosis	583856	≤10
Isolated split hand-split foot malformation	2440	373
Isolated succinate-CoQ reductase deficiency	3208	15
Isolated thyroid-stimulating hormone deficiency	90674	113
Isolated thyrotropin-releasing hormone deficiency	238670	≤10
Isolated tracheoesophageal fistula	454750	37
Isolated unilateral hemispheric cerebellar hypoplasia	269218	13
Isotretinoin syndrome	2305	≤10
Isotretinoin-like syndrome	2306	≤10
Isovaleric acidemia	33	98
ISPD-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R20	352479	≤10
ITM2B amyloidosis	439254	12
Jackson-Weiss syndrome	1540	≤10
Jacobsen syndrome	2308	75
Jalili syndrome	1873	≤10
Jeavons syndrome	139431	142
Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome	90647	26
Jessner lymphocytic infiltration of the skin	33314	≤10
Jeune syndrome	474	93
Johanson-Blizzard syndrome	2315	≤10
Johnson neuroectodermal syndrome	2316	≤10
Joubert syndrome	475	436
Joubert syndrome with hepatic defect	1454	≤10
Joubert syndrome with Jeune asphyxiating thoracic dystrophy	397715	≤10
Joubert syndrome with ocular defect	220493	18
Joubert syndrome with oculorenal defect	2318	15
Joubert syndrome with renal defect	220497	14
Junctional epidermolysis bullosa inversa	79405	≤10
Junctional epidermolysis bullosa with pyloric atresia	79403	≤10
Junctional epidermolysis bullosa*	305	100
Juvenile absence epilepsy	1941	572
Juvenile amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	300605	18
Juvenile dermatomyositis	93672	320
Juvenile glaucoma	98977	73
Juvenile Huntington disease	248111	32
Juvenile idiopathic arthritis*	92	782
Juvenile myelomonocytic leukemia	86834	14
Juvenile myoclonic epilepsy	307	881
Juvenile nasopharyngeal angiofibroma	289596	18
Juvenile neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis	79264	63
Juvenile overlap myositis	329894	≤10
Juvenile Paget disease	2801	19

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Juvenile polymyositis	93568	≤10
Juvenile polyposis syndrome	2929	58
Juvenile primary lateral sclerosis	247604	≤10
Juvenile temporal arteritis	26137	≤10
Juvenile xanthogranuloma	158000	57
Juvenile-onset diabetes mellitus-central and peripheral neurodegeneration syndrome	445062	≤10
Kabuki syndrome	2322	534
Kagami-Ogata syndrome	254519	≤10
Kallmann syndrome-heart disease syndrome	2326	14
Kaposi sarcoma	33276	25
Kaposiform hemangioendothelioma	2122	26
Karyomegalic interstitial nephritis	401996	≤10
Kasabach-Merritt syndrome	2330	27
Kawasaki disease	2331	663
KBG syndrome	2332	436
KCNQ2-related epileptic encephalopathy	439218	114
KDM5C-related syndromic X-linked intellectual disability	85279	24
Kearns-Sayre syndrome	480	193
Keipert syndrome	2662	≤10
Kennedy disease	481	277
Kenny-Caffey syndrome	2333	13
Keratinopathic ichthyosis*	281103	34
Keratocystic odontogenic tumor	447777	≤10
Keratoderma hereditarium mutilans	494	≤10
Keratoderma hereditarium mutilans with ichthyosis	79395	≤10
Keratosis follicularis spinulosa decalvans	2340	≤10
Keratosis linearis-ichthyosis congenita-sclerosing keratoderma syndrome	281201	≤10
Keratosis pilaris atrophicans*	498	14
Ketoacidosis due to monocarboxylate transporter-1 deficiency	438075	≤10
Keutel syndrome	85202	≤10
KID syndrome	477	29
Kidney tubulopathy-dilated cardiomyopathy syndrome	73224	≤10
Kienbock disease	97332	≤10
Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease	50918	55
Kimura disease	482	15
Kindler epidermolysis bullosa	2908	26
King-Denborough syndrome	99741	≤10
Kleefstra syndrome	261494	176
Kleine-Levin syndrome	33543	304
Klippel-Feil anomaly-myopathy-facial dysmorphism syndrome	447974	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Kniest dysplasia	485	29
Knobloch syndrome	1571	24
Knuckle pads-leukonychia-sensorineural deafness-palmoplantar hyperkeratosis syndrome	2698	≤10
Kommerell diverticulum	99077	≤10
Koolen-De Vries syndrome	96169	92
Kosaki overgrowth syndrome	477831	≤10
Kostmann syndrome	99749	≤10
Krabbe disease	487	97
KRT1-related diffuse nonepidermolytic keratoderma	530838	≤10
Kufor-Rakeb syndrome	306674	≤10
Kuskokwim syndrome	1149	≤10
Kyphoscoliotic Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	536545	63
L1 syndrome	275543	108
L-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	79314	25
Lacrimoauriculodentodigital syndrome	2363	40
Lafora disease	501	15
Laing early-onset distal myopathy	59135	58
LAMA5-related multisystemic syndrome	521450	≤10
Lambert syndrome	1296	≤10
Lambert-Eaton myasthenic syndrome	43393	182
Lamb-Shaffer syndrome	530983	47
Lamellar ichthyosis	313	361
Laminin subunit alpha 2-related congenital muscular dystrophy	258	202
Landau-Kleffner syndrome	98818	47
Langer mesomelic dysplasia	2632	≤10
Langerhans cell histiocytosis	389	1506
Langerhans cell sarcoma	86897	≤10
Large congenital melanocytic nevus	626	1210
Laron syndrome	633	42
Laron syndrome with immunodeficiency	220465	≤10
Larsen syndrome	503	75
Larsen-like osseous dysplasia-short stature syndrome	2370	≤10
Larsen-like syndrome, B3GAT3 type	284139	≤10
Laryngeal abductor paralysis	2808	16
Laryngeal abductor paralysis-intellectual disability syndrome	2375	≤10
Laryngeal neuroendocrine tumor	100083	≤10
Laryngocele	2372	≤10
Laryngo-onycho-cutaneous syndrome	2407	≤10
Laryngotracheal angioma	137935	44
Laryngotracheoesophageal cleft	2004	86
Larynx atresia	1202	32
Late infantile neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis	168491	55

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Late-onset distal myopathy, Markesbery-Griggs type	98912	24
Late-onset focal dermal elastosis	228227	≤10
Late-onset isolated ACTH deficiency	199299	222
Late-onset junctional epidermolysis bullosa	79406	≤10
Late-onset retinal degeneration	67042	11
Lateral facial cleft*	141269	13
Lateral meningocele syndrome	2789	≤10
Lattice corneal dystrophy type I	98964	18
Laubry-Pezzi syndrome	99094	143
Laurence-Moon syndrome	2377	≤10
Laurin-Sandrow syndrome	2378	≤10
LCAT deficiency	650	≤10
Lead poisoning	330015	≤10
Leber congenital amaurosis	65	501
Leber hereditary optic neuropathy	104	921
Leber plus disease	99718	54
Ledderhose disease	199251	≤10
Left sided atrial isomerism	566862	≤10
Left ventricular noncompaction	54260	797
Legg-Calvé-Perthes disease	2380	26
Legionnaires disease	549	≤10
Legius syndrome	137605	105
Leigh syndrome with cardiomyopathy	70474	≤10
Leigh syndrome with leukodystrophy	255241	16
Leigh syndrome*	506	135
Leiomyosarcoma	64720	22
Leiomyosarcoma of the cervix uteri	213807	≤10
Leiomyosarcoma of the corpus uteri	213625	≤10
Leishmaniasis	507	≤10
Lemierre syndrome	137839	≤10
Lennox-Gastaut syndrome	2382	976
Lenz-Majewski hyperostotic dwarfism	2658	≤10
Leprechaunism	508	≤10
Leprosy	548	33
Leptomylolipoma	268838	49
Leptospirosis	509	≤10
Léri-Weill dyschondrosteosis	240	872
Lesch-Nyhan syndrome	510	62
Lethal ataxia with deafness and optic atrophy	1187	≤10
Lethal congenital contracture syndrome	294965	≤10
Lethal congenital contracture syndrome type 1	1486	≤10
Lethal hemolytic anemia-genital anomalies syndrome	1046	≤10
Lethal infantile mitochondrial myopathy	254857	25

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Lethal intrauterine growth restriction-cortical malformation-congenital contractures syndrome	2570	≤10
Lethal Larsen-like syndrome	2371	≤10
Lethal neonatal spasticity-epileptic encephalopathy syndrome	435845	≤10
Lethal occipital encephalocele-skeletal dysplasia syndrome	293925	≤10
Lethal osteosclerotic bone dysplasia	1832	≤10
Lethal polymalformative syndrome, Boissel type	210144	12
Lethal recessive chondrodysplasia	1423	≤10
Leukocyte adhesion deficiency	2968	12
Leukoencephalopathy with bilateral anterior temporal lobe cysts	139444	≤10
Leukoencephalopathy with brain stem and spinal cord involvement-high lactate syndrome	137898	≤10
Leukoencephalopathy with calcifications and cysts	542310	≤10
Leukoencephalopathy with mild cerebellar ataxia and white matter edema	363540	≤10
Leukoencephalopathy-palmoplantar keratoderma syndrome	2386	≤10
Leukoencephalopathy-thalamus and brainstem anomalies-high lactate syndrome	314051	≤10
Leukonychia totalis	2387	≤10
Leukonychia totalis-acanthosis-nigricans-like lesions-abnormal hair syndrome	210133	≤10
Levodardia	95854	≤10
Leydig cell hypoplasia	755	25
L-ferritin deficiency	440731	≤10
Lhermitte-Duclos disease	65285	≤10
Lichen amyloidosis	49804	≤10
Lichen myxedematosus*	402007	≤10
Lichen planopilaris	525	≤10
Lichen planus pemphigoides	254478	97
Lichen planus pigmentosus	254463	≤10
Liddle syndrome	526	32
Li-Fraumeni syndrome	524	53
LIG4 syndrome	99812	≤10
Limb stem cell deficiency	171673	17
Limb-girdle muscular dystrophy due to POMK deficiency	445110	≤10
Limb-girdle muscular dystrophy*	263	637
Limb-mammary syndrome	69085	≤10
Linear and whorled nevoid hypermelanosis	79150	16
Linear atrophoderma of Moulin	140933	≤10
Linear hypopigmentation and craniofacial asymmetry with acral, ocular and brain anomalies	589608	≤10
Linear IgA dermatosis	46488	173

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Linear lichen planus	254379	15
Linear nevus sebaceous syndrome	2612	183
Linear verrucous nevus syndrome	2611	206
LIPE-related familial partial lipodystrophy	435660	≤10
Lipoblastoma	247762	≤10
Lipodystrophy due to peptidic growth factors deficiency	1979	≤10
Lipodystrophy-intellectual disability-deafness syndrome	50811	≤10
Lipoid proteinosis	530	14
Lipoma associated with neurospinal dysraphism*	268832	146
Lipomyelomeningocele	268835	137
Lipoprotein glomerulopathy	329481	≤10
Liposarcoma	69078	26
Lisch epithelial corneal dystrophy	98955	≤10
Lissencephaly due to LIS1 mutation	95232	40
Lissencephaly due to TUBA1A mutation	171680	11
Lissencephaly type 1 due to doublecortin gene mutation	2148	56
Lissencephaly type 3*	102011	≤10
Lissencephaly type 3-metacarpal bone dysplasia syndrome	86822	≤10
Lissencephaly with cerebellar hypoplasia type A	100011	≤10
Lissencephaly with cerebellar hypoplasia*	86823	≤10
Listeriosis	533	≤10
Livedoid vasculopathy	542643	14
Liver adenomatosis	566841	≤10
LMNA-related cardiocutaneous progeria syndrome	363618	≤10
Localized dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa	595356	17
Localized epidermolysis bullosa simplex	79400	41
Localized junctional epidermolysis bullosa	251393	≤10
Localized lichen myxedematosus*	86795	≤10
Localized lipodystrophy*	79088	11
Localized scleroderma	90289	244
Locked-in syndrome	2406	≤10
Loeys-Dietz syndrome	60030	537
Logopenic progressive aphasia	250831	61
Long chain 3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	5	75
Loose anagen syndrome	168	≤10
Low phospholipid-associated cholelithiasis	69663	1262
Lowe-Kohn-Cohen syndrome	2408	≤10
Lower limb hypertrophy	295051	25
Lower limb malformation-hypospadias syndrome	2487	≤10
Lower lip fistula	141064	12

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Lower motor neuron syndrome with late-adult onset	276435	35
Low-grade astrocytoma*	251592	≤10
Lown-Ganong-Levine syndrome	844	≤10
Lowry-MacLean syndrome	2409	≤10
Lowry-Wood syndrome	1824	≤10
LRP5-related primary osteoporosis	498481	≤10
Lujan-Fryns syndrome	776	72
LUMBAR syndrome	83628	39
Lung agenesis-heart defect-thumb anomalies syndrome	1120	≤10
Lupus erythematosus panniculitis	90285	26
Lupus erythematosus tumidus	90283	61
Luscan-Lumish syndrome	597738	≤10
Lyme disease	91546	173
Lymphangioliomyomatosis	538	462
Lymphatic filariasis	2035	≤10
Lymphedema-distichiasis syndrome	33001	56
Lymphoid interstitial pneumonia	79128	151
Lymphomatoid granulomatosis	86869	≤10
Lymphomatoid papulosis	98842	≤10
Lymphoproliferative syndrome*	238510	13
Lynch syndrome	144	247
Lysinuric protein intolerance	470	49
Lysosomal acid lipase deficiency	275761	43
Macrocephaly-developmental delay syndrome	397612	41
Macrocephaly-intellectual disability-autism syndrome	210548	31
Macrocephaly-intellectual disability-left ventricular non compaction syndrome	466791	≤10
Macrocephaly-intellectual disability-neurodevelopmental disorder-small thorax syndrome	457485	24
Macrocephaly-short stature-paraplegia syndrome	2427	≤10
Macrocephaly-spastic paraplegia-dysmorphism syndrome	2429	13
Macrocystic lymphatic malformation	79489	415
Macroductyly of fingers	295044	14
Macroductyly of toes	295047	23
Macrophage activation syndrome	158061	81
Macrophagic myofasciitis	592	514
Macrosomia-microphthalmia-cleft palate syndrome	2432	≤10
Macrostomia-preauricular tags-external ophthalmoplegia syndrome	83619	≤10
Macrothrombocytopenia with mitral valve insufficiency	220448	≤10
Macrothrombocytopenia-lymphedema-developmental delay-facial dysmorphism-camptodactyly syndrome	487796	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Macular coloboma-cleft palate-hallux valgus syndrome	91494	≤10
Macular corneal dystrophy	98969	15
Maculopapular cutaneous mastocytosis	79457	608
Madras motor neuron disease	137867	≤10
Maffucci syndrome	163634	17
MAGEL2-related Prader-Willi-like syndrome	398069	25
MAGIC syndrome	324972	21
Majeed syndrome	77297	≤10
Mal de débarquement	210272	≤10
Mal de Meleda	87503	20
Malakoplakia	556	≤10
Malan overgrowth syndrome	420179	30
Malaria	673	15
Male hypergonadotropic hypogonadism-intellectual disability-skeletal anomalies syndrome	2234	≤10
Male infertility with azoospermia or oligozoospermia due to single gene mutation	399805	53
Male infertility with teratozoospermia due to single gene mutation	399808	14
Malignant granulosa cell tumor of the ovary	99915	17
Malignant atrophic papulosis	679	≤10
Malignant dysgerminomatous germ cell tumor of the ovary	99912	≤10
Malignant epithelial tumor of salivary glands	276145	≤10
Malignant germ cell tumor of the cervix uteri	213837	≤10
Malignant germ cell tumor of the vagina	206489	≤10
Malignant hyperthermia of anesthesia	423	285
Malignant melanoma of the mucosa	168999	17
Malignant migrating focal seizures of infancy	293181	50
Malignant non-dysgerminomatous germ cell tumor of ovary	206538	≤10
Malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor	3148	16
Malignant peritoneal mesothelioma	168811	≤10
Malignant Sertoli-Leydig cell tumor of the ovary	99916	15
Malignant teratoma of ovary	398987	≤10
Malonic aciduria	943	12
Malposition of a coronary ostium	99090	≤10
MALT lymphoma	52417	33
MAN1B1-CDG	397941	≤10
Mandibular arteriovenous malformation	141174	39
Mandibular hypoplasia-deafness-progeroid features-lipodystrophy syndrome	363649	≤10
Mandibuloacral dysplasia	2457	≤10
Mandibulofacial dysostosis*	155899	68

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Mandibulofacial dysostosis-macroblepharon-macrostomia syndrome	357158	≤10
Mandibulofacial dysostosis-microcephaly syndrome	79113	65
Mantle cell lymphoma	52416	15
Maple syrup urine disease	511	205
Marburg acute multiple sclerosis	228157	30
Marcus-Gunn syndrome	91412	38
Marden-Walker syndrome	2461	≤10
Marfan syndrome	558	7621
Marfanoid habitus-autosomal recessive intellectual disability syndrome	2463	30
Marfanoid syndrome, De Silva type	2464	≤10
Marginal zone lymphoma*	300912	11
Marie Unna hereditary hypotrichosis	444	≤10
Marinesco-Sjögren syndrome	559	20
Marshall syndrome	560	54
Marshall-Smith syndrome	561	14
Martinique crinkled retinal pigment epitheliopathy	466718	≤10
Mast cell leukemia	98851	≤10
Mast cell sarcoma	66661	≤10
Maternal phenylketonuria	2209	38
Maternal uniparental disomy of chromosome 16	96185	≤10
Maternal uniparental disomy of chromosome 20	96186	≤10
Maternal uniparental disomy of chromosome 21	96187	≤10
Maternally-inherited diabetes and deafness	225	302
Matthew-Wood syndrome	2470	≤10
Maxillary arteriovenous malformation	141171	40
Maxillofacial dysplasia	1248	170
Mayer-Rokitansky-Küster-Hauser syndrome	3109	705
Mazabraud syndrome	57782	16
McCune-Albright syndrome	562	464
McDonough syndrome	2471	≤10
McKusick-Kaufman syndrome	2473	≤10
McLeod neuroacanthocytosis syndrome	59306	13
Meacham syndrome	3097	≤10
Meckel syndrome	564	13
Meconium aspiration syndrome	70588	28
Medial condensing osteitis of the clavicle	57196	≤10
Median cleft lip/mandibule	2006	≤10
Median cleft of the upper lip and maxilla	141239	47
Median facial cleft*	141234	≤10
Median nodule of the upper lip	2699	≤10
Medium chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	42	259
Medullary sponge kidney	1309	189
Medullary thyroid carcinoma	1332	70

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Medulloblastoma	616	204
Medulloepithelioma of the central nervous system	251883	≤10
Meesmann corneal dystrophy	98954	≤10
Mega-cisterna magna	97252	≤10
Megaconial congenital muscular dystrophy	280671	14
Megacystis-megaureter syndrome	238637	49
Megacystis-microcolon-intestinal hypoperistalsis syndrome	2241	≤10
Megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts	2478	36
Megalencephaly	2477	37
Megalencephaly-capillary malformation-polymicrogyria syndrome	60040	127
Megalencephaly-polymicrogyria-postaxial polydactyly-hydrocephalus syndrome	83473	22
Megalencephaly-severe kyphoscoliosis-overgrowth syndrome	457359	≤10
Megalocornea-intellectual disability syndrome	2479	≤10
MEGDEL syndrome	352328	≤10
MEHMO syndrome	85282	≤10
Meige disease	90186	1765
Meigs syndrome	314451	≤10
Melanoma and neural system tumor syndrome	252206	≤10
Melanoma of soft tissue	97338	13
MELAS	550	801
Melkersson-Rosenthal syndrome	2483	22
Melnick-Needles syndrome	2484	18
Melorheostosis	2485	48
Melorheostosis with osteopoikilosis	1879	≤10
MEND syndrome	401973	≤10
Mendelian susceptibility to mycobacterial diseases due to complete IFNγR1 deficiency	99898	≤10
Mendelian susceptibility to mycobacterial diseases due to complete IL12B deficiency	319558	≤10
Mendelian susceptibility to mycobacterial diseases due to complete IL12RB1 deficiency	319552	≤10
Mendelian susceptibility to mycobacterial diseases due to partial STAT1 deficiency	319595	≤10
Mendelian susceptibility to mycobacterial diseases*	748	≤10
Ménétrier disease	2494	≤10
Meningeal melanocytoma	252046	≤10
Meningioma	2495	301
Meningococcal meningitis	33475	50
Menke-Hennekam syndrome	592574	≤10
Menkes disease	565	63
Menstrual cycle-dependent periodic fever	498251	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
MEPAN syndrome	508093	≤10
MERRF	551	91
Mesial temporal lobe epilepsy with hippocampal sclerosis	99701	700
Mesoaxial synostotic syndactyly with phalangeal reduction	157801	≤10
Mesomelia-synostoses syndrome	2496	≤10
Mesomelic and rhizo-mesomelic dysplasia*	93438	≤10
Mesomelic dysplasia, Savarirayan type	85170	≤10
Metabolic myopathy due to lactate transporter defect	171690	15
Metachondromatosis	2499	42
Metachromatic leukodystrophy	512	194
Metaphyseal acroscaphodysplasia	1240	≤10
Metaphyseal anadysplasia	1040	≤10
Metaphyseal chondrodysplasia, Schmid type	174	65
Metaphyseal chondrodysplasia, Spahr type	2501	≤10
Metaphyseal chondromatosis with D-2-hydroxyglutaric aciduria	99646	≤10
Metaphyseal dysplasia, Braun-Tinschert type	85188	≤10
Metaphyseal dysplasia-maxillary hypoplasia-brachydacty syndrome	2504	≤10
Metatropic dysplasia	2635	20
Methanol poisoning	31825	≤10
Methimazole embryofetopathy	1923	≤10
Methotrexate toxicity	565782	≤10
Methylmalonic acidemia due to methylmalonyl-CoA epimerase deficiency	308425	≤10
Methylmalonic acidemia with homocystinuria	26	191
Methylmalonic acidemia without homocystinuria*	293355	52
Methylmalonic aciduria due to transcobalamin receptor defect	280183	≤10
Mevalonate kinase deficiency*	309025	60
Mevalonic aciduria	29	24
MGAT2-CDG	79329	≤10
Micro syndrome	2510	30
Microbrachycephaly-ptosis-cleft lip syndrome	2511	15
Microcephalic cortical malformations-short stature due to RTTN deficiency	468631	≤10
Microcephalic osteodysplastic dysplasia, Saul-Wilson type	85172	≤10
Microcephalic osteodysplastic primordial dwarfism type II	2637	18
Microcephalic osteodysplastic primordial dwarfism types I and III	2636	≤10
Microcephalic primordial dwarfism*	324761	17
Microcephalic primordial dwarfism-insulin resistance syndrome	436182	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Microcephaly-albinism-digital anomalies syndrome	2513	≤10
Microcephaly-brachydactyly-kyphoscoliosis syndrome	3433	≤10
Microcephaly-brain defect-spasticity-hypnatremia syndrome	2523	≤10
Microcephaly-capillary malformation syndrome	294016	≤10
Microcephaly-cardiac defect-lung malsegmentation syndrome	2516	≤10
Microcephaly-cardiomyopathy syndrome	2515	≤10
Microcephaly-cervical spine fusion anomalies syndrome	2522	≤10
Microcephaly-cleft palate-abnormal retinal pigmentation syndrome	2521	≤10
Microcephaly-complex motor and sensory axonal neuropathy syndrome	423894	≤10
Microcephaly-corpor callosum and cerebellar vermis hypoplasia-facial dysmorphism-intellectual disability syndrom	500159	≤10
Microcephaly-corpor callosum hypoplasia-intellectual disability-facial dysmorphism syndrome	457284	≤10
Microcephaly-deafness-intellectual disability syndrome	2533	14
Microcephaly-intellectual disability-sensorineural hearing loss-epilepsy-abnormal muscle tone syndrome	457351	≤10
Microcephaly-lymphedema-chorioretinopathy syndrome	2526	29
Microcephaly-microcornea syndrome, Seemanova type	2528	≤10
Microcephaly-polymicrogyria-corpor callosum agenesis syndrome	171703	≤10
Microcephaly-seizures-intellectual disability-heart disease syndrome	2519	≤10
Microcephaly-short stature-intellectual disability-facial dysmorphism syndrome	423306	≤10
Microcephaly-thin corpor callosum-intellectual disability syndrome	397951	≤10
Microcystic lymphatic malformation	79490	363
Microcytic anemia with liver iron overload	83642	≤10
Microduplication Xp11.22p11.23 syndrome	217377	17
Microform holoprosencephaly	280200	19
Micrognathia-recurrent infections-behavioral abnormalities-mild intellectual disability syndrome	476126	≤10
Microlissencephaly	1083	17
Microlissencephaly-micromelia syndrome	50810	≤10
Microphthalmia with brain and digit anomalies	139471	≤10
Microphthalmia with limb anomalies	1106	≤10
Microphthalmia with linear skin defects syndrome	2556	14
Microphthalmia, Lenz type	568	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Microphthalmia-brain atrophy syndrome	77299	≤10
Microphthalmia-retinitis pigmentosa-foveoschisis-optic disc drusen syndrome	251279	≤10
Microscopic polyangiitis	727	608
Microspherophakia-metaphyseal dysplasia syndrome	2551	≤10
Microtia	83463	826
Microvillus inclusion disease	2290	42
Mid-dermal elastolysis	228299	≤10
Middle ear neuroendocrine tumor	100084	≤10
Middle East respiratory syndrome	576074	≤10
Midline cervical cleft	141288	23
Mild spondyloepiphyseal dysplasia due to COL2A1 mutation with early-onset osteoarthritis	93279	32
Miller Fisher syndrome	98919	187
Miller-Dieker syndrome	531	99
Mills syndrome	94091	≤10
Milroy disease	79452	371
MIRAGE syndrome	494433	≤10
Mirror polydactyly-vertebral segmentation-limbs defects syndrome	3004	≤10
Mirror-image polydactyly	498494	≤10
MiT family translocation renal cell carcinoma	319308	≤10
MITF-related melanoma and renal cell carcinoma predisposition syndrome	293822	22
Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome, encephalomyopathic form with methylmalonic aciduria	1933	≤10
Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome, encephalomyopathic form with renal tubulopathy	255235	≤10
Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome, encephalomyopathic form with variable craniofacial anomalies	369897	≤10
Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome, encephalomyopathic form*	254803	≤10
Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome, hepatocerebral form due to DGUOK deficiency	279934	≤10
Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome, hepatocerebral form*	254871	≤10
Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome, hepatocerebrorenal form	363534	≤10
Mitochondrial DNA depletion syndrome, myopathic form	254875	21
Mitochondrial DNA-associated Leigh syndrome	255210	21
Mitochondrial DNA-related cardiomyopathy and hearing loss	1349	≤10
Mitochondrial DNA-related dystonia	254851	≤10
Mitochondrial DNA-related mitochondrial myopathy*	254788	45

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Mitochondrial DNA-related progressive external ophthalmoplegia	663	102
Mitochondrial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy with lactic acidosis due to MTO1 deficiency	314637	≤10
Mitochondrial membrane protein-associated neurodegeneration	289560	≤10
Mitochondrial myopathy and sideroblastic anemia	2598	≤10
Mitochondrial myopathy with reversible cytochrome C oxidase deficiency	254864	≤10
Mitochondrial myopathy-cerebellar ataxia-pigmentary retinopathy syndrome	502423	≤10
Mitochondrial myopathy-lactic acidosis-deafness syndrome	2597	39
Mitochondrial neurogastrointestinal encephalomyopathy	298	37
Mitochondrial pyruvate carrier deficiency	447784	≤10
Mitochondrial trifunctional protein deficiency	746	23
Mitral atresia	1205	34
Mitral valve agenesis	99062	≤10
Mixed connective tissue disease	809	1741
Mixed cystic lymphatic malformation	458792	246
Mixed germ cell tumor	180234	≤10
Mixed phenotype acute leukemia	530995	≤10
Mixed-type autoimmune hemolytic anemia	90036	50
Miyoshi myopathy	45448	48
MMEP syndrome	3434	≤10
MME-related autosomal dominant Charcot Marie Tooth disease type 2	497757	≤10
Moderate and severe traumatic brain injury	90056	19
MODY	552	875
Moebius syndrome	570	254
Moebius syndrome-axonal neuropathy-hypogonadotropic hypogonadism syndrome	2560	≤10
Mohr-Tranebjaerg syndrome	52368	≤10
MOMO syndrome	2563	≤10
Monilethrix	573	24
Monoamine oxidase A deficiency	3057	≤10
Monoclonal mast cell activation syndrome	529468	1483
Monocytopenia with susceptibility to infections	228423	35
Monomelic amyotrophy	65684	196
Monosomy 13q14	1587	12
Monosomy 13q34	96168	18
Monosomy 18p	1598	63
Monosomy 18q	1600	172
Monosomy 21	574	24
Monosomy 22	96123	13

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Monosomy 22q13.3	48652	291
Monosomy 5p	281	199
Monosomy 9p	261112	32
Monosomy 9q22.3	77301	≤10
Mooren ulcer	519408	15
More information	502434	≤10
Morgagni-Stewart-Morel syndrome	77296	≤10
Morning glory disc anomaly	35737	75
Morvan syndrome	83467	≤10
Mosaic genome-wide paternal uniparental disomy	329813	≤10
Mosaic trisomy 1	1692	≤10
Mosaic trisomy 12	1698	13
Mosaic trisomy 14	1703	19
Mosaic trisomy 15	1706	12
Mosaic trisomy 16	1708	18
Mosaic trisomy 2	1723	≤10
Mosaic trisomy 20	1724	16
Mosaic trisomy 22	96068	15
Mosaic trisomy 3	100071	≤10
Mosaic trisomy 5	96060	≤10
Mosaic trisomy 7	1747	≤10
Mosaic trisomy 8	96061	40
Mosaic trisomy 9	99776	38
Mosaic variegated aneuploidy syndrome	1052	34
Mounier-Kühn syndrome	3347	14
Mowat-Wilson syndrome	2152	147
Moyamoya angiopathy-short stature-facial dysmorphism-hypergonadotropic hypogonadism syndrome	280679	≤10
Moyamoya disease	2573	355
Moyamoya disease with early-onset achalasia	401945	≤10
Moynahan syndrome	2574	≤10
MPI-CDG	79319	14
MT-ATP6-related mitochondrial spastic paraplegia	320360	≤10
Mucinous adenocarcinoma of ovary	398961	≤10
Mucinous cystadenocarcinoma of the pancreas	424053	33
Muckle-Wells syndrome	575	92
Mucocutaneous venous malformations	2451	1626
Mucopolipidosis type II	576	36
Mucopolipidosis type III	577	42
Mucopolipidosis type IV	578	11
Mucopolysaccharidosis type 1	579	293
Mucopolysaccharidosis type 2	580	204
Mucopolysaccharidosis type 3	581	209
Mucopolysaccharidosis type 4	582	198

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Mucopolysaccharidosis type 6	583	58
Mucopolysaccharidosis type 7	584	12
Mucous membrane pemphigoid	46486	1301
Mueller-Weiss syndrome	566943	≤10
Muenke syndrome	53271	126
Muir-Torre syndrome	587	125
Mulibrey nanism	2576	≤10
Müllerian aplasia and hyperandrogenism	247768	≤10
Müllerian aplasia*	73217	≤10
Müllerian derivatives-lymphangiectasia-polydactyly syndrome	1655	≤10
Müllerian duct anomalies-limb anomalies syndrome	2491	≤10
Multicentric carpo-tarsal osteolysis with or without nephropathy	2774	≤10
Multicentric osteolysis-nodulosis-arthropathy spectrum	371428	≤10
Multicentric reticulohistiocytosis	139436	15
Multicystic dysplastic kidney	1851	2869
Multifocal atrial tachycardia	3282	11
Multifocal lymphoendotheliomatosis-thrombocytopenia syndrome	464321	≤10
Multifocal motor neuropathy	641	827
Multifocal pattern dystrophy simulating fundus flavimaculatus	99003	21
Multiloculated renal cyst	97366	30
Multiminicore myopathy	598	143
Multinodular goiter-cystic kidney-polydactyly syndrome	2091	14
Multiple acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	26791	108
Multiple benign circumferential skin creases on limbs	2505	≤10
Multiple carboxylase deficiency*	148	≤10
Multiple congenital anomalies-hypotonia-seizures syndrome	280633	34
Multiple congenital anomalies-hypotonia-seizures syndrome type 2	300496	≤10
Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1	652	455
Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2	653	259
Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 4	276152	≤10
Multiple endocrine neoplasia*	276161	50
Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia due to collagen 9 anomaly	166002	≤10
Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia type 1	93308	≤10
Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia type 4	93307	≤10
Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia type 5	93311	≤10
Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia*	251	385
Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia, Beighton type	166011	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Multiple epiphyseal dysplasia, with severe proximal femoral dysplasia	166029	≤10
Multiple intestinal atresia	2300	13
Multiple metaphyseal dysplasia*	93430	125
Multiple mitochondrial dysfunctions syndrome type 1	401869	≤10
Multiple myeloma	29073	424
Multiple osteochondromas	321	1070
Multiple paragangliomas associated with polycythemia	324299	≤10
Multiple pterygium syndrome*	294060	≤10
Multiple sclerosis-ichthyosis-factor VIII deficiency syndrome	3151	≤10
Multiple self-healing squamous epithelioma	65748	≤10
Multiple sulfatase deficiency	585	20
Multiple symmetric lipomatosis	2398	102
Multiple synostoses syndrome	3237	59
Multiple system atrophy	102	1083
Multisystem inflammatory syndrome in children and adults	598363	299
Multisystemic smooth muscle dysfunction syndrome	404463	≤10
Muscle filaminopathy	171445	69
Muscle-eye-brain disease	588	16
Muscular atrophy-ataxia-retinitis pigmentosa-diabetes mellitus syndrome	2579	≤10
Muscular dystrophy, Selcen type	199340	≤10
Muscular glycogenesis*	206959	101
Muscular hypertrophy-hepatomegaly-polyhydramnios syndrome	324416	≤10
Musculocontractural Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	2953	11
Mutilating hereditary sensory neuropathy with spastic paraplegia	139578	37
Mutilating palmoplantar keratoderma with periorificial keratotic plaques	659	≤10
Myalgia-eosinophilia syndrome associated with tryptophan	2582	≤10
Myasthenia gravis	589	6961
MYBPC1-related autosomal recessive non-lethal arthrogryposis multiplex congenita syndrome	498693	≤10
Mycophenolate mofetil embryopathy	268249	≤10
Mycoplasma encephalitis	83482	≤10
Mycosis fungoides and variants*	178566	≤10
Myelocystocele	268813	≤10
Myelodysplastic syndrome associated with isolated del(5q) chromosome abnormality	86841	≤10
Myelodysplastic syndrome*	52688	76
Myelodysplastic/myeloproliferative disease*	98275	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Myeloid/lymphoid neoplasm associated with FGFR1 rearrangement	168953	≤10
Myelomeningocele	93969	592
Myeloperoxidase deficiency	2587	≤10
Myeloproliferative neoplasm*	98274	≤10
MYH7-related late-onset scapulo-peroneal muscular dystrophy	437572	35
MYH9-related disease	182050	225
Myhre syndrome	2588	53
Myoclonic epilepsy in non-progressive encephalopathies	86913	28
Myoclonic epilepsy of infancy	86909	139
Myoclonic-astatic epilepsy	1942	482
Myoclonus-cerebellar ataxia-deafness syndrome	2589	≤10
Myoclonus-dystonia syndrome	36899	240
Myopathic Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	536516	≤10
Myopathy and diabetes mellitus	2596	≤10
Myopic macular degeneration	178493	26
Myosclerosis	289380	≤10
Myostatin-related muscle hypertrophy	275534	≤10
Myotonia fluctuans	99734	32
Myotonia permanens	99735	≤10
Myotonic dystrophy*	206647	114
Myxopapillary ependymoma	251643	≤10
NAD(P)HX epimerase deficiency	555407	≤10
Naegeli-Franceschetti-Jadassohn syndrome	69087	≤10
Nager syndrome	245	44
Nail-patella syndrome	2614	376
Nail-patella-like renal disease	2613	≤10
Nance-Horan syndrome	627	33
Nanophthalmos	35612	25
Narcolepsy type 1	2073	2521
Narcolepsy type 2	83465	931
NARP syndrome	644	75
Nasal dermoid cyst	141103	40
Nasal dorsum fistula	141219	153
Nasal glial heterotopia	141112	≤10
Nasolacrimal duct cyst	141083	25
Nasopalpebral lipoma-coloboma syndrome	2399	≤10
Nasopharyngeal carcinoma	150	≤10
Nasu-Hakola disease	2770	≤10
Native American myopathy	168572	37
Navajo neurohepatopathy	255229	≤10
Naxos disease	34217	≤10
Necrobiosis lipoidica	542592	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Necrobiotic xanthogranuloma	158011	13
Necrotizing enterocolitis	391673	93
Necrotizing soft tissue infection	440368	≤10
Nelson syndrome	199244	20
Nemaline myopathy*	607	114
Neonatal acute respiratory distress due to SP-B deficiency	217563	≤10
Neonatal adrenoleukodystrophy	44	15
Neonatal alloimmune neutropenia	464370	≤10
Neonatal antiphospholipid syndrome	398097	96
Neonatal autoimmune hemolytic anemia	398109	≤10
Neonatal brainstem dysfunction	137929	234
Neonatal diabetes-congenital hypothyroidism-congenital glaucoma-hepatic fibrosis-polycystic kidneys syndrome	79118	≤10
Neonatal encephalomyopathy-cardiomyopathy-respiratory distress syndrome	457185	≤10
Neonatal epileptic encephalopathy due to glutaminase deficiency	557064	≤10
Neonatal hemochromatosis	446	24
Neonatal hypoxic and ischemic brain injury	137577	290
Neonatal ichthyosis-sclerosing cholangitis syndrome	59303	11
Neonatal inflammatory skin and bowel disease	294023	≤10
Neonatal intrahepatic cholestasis due to citrin deficiency	247598	≤10
Neonatal lupus erythematosus	398124	21
Neonatal Marfan syndrome	284979	28
Neonatal osteosclerotic dysplasia*	93443	≤10
Neonatal scleroderma	398127	≤10
Neonatal severe primary hyperparathyroidism	417	19
Neovascular glaucoma	94058	≤10
Nephroblastoma	654	340
Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus	223	192
Nephrogenic syndrome of inappropriate antidiuresis	93606	11
Nephrogenic systemic fibrosis	137617	≤10
Nephronophthisis	655	439
Nephropathy-deafness-hyperparathyroidism syndrome	2668	≤10
Nephrosis-deafness-urinary tract-digital malformations syndrome	2669	≤10
Netherton syndrome	634	115
Neuhauser anomaly	99078	19
Neuhauser-Eichner-Opitz syndrome	2672	≤10
Neu-Laxova syndrome	2671	≤10
Neuralgic amyotrophy	2901	729
Neurenteric cyst	268865	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Neuroacanthocytosis*	263440	≤10
Neuroblastoma	635	151
Neurocutaneous melanocytosis	2481	16
Neurodegeneration due to 3-hydroxyisobutyryl-CoA hydrolase deficiency	88639	≤10
Neurodegeneration with brain iron accumulation*	385	46
Neurodegenerative syndrome due to cerebral folate transport deficiency	217382	17
Neurodevelopmental delay-seizures-ophthalmic anomalies-osteopenia-cerebellar atrophy syndrome	529665	≤10
Neurodevelopmental disorder-craniofacial dysmorphism-cardiac defect-skeletal anomalies syndrome	453499	26
Neuroendocrine carcinoma of pancreas	506098	≤10
Neuroendocrine cell hyperplasia of infancy	217560	75
Neuroendocrine neoplasm of appendix	100079	≤10
Neuroendocrine tumor of stomach	100075	≤10
Neuroendocrine tumor of the colon	100080	≤10
Neurofaciodigitorenal syndrome	2673	≤10
Neuroferritinopathy	157846	14
Neurofibroma	252183	129
Neurofibromatosis type 1	636	12173
Neurofibromatosis type 2	637	721
Neurofibromatosis type 6	2678	221
Neurofibromatosis-Noonan syndrome	638	96
Neurogenic arthrogyrosis multiplex congenita	1143	61
Neuroleptic malignant syndrome	94093	≤10
Neurological conditions associated with aminoacylase 1 deficiency	137754	≤10
Neurolymphomatosis	206586	31
Neuromyelitis optica spectrum disorder	71211	1208
Neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis*	216	30
Neuronal tumor*	251924	≤10
Neuropathy with hearing impairment	139512	≤10
Neutrotrophic keratopathy	137596	47
Neutral lipid storage disease with ichthyosis	98907	24
Neutral lipid storage disease*	165	18
Neutral lipid storage myopathy	98908	14
Neutropenia-monocytopenia-deafness syndrome	2690	≤10
Neutrophil immunodeficiency syndrome	183707	11
NEVADA syndrome	370059	≤10
Nevus comedonicus syndrome	64754	≤10
Nevus of Ito	263432	≤10
Nevus of Ota	263425	23
New-onset refractory status epilepticus	363558	30
Nicolaides-Baraitser syndrome	3051	56

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Niemann-Pick disease type C	646	193
Night blindness-skeletal anomalies-dysmorphism syndrome	1390	≤10
Nijmegen breakage syndrome	647	≤10
NK-cell enteropathy	263665	≤10
NKX6-2-related autosomal recessive hypomyelinating leukodystrophy	527497	≤10
NLRC4-related familial cold autoinflammatory syndrome	576349	≤10
NLRP12-associated hereditary periodic fever syndrome	247868	≤10
NMDA receptor encephalitis	217253	165
Nocardiosis	31204	≤10
Nodal marginal zone B-cell lymphoma	86867	≤10
Nodular cutaneous amyloidosis	137810	≤10
Nodular fasciitis	477742	≤10
Nodular lymphocyte predominant Hodgkin lymphoma	86893	≤10
Nodular neuronal heterotopia	2149	452
Nodular non-suppurative panniculitis	33577	11
Noma	2700	≤10
NON RARE IN EUROPE: Common mesentery	620	15
NON RARE IN EUROPE: Eosinophilic esophagitis	73247	394
NON RARE IN EUROPE: Periventricular leukomalacia	171676	72
Non-acquired combined pituitary hormone deficiency-sensorineural hearing loss-spine abnormalities syndrome	231720	≤10
Non-acquired isolated growth hormone deficiency	631	5262
Non-acquired panhypopituitarism	90695	1021
Non-amyloid fibrillary glomerulopathy	97566	31
Non-amyloid monoclonal immunoglobulin deposition disease	86861	170
Non-distal monosomy 10q	1581	42
Non-distal monosomy 12q	96160	≤10
Non-distal trisomy 10q	1695	≤10
Non-distal trisomy 13q	1702	16
Non-epidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma	2337	19
Non-functioning neuroendocrine tumor of pancreas	506075	≤10
Non-functioning paraganglioma	94080	215
Non-functioning pituitary adenoma	91349	4663
Non-histaminic angioedema*	658	361
Non-insulinoma pancreatogenous hypoglycemia syndrome	276608	15
Non-involuting congenital hemangioma	141179	286
Non-Langerhans cell histiocytosis*	157987	19
Non-papillary transitional cell carcinoma of the bladder	209989	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Non-paraneoplastic sensory ganglionopathy	208989	30
Non-progressive cerebellar ataxia with intellectual disability	314647	35
Non-recovering obstetric brachial plexus lesion	439202	23
Non-rhizomelic chondrodysplasia punctata*	176	38
Non-seminomatous germ cell tumor of testis	363494	≤10
Non-specific early-onset epileptic encephalopathy	442835	318
Non-specific interstitial pneumonia	91364	1305
Non-specific syndromic intellectual disability	528084	1438
Non-spherocytic hemolytic anemia due to hexokinase deficiency	90031	≤10
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation with anal stenosis	601008	20
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation with perineal fistula	600952	155
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation with pouch colon	601013	≤10
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation with rectal atresia	601018	11
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation with rectal stenosis	601023	≤10
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation with rectourethral fistula	600961	78
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation with rectovaginal fistula	601028	19
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation with rectovesical fistula	600984	11
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation with vestibular fistula	600993	52
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation without fistula	601002	30
Non-syndromic anorectal malformation*	557	321
Non-syndromic bicoronal craniosynostosis	35099	171
Non-syndromic bilambdoid and sagittal craniosynostosis	1516	19
Non-syndromic cloacal malformation	600998	65
Non-syndromic craniosynostosis*	139390	111
Non-syndromic genetic deafness	87884	5593
Non-syndromic male infertility due to sperm motility disorder	276234	21
Non-syndromic metopic craniosynostosis	3366	974
Non-syndromic pontocerebellar hypoplasia*	98523	117
Non-syndromic posterior hypospadias	95706	1415
Non-syndromic sagittal craniosynostosis	35093	1862
Noonan syndrome	648	2573
Noonan syndrome with multiple lentiginos	500	176
Noonan syndrome-like disorder with juvenile myelomonocytic leukemia	363972	19

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Noonan syndrome-like disorder with loose anagen hair	2701	75
Norrie disease	649	62
North Carolina macular dystrophy	75327	32
NPHP3-related Meckel-like syndrome	3032	≤10
NRXN1-related severe neurodevelopmental disorder-motor stereotypies-chronic constipation-sleep-wake cycle disturbance	600663	≤10
NUT midline carcinoma	443167	≤10
Oblique facial cleft*	141253	≤10
Occipital horn syndrome	198	12
Occipital pachygyria and polymicrogyria	280640	21
Occult macular dystrophy	247834	67
Ochoa syndrome	2704	17
Ocular albinism with congenital sensorineural deafness	352740	≤10
Ocular albinism with late-onset sensorineural deafness	1000	≤10
Ocular albinism*	284804	178
Ocular anomalies-axonal neuropathy-developmental delay syndrome	496790	≤10
Ocular cicatricial pemphigoid	99922	54
Ocular motor apraxia, Cogan type	1125	53
Oculoauriculofrontonasal syndrome	398156	≤10
Oculo-auriculo-vertebral spectrum	141132	122
Oculoauriculovertebral spectrum with radial defects	2549	13
Oculocerebral hypopigmentation syndrome, Cross type	2719	≤10
Oculocerebrocutaneous syndrome	1647	≤10
Oculocerebrofacial syndrome, Kaufman type	2707	≤10
Oculocerebrorenal syndrome of Lowe	534	97
Oculocutaneous albinism type 1	352731	192
Oculocutaneous albinism type 2	79432	141
Oculocutaneous albinism type 3	79433	≤10
Oculocutaneous albinism type 4	79435	30
Oculocutaneous albinism type 5	370091	≤10
Oculocutaneous albinism type 6	370097	≤10
Oculocutaneous albinism*	55	1014
Oculodentodigital dysplasia	2710	62
Oculofaciocardiodental syndrome	2712	38
Oculogastrointestinal muscular dystrophy	1876	≤10
Oculomaxillofacial dysostosis	1794	≤10
Oculoosteocutaneous syndrome	2713	≤10
Oculootodental syndrome	99806	≤10
Oculo-palato-cerebral syndrome	2714	≤10
Oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy	270	509

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Oculopharyngodistal myopathy	98897	39
Odontochondrodysplasia	166272	≤10
Odontomatosis-aortae esophagus stenosis syndrome	2724	≤10
Odontomicronychial dysplasia	1811	13
Odonto-onycho-dermal dysplasia	2721	12
Ogden syndrome	276432	15
Oguchi disease	75382	≤10
Okhiro syndrome	93293	155
Oligoarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis	85410	4088
Oligoastrocytoma	251656	≤10
Oligocone trichromacy	75378	≤10
Oligodendroglioma	251627	31
Oligodontia	99798	2244
Oligomeganephronia	2260	171
Olivopontocerebellar atrophy-deafness syndrome	2732	≤10
Ollier disease	296	330
Omenn syndrome	39041	21
Omodysplasia	2733	≤10
Omphalocele	660	197
Omphalomesenteric cyst	490	≤10
Oncogenic osteomalacia	352540	26
Ophthalmoplegia-intellectual disability-lingua scrotalis syndrome	2743	≤10
Opitz GBBB syndrome	2745	50
Opsismodysplasia	2746	≤10
Opsoclonus-myoelonus syndrome	1183	101
Optic atrophy-ataxia-peripheral neuropathy-global developmental delay syndrome	543470	≤10
Optic atrophy-intellectual disability syndrome	401777	39
Optic disc pit	519404	≤10
Optic pathway glioma	2086	285
Oral erosive lichen	31142	37
Oral-facial-digital syndrome with short stature and brachymesophalangy	508501	≤10
Orbital leiomyoma	52994	≤10
Ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency	664	412
Orofaciodigital syndrome type 1	2750	56
Orofaciodigital syndrome type 10	2756	≤10
Orofaciodigital syndrome type 2	2751	≤10
Orofaciodigital syndrome type 4	2753	≤10
Orofaciodigital syndrome type 5	2919	≤10
Orofaciodigital syndrome type 6	2754	≤10
Orofaciodigital syndrome type 9	141007	≤10
Orofaciodigital syndrome*	140997	36
Oromandibular dystonia	93958	28

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Osgood-Schlatter disease	97335	38
Ossification anomalies-psychomotor developmental delay syndrome	73230	≤10
Osteochondritis dissecans	2764	33
Osteochondrodysplastic nanism-deafness-retinitis pigmentosa syndrome	2653	≤10
Osteochondrosis of the metatarsal bone	564003	≤10
Osteochondrosis of the tarsal bone	563991	≤10
Osteocraniostenosis	2763	250
Osteofibrous dysplasia	488265	19
Osteogenesis imperfecta	666	3254
Osteoglophonic dysplasia	2645	≤10
Osteomesopyknosis	2777	12
Osteonecrosis of the jaw	399293	≤10
Osteopathia striata-cranial sclerosis syndrome	2780	39
Osteopathia striata-pigmentary dermopathy-white forelock syndrome	2779	≤10
Osteopetrosis and related disorders*	2781	56
Osteopetrosis with renal tubular acidosis	2785	31
Osteoporosis-macrocephaly-blindness-joint hyperlaxity syndrome	2787	≤10
Osteoporosis-oculocutaneous hypopigmentation syndrome	2786	≤10
Osteoporosis-pseudoglioma syndrome	2788	17
Osteosarcoma	668	64
Osteosclerosis-developmental delay-craniosynostosis syndrome	178377	≤10
Osteosclerosis-ichthyosis-premature ovarian failure syndrome	75325	≤10
Osteosclerotic metaphyseal dysplasia	500548	≤10
O'Sullivan-McLeod syndrome	99965	≤10
Otodental syndrome	2791	13
Otofaciocervical syndrome	2792	≤10
Otopalatodigital syndrome spectrum disorder*	364541	≤10
Otopalatodigital syndrome type 1	90650	16
Otopalatodigital syndrome type 2	90652	≤10
Otospondylomegaepiphyseal dysplasia	1427	≤10
Ovarian fibroma	314473	≤10
Ovarian fibrothecoma	314478	≤10
Ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome	64739	≤10
Overgrowth syndrome with 2q37 translocation	498488	≤10
Overgrowth-macrocephaly-facial dysmorphism syndrome	137634	13
Overhydrated hereditary stomatocytosis	3203	≤10
Overlap myositis	206572	498
Overlapping connective tissue disease*	251312	18

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Pachydermoperiostosis	2796	36
Pachygyria-intellectual disability-epilepsy syndrome	2798	57
Pachyonychia congenita	2309	70
Paget disease of the nipple	180275	≤10
PAGOD syndrome	991	≤10
Pai syndrome	1993	22
Palatal anomalies-widely spaced teeth-facial dysmorphism-developmental delay syndrome	477993	≤10
Pallister-Hall syndrome	672	63
Palmoplantar keratoderma, Nagashima type	140966	≤10
Palmoplantar keratoderma-deafness syndrome	2202	16
Palmoplantar keratoderma-hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy syndrome	538574	≤10
Palmoplantar keratoderma-spastic paralysis syndrome	2201	≤10
Pancytopenia due to IKZF1 mutations	317473	≤10
PANDAS	66624	≤10
Panhypophysitis	95513	97
Pantothenate kinase-associated neurodegeneration	157850	29
Papillary renal cell carcinoma	319298	26
Papilloma of choroid plexus	2807	≤10
Papillon-Lefèvre syndrome	678	35
Papular elastorrhhexis	228264	≤10
Papular mucinosis of infancy	90395	≤10
Paracetamol poisoning	464458	≤10
Paramedian facial cleft*	155867	13
Paramedian nasal cleft	141242	21
Paramyotonia congenita of Von Eulenburg	684	261
Paraneoplastic pemphigus	63455	40
Paraneoplastic sensory ganglionopathy	208999	11
Paraneoplastic uveitis	279928	≤10
Paraparetic variant of Guillain-Barré syndrome	231445	13
Paraplegia-intellectual disability-hyperkeratosis syndrome	2824	≤10
Paratesticular adenocarcinoma	363478	≤10
Parathyroid carcinoma	143	≤10
PARC syndrome	2825	≤10
Parenteral nutrition-associated cholestasis	567983	≤10
Parietal foramina with clavicular hypoplasia	251290	≤10
Paris-Trousseau thrombocytopenia	851	≤10
Parkinson-dementia complex of Guam	90020	15
Parkinsonian-pyramidal syndrome	171695	65
Paroxysmal dyskinesia*	1431	60
Paroxysmal dystonia*	200037	33
Paroxysmal dystonic choreathetosis with episodic ataxia and spasticity	53583	15

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Paroxysmal exertion-induced dyskinesia	98811	≤10
Paroxysmal extreme pain disorder	46348	45
Paroxysmal kinesigenic dyskinesia	98809	118
Paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria	447	339
Paroxysmal non-kinesigenic dyskinesia	98810	28
Partial androgen insensitivity syndrome	90797	144
Partial atrioventricular septal defect	1330	540
Partial bilateral aplasia of the Müllerian ducts*	180068	≤10
Partial chromosome Y deletion	1646	68
Partial corpus callosum agenesis-cerebellar vermis hypoplasia with posterior fossa cysts syndrome	401959	≤10
Partial deep dermal and full thickness burns	90076	≤10
Partially involuting congenital hemangioma	458785	22
Partington syndrome	94083	23
Patella aplasia/hypoplasia	86789	≤10
Paternal 20q13.2q13.3 microdeletion syndrome	261304	≤10
Paternal uniparental disomy of chromosome 6	96191	≤10
Paternal uniparental disomy of chromosome 7	96192	≤10
Patterson-Stevenson-Fontaine syndrome	2439	≤10
Pauci-immune glomerulonephritis	93126	228
Pearson syndrome	699	40
Pectus excavatum-macrocephaly-dysplastic nails syndrome	2835	≤10
Pediatric arterial ischemic stroke	439175	416
Pediatric collagenous gastritis	487809	≤10
Pediatric multiple sclerosis	477738	267
Pediatric systemic lupus erythematosus	93552	623
Pediatric-onset Graves disease	525731	812
Peeling skin syndrome*	817	23
PEHO syndrome	2836	≤10
PEHO-like syndrome	99807	≤10
Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease	702	155
Pelizaeus-Merzbacher-like disease	280270	26
Pellucid marginal degeneration	137672	48
Pelviscapular dysplasia	93333	≤10
Pelvis-shoulder dysplasia	2839	≤10
Pemphigoid gestationis	63275	86
Pemphigus erythematosus	79480	12
Pemphigus foliaceus	79481	15
Pemphigus vegetans	79479	≤10
Pemphigus vulgaris	704	848
Pendred syndrome	705	363
Penile agenesis	49	≤10
Penoscrotal transposition	2842	≤10
PENS syndrome	313936	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Pentalogy of Cantrell	1335	≤10
Pentasomy X	11	≤10
Pericardial and diaphragmatic defect	2847	13
Perineural cyst	65250	123
Perineurioma*	85102	≤10
Periodic fever-infantile enterocolitis-autoinflammatory syndrome	436166	16
Periodic paralysis with later-onset distal motor neuropathy	397750	≤10
Periodic paralysis with transient compartment-like syndrome	397755	≤10
Periodic paralysis*	206976	61
Periodontal Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	75392	24
Perioral myoclonia with absences	139426	≤10
Peripapillary staphyloma	519400	≤10
Peripartum cardiomyopathy	563	≤10
Peripheral demyelinating neuropathy-central dysmyelinating leukodystrophy-Waardenburg syndrome-Hirschsprung disease	163746	12
Peripheral dysostosis	1795	≤10
Peripheral motor neuropathy-dysautonomia syndrome	2400	61
Peripheral primitive neuroectodermal tumor	370348	≤10
Peripheral pulmonary stenosis	99084	53
Perivascular epithelioid cell neoplasm	595133	≤10
Perlman syndrome	2849	≤10
Peroxisomal acyl-CoA oxidase deficiency	2971	≤10
Peroxisome biogenesis disorder*	79189	22
Perrault syndrome	2855	44
Persistent combined dystonia*	391711	32
Persistent fifth aortic arch	99076	≤10
Persistent hyperplastic primary vitreous	91495	285
Persistent idiopathic facial pain	398147	≤10
Persistent left superior vena cava connecting through coronary sinus to left-sided atrium	99109	17
Persistent left superior vena cava connecting to the roof of left-sided atrium	99111	≤10
Persistent Müllerian duct syndrome	2856	39
Persistent placoid maculopathy	97341	≤10
Persistent polyclonal B-cell lymphocytosis	300324	≤10
Peters anomaly	708	207
Peters plus syndrome	709	46
Peutz-Jeghers syndrome	2869	131
PFAPA syndrome	42642	2060
Pfeiffer syndrome	710	113
PGM1-CDG	319646	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
PGM3-CDG	443811	≤10
PHACE syndrome	42775	124
Phacoanaphylactic uveitis	209959	≤10
Phakomatosis pigmentokeratocica	2874	17
Phakomatosis pigmentovascularis	2875	57
Phalangeal microgeodic syndrome	352636	≤10
Pharyngeal-cervical-brachial variant of Guillain-Barré syndrome	231426	≤10
Phenobarbital embryopathy	1919	≤10
Phenylketonuria	716	2942
PHIP-related behavioral problems-intellectual disability-obesity-dysmorphic features syndrome	589905	≤10
Phocomelia, Schinzel type	2879	≤10
Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase deficiency	2880	≤10
Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate synthetase superactivity	3222	≤10
Photosensitive epilepsy	166409	63
Phyllodes tumor of the breast	180261	17
Piebald trait-neurologic defects syndrome	2885	≤10
Piebaldism	2884	98
Pierpont syndrome	487825	11
Pierre Robin syndrome-faciogigital anomaly syndrome	2888	71
Pierson syndrome	2670	≤10
PIEZO1-related generalized lymphatic dysplasia with non-immune hydrops fetalis	568062	≤10
Pigeon-breeder lung disease	99908	81
Pigmented paravenous retinochoroidal atrophy	251295	≤10
Pili bifurcati	720	≤10
Pilocytic astrocytoma	251612	67
Pilodental dysplasia-refractive errors syndrome	2892	≤10
Pilomatrixoma	91414	67
Pineal tumor of neuroepithelial tissue*	251905	≤10
Pineoblastoma	251909	≤10
Pinnae fistula or cyst	155838	172
Pitt-Hopkins syndrome	2896	197
Pituicytoma	251623	17
Pituitary adenoma*	99408	497
Pituitary apoplexy	95613	464
Pituitary carcinoma	300385	19
Pituitary deficiency due to empty sella turcica syndrome	91354	151
Pituitary deficiency due to Rathke cleft cysts	91350	651
Pituitary dermoid and epidermoid cysts	91351	146
Pituitary gigantism	99725	≤10
Pituitary stalk interruption syndrome	95496	1079

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Pityriasis rubra pilaris	2897	26
PLA2G6-associated neurodegeneration*	329303	≤10
PLAA-associated neurodevelopmental disorder	521426	≤10
Placental insufficiency	439167	≤10
Placental site trophoblastic tumor	99928	≤10
Plague	707	≤10
Plasma cell leukemia	454714	≤10
Plasmacytoma	86855	≤10
Plastic bronchitis	439881	≤10
Platyspondylic dysplasia, Torrance type	85166	≤10
PLCG2-associated antibody deficiency and immune dysregulation	300359	≤10
PLEC-related intermediate epidermolysis bullosa simplex without extracutaneous involvement	79401	≤10
Plectin-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R17	254361	≤10
Pleomorphic xanthoastrocytoma	251607	≤10
Pleural empyema	449266	23
Pleural mesothelioma	50251	≤10
Pleuro-pericardial cyst	99131	≤10
Pleuropulmonary blastoma	64742	23
PLIN1-related familial partial lipodystrophy	280356	17
Plummer-Vinson syndrome	54028	≤10
PMM2-CDG	79318	116
PMP22-RAI1 contiguous gene duplication syndrome	477817	≤10
PMP22-related Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 1	476394	12
Pneumococcal meningitis	55655	66
Pneumoconiosis*	182098	86
Pneumocystosis	723	19
Pneumonia caused by Pseudomonas aeruginosa infection	90066	≤10
POEMS syndrome	2905	158
POGLUT1-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R21	480682	≤10
Poikiloderma with neutropenia	221046	≤10
Poland syndrome	2911	445
Poliomyelitis	2912	92
Polyarteritis nodosa	767	538
Polyarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis*	404580	85
Polycythemia vera	729	104
Polycythemia*	98427	22
Polydactyly of a biphalaengeal thumb	93339	153
Polydactyly of a triphalaengeal thumb	93336	≤10
Polydactyly of an index finger	93337	≤10
Polydactyly-myopia syndrome	2917	≤10
Polyendocrine-polyneuropathy syndrome	453533	≤10
Polyglucosan body myopathy type 1	397937	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Polyglucosan body myopathy type 2	456369	≤10
Polyhydramnios-megalencephaly-symptomatic epilepsy syndrome	500533	≤10
Polymicrogyria due to TUBB2B mutation	300573	≤10
Polymicrogyria with optic nerve hypoplasia	250972	≤10
Polymicrogyria*	35981	275
Polymyalgia rheumatica	93569	1329
Polymyositis	732	985
Polyneuropathy associated with IgM monoclonal gammopathy with anti-MAG	639	1187
Polyneuropathy-hearing loss-ataxia-retinitis pigmentosa-cataract syndrome	171848	≤10
Polyneuropathy-intellectual disability-acromicria-premature menopause syndrome	2928	≤10
Polyradiculoneuropathy associated with IgG/IgA/IgM monoclonal gammopathy without known antibodies	208981	146
Polyrrhinia	141091	≤10
Polysyndactyly	93338	71
Polyvalvular heart disease syndrome	228410	≤10
POMGNT1-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R15	206564	≤10
POMT1-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R11	86812	17
POMT2-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R14	206559	≤10
Pontine autosomal dominant microangiopathy with leukoencephalopathy	477749	≤10
Pontine tegmental cap dysplasia	269229	≤10
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 1	2254	24
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 10	411493	≤10
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 2	2524	42
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 3	97249	≤10
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 4	166063	≤10
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 6	166073	≤10
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 7	284339	≤10
Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 9	369920	≤10
Popliteal pterygium syndrome*	294963	≤10
Porencephaly	2940	81
Porencephaly-cerebellar hypoplasia-internal malformations syndrome	2941	≤10
Porencephaly-microcephaly-bilateral congenital cataract syndrome	306547	≤10
Porokeratosis of Mibelli	735	28
Porokeratosis plantaris palmaris et disseminata	737	11
Porphyria cutanea tarda	101330	2148
Porphyria due to ALA dehydratase deficiency	100924	≤10
Porphyria variegata	79473	304
Porphyria*	738	26

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Portosinusoidal vascular disease	596937	2289
Postaxial acrofacial dysostosis	246	11
Postaxial polydactyly type A	93334	82
Postaxial polydactyly type B	93335	107
Postaxial polydactyly-anterior pituitary anomalies-facial dysmorphism syndrome	420584	≤10
Postaxial tetramelic oligodactyly	2730	14
Posterior column ataxia-retinitis pigmentosa syndrome	88628	≤10
Posterior cortical atrophy	54247	67
Posterior meningocele	268810	21
Posterior polymorphous corneal dystrophy	98973	27
Posterior urethral valve	93110	1709
Posterior-predominant lissencephaly-broad flat pons and medulla-midline crossing defects syndrome	572013	≤10
Postinfectious vasculitis	48435	42
Postnatal microcephaly-infantile hypotonia-spastic diplegia-dysarthria-intellectual disability syndrome	477673	≤10
Postpartum psychosis	443173	≤10
Postpoliomyelitis syndrome	2942	288
Post-traumatic pituitary deficiency	95619	2641
Postural orthostatic tachycardia syndrome due to NET deficiency	443236	≤10
Potassium-aggravated myotonia*	612	≤10
Potocki-Shaffer syndrome	52022	20
PPARG-related familial partial lipodystrophy	79083	18
Prader-Willi syndrome	739	2089
Prader-Willi-like syndrome*	398073	29
Precursor B-cell acute lymphoblastic leukemia	99860	38
Precursor T-cell acute lymphoblastic leukemia	99861	≤10
Predisposition to invasive fungal disease due to CARD9 deficiency	457088	≤10
Predisposition to severe viral infection due to IRF7 deficiency	574918	≤10
Predominantly large-vessel vasculitis*	156140	43
Predominantly medium-vessel vasculitis*	156143	31
Predominantly small-vessel vasculitis*	156146	56
Preeclampsia	275555	21
Premature closure of the arterial duct	95486	≤10
Prenatal-onset spinal muscular atrophy with congenital bone fractures	486811	≤10
Prepubertal anorexia nervosa	525738	475
Pressure-induced localized lipoatrophy	90160	≤10
Primary anetoderma	228272	30
Primary angiitis of the central nervous system	140989	60
Primary autoimmune enteropathy	522037	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Primary biliary cholangitis	186	3848
Primary biliary cholangitis/primary sclerosing cholangitis and autoimmune hepatitis overlap syndrome	562639	66
Primary bone dysplasia with multiple joint dislocations*	93441	21
Primary central nervous system lymphoma	46135	≤10
Primary ciliary dyskinesia	244	1188
Primary ciliary dyskinesia-retinitis pigmentosa syndrome	247522	≤10
Primary congenital hypothyroidism*	226295	226
Primary cutaneous aggressive epidermotropic CD8+ T-cell lymphoma	178528	≤10
Primary cutaneous follicle center lymphoma	178540	≤10
Primary cutaneous marginal zone B-cell lymphoma	178536	≤10
Primary cutaneous peripheral T-cell lymphoma not otherwise specified	86885	≤10
Primary cutis verticis gyrata*	671	≤10
Primary dystonia, DYT13 type	98807	12
Primary dystonia, DYT2 type	99657	≤10
Primary dystonia, DYT21 type	306734	19
Primary dystonia, DYT27 type	464440	129
Primary dystonia, DYT4 type	98805	≤10
Primary dystonia, DYT6 type	98806	21
Primary early-onset glaucoma*	156005	≤10
Primary eosinophilic gastrointestinal disease*	402029	≤10
Primary erythromelalgia	90026	155
Primary essential cutis verticis gyrata	357220	≤10
Primary failure of tooth eruption	412206	45
Primary familial polycythemia	90042	≤10
Primary Fanconi renotubular syndrome	3337	60
Primary hemophagocytic lymphohistiocytosis*	158038	≤10
Primary hepatic neuroendocrine carcinoma	100085	≤10
Primary hyperaldosteronism-seizures-neurological abnormalities syndrome	369929	≤10
Primary hypereosinophilic syndrome	314950	109
Primary hypergonadotropic hypogonadism-partial alopecia syndrome	2232	≤10
Primary hyperoxaluria	416	305
Primary hypertrophic osteoarthropathy*	248095	≤10
Primary hypomagnesemia with hypercalciuria and nephrocalcinosis with severe ocular involvement	2196	≤10
Primary hypomagnesemia with hypercalciuria and nephrocalcinosis without severe ocular involvement	31043	37
Primary hypomagnesemia with hypercalciuria and nephrocalcinosis*	306516	23

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Primary hypomagnesemia with secondary hypocalcemia	30924	40
Primary hypomagnesemia-refractory seizures-intellectual disability syndrome	564178	≤10
Primary hypophysitis*	95506	40
Primary immunodeficiency syndrome due to LAMTOR2 deficiency	90023	≤10
Primary immunodeficiency with natural-killer cell deficiency and adrenal insufficiency	75391	≤10
Primary immunodeficiency with post-measles-mumps-rubella vaccine viral infection	431166	≤10
Primary intestinal lymphangiectasia	90362	73
Primary intrahepatic lithiasis	480506	35
Primary intraocular lymphoma	279904	≤10
Primary intraosseous venous malformation	140436	47
Primary laryngeal lymphangioma	137926	18
Primary lateral sclerosis	35689	465
Primary mediastinal large B-cell lymphoma	98838	≤10
Primary membranoproliferative glomerulonephritis	54370	721
Primary membranous glomerulonephritis	97560	1447
Primary microcephaly-mild intellectual disability-young-onset diabetes syndrome	391408	≤10
Primary myelofibrosis	824	19
Primary non-essential cutis verticis gyrata	357225	≤10
Primary oculocerebral lymphoma	279897	15
Primary orthostatic hypotension*	182058	≤10
Primary orthostatic tremor	238606	96
Primary pediatric heart tumor	875	19
Primary peritoneal carcinoma	168829	≤10
Primary pigmented nodular adrenocortical disease	189439	17
Primary progressive aphasia*	95432	49
Primary progressive apraxia of speech	314566	≤10
Primary progressive freezing gait	75567	≤10
Primary pulmonary hypoplasia	2257	49
Primary pulmonary lymphoma	2420	≤10
Primary renal tubular acidosis*	314822	16
Primary sclerosing cholangitis	171	2565
Primary short bowel syndrome*	365563	≤10
Primary Sjögren syndrome	289390	8210
Primary syringomyelia	99856	663
Primary tethered cord syndrome	268861	239
Primary unilateral adrenal hyperplasia	231580	809
Primitive portal vein thrombosis	854	3943
Proboscis lateralis	141099	≤10
Progeria-short stature-pigmented nevi syndrome	2959	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Progeroid and marfanoid aspect-lipodystrophy syndrome	300382	≤10
Progeroid features-hepatocellular carcinoma predisposition syndrome	435953	≤10
Progeroid syndrome, Petty type	2963	≤10
Progressive bifocal chorioretinal atrophy	75373	≤10
Progressive cavitating leukoencephalopathy	139447	≤10
Progressive cerebello-cerebral atrophy	247198	21
Progressive cone dystrophy	1871	443
Progressive deafness with stapes fixation	3235	18
Progressive essential tremor-speech impairment-facial dysmorphism-intellectual disability-abnormal behavior syndrome	457212	≤10
Progressive familial intrahepatic cholestasis	172	385
Progressive hemifacial atrophy	1214	62
Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy	217260	≤10
Progressive muscular atrophy	454706	42
Progressive myoclonic epilepsy type 1	308	102
Progressive myoclonic epilepsy type 7	435438	≤10
Progressive myoclonic epilepsy type 8	424027	≤10
Progressive myoclonic epilepsy type 9	457265	≤10
Progressive myoclonic epilepsy with dystonia	352596	≤10
Progressive myoclonic epilepsy*	98261	31
Progressive non-fluent aphasia	100070	282
Progressive non-infectious anterior vertebral fusion	2062	≤10
Progressive osseous heteroplasia	2762	18
Progressive pseudorheumatoid arthropathy of childhood	1159	22
Progressive scapulohumeroperoneal distal myopathy	447977	≤10
Progressive sensorineural hearing loss-hypertrophic cardiomyopathy syndrome	228012	≤10
Progressive supranuclear palsy	683	888
Progressive symmetric erythrokeratoderma	316	13
Prolactinoma	2965	5876
Prolidase deficiency	742	≤10
Proliferating trichilemmal cyst	492	≤10
Properdin deficiency	2966	≤10
Propionic acidemia	35	143
Proteasome-associated autoinflammatory syndrome	324977	≤10
Protein S acquired deficiency	26349	≤10
Proteus syndrome	744	141
Proteus-like syndrome	2969	≤10
Proton-pump inhibitor-responsive esophageal eosinophilia	411696	≤10
Proximal 16p11.2 microdeletion syndrome	261197	172
Proximal 16p11.2 microduplication syndrome	370079	100

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Proximal myopathy with focal depletion of mitochondria	521305	≤10
Proximal myotonic myopathy	606	728
Proximal renal tubular acidosis	47159	53
Proximal spinal muscular atrophy	70	2197
Proximal symphalangism	3250	15
Proximal Xq28 duplication syndrome	1762	47
PrP systemic amyloidosis	397606	≤10
Prune belly syndrome	2970	81
PRUNE1-related neurological syndrome	544469	≤10
Pseudoachondroplasia	750	79
Pseudodiastrophic dysplasia	85174	≤10
Pseudohypoaldosteronism type 1	756	103
Pseudohypoaldosteronism type 2	757	46
Pseudohypoaldosteronism*	444916	25
Pseudohypoparathyroidism type 1A	79443	280
Pseudohypoparathyroidism type 1B	94089	163
Pseudohypoparathyroidism type 1C	79444	≤10
Pseudohypoparathyroidism type 2	94090	≤10
Pseudohypoparathyroidism with Albright hereditary osteodystrophy*	457059	33
Pseudohypoparathyroidism without Albright hereditary osteodystrophy*	457062	≤10
Pseudomyxoma peritonei	26790	≤10
Pseudoprogeria syndrome	2985	≤10
Pseudopseudohypoparathyroidism	79445	108
Pseudounicornuate uterus	180079	≤10
Pseudo-von Willebrand disease	52530	22
Pseudoxanthoma elasticum	758	541
Pseudoxanthoma elasticum-like skin manifestations with retinitis pigmentosa	436274	≤10
Psoriasis-related juvenile idiopathic arthritis	85436	433
Psychogenic movement disorders	71519	189
Psychomotor regression-oculomotor apraxia-movement disorder-nephropathy syndrome	505242	≤10
PTEN hamartoma tumor syndrome*	306498	34
Pterygium colli-intellectual disability-digital anomalies syndrome	2988	≤10
Ptosis-strabismus-ectopic pupils syndrome	2999	≤10
Ptosis-vocal cord paralysis syndrome	2997	≤10
Pudendal neuralgia	60039	≤10
Pulmonary agenesis	984	58
Pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis	60025	16
Pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with chronic hemolytic anemia*	275828	≤10
Pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with congenital heart disease*	275803	426

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with connective tissue disease*	275798	404
Pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with HIV infection*	275808	42
Pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with portal hypertension*	275813	209
Pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with schistosomiasis*	275823	≤10
Pulmonary arteriovenous malformation	2038	47
Pulmonary artery coming from patent ductus arteriosus	99049	≤10
Pulmonary artery hypoplasia	99083	23
Pulmonary atresia with ventricular septal defect	1207	546
Pulmonary atresia-intact ventricular septum syndrome	1208	324
Pulmonary blastoma	64741	≤10
Pulmonary capillary hemangiomas	199241	≤10
Pulmonary fibrosis-hepatic hyperplasia-bone marrow hypoplasia syndrome	210136	24
Pulmonary hypertension owing to lung disease and/or hypoxia*	275837	571
Pulmonary hypertension with unclear multifactorial mechanism*	275844	173
Pulmonary interstitial glycogenosis	217557	≤10
Pulmonary nodular lymphoid hyperplasia	60026	≤10
Pulmonary non-tuberculous mycobacterial infection	411703	153
Pulmonary valve agenesis*	982	56
Pulmonary valve agenesis-intact ventricular septum-persistent ductus arteriosus syndrome	99048	≤10
Pulmonary valve agenesis-tetralogy of Fallot-absence of ductus arteriosus syndrome	101206	18
Pulmonary venoocclusive disease	31837	264
Punctate inner choroidopathy	580951	≤10
Punctate palmoplantar keratoderma type 1	79501	12
Punctate palmoplantar keratoderma type 2	79502	≤10
PURA-related severe neonatal hypotonia-seizures-encephalopathy syndrome	438213	35
Pure autonomic failure	441	44
Pure hair and nail ectodermal dysplasia	69084	43
Pure hereditary spastic paraplegia*	102012	353
Pure mitochondrial myopathy	254854	487
Pure or complex hereditary spastic paraplegia*	320335	61
Purine nucleoside phosphorylase deficiency	760	≤10
Pustulosis palmaris et plantaris	163927	≤10
Pycnodysostosis	763	69
PYCR2-related microcephaly-progressive leukoencephalopathy	481152	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Pyknoachondrogenesis	3003	≤10
Pyle disease	3005	≤10
Pyoderma gangrenosum	48104	26
Pyoderma gangrenosum-acne-suppurative hidradenitis syndrome	289478	≤10
Pyogenic arthritis-pyoderma gangrenosum-acne syndrome	69126	14
Pyomyositis	764	≤10
Pyridoxal phosphate-responsive seizures	79096	18
Pyridoxine-dependent epilepsy	3006	63
Pyruvate carboxylase deficiency	3008	≤10
Pyruvate dehydrogenase deficiency	765	141
Q fever	781	≤10
QRICH1-related intellectual disability-chondrodysplasia syndrome	580940	≤10
QRSL1-related combined oxidative phosphorylation defect	570491	≤10
Quadricuspid aortic valve	542568	≤10
Quebec platelet disorder	220436	45
Quinquaud folliculitis decalvans	346	≤10
Rabson-Mendenhall syndrome	769	≤10
Radial deficiency-tibial hypoplasia syndrome	1121	≤10
Radial hemimelia	93321	86
Radial hypoplasia-triphalangeal thumbs-hypospadias-maxillary diastema syndrome	2252	≤10
Radial ray hypoplasia-choanal atresia syndrome	3026	≤10
Radiation myelitis	90021	24
Radiation-induced plexopathy	521123	44
Radio-ulnar synostosis-amegakaryocytic thrombocytopenia syndrome	71289	≤10
Radioulnar synostosis-microcephaly-scoliosis syndrome	3268	≤10
Ramsay Hunt syndrome	3020	12
RAPADILINO syndrome	3021	≤10
Rapidly involuting congenital hemangioma	141184	195
Rapid-onset childhood obesity-hypothalamic dysfunction-hypoventilation-autonomic dysregulation syndrome	293987	39
Rapid-onset dystonia-parkinsonism	71517	17
Rare adenocarcinoma of the breast	213528	12
Rare combined vascular malformation*	458837	388
Rare cutaneous lupus erythematosus*	535	250
Rare hereditary thrombophilia*	217454	≤10
Rare isolated myopia	98619	295
Rare non-syndromic intellectual disability	101685	15942
Rare variants of adenocarcinoma of the corpus uteri	213574	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
RARS-related autosomal recessive hypomyelinating leukodystrophy	438114	≤10
RAS-associated autoimmune leukoproliferative disease	268114	≤10
Rasmussen subacute encephalitis	1929	100
Rat-bite fever	31205	≤10
Ravine syndrome	99852	61
Reactive arthritis	29207	472
Reading seizures	166433	≤10
Recessive dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa inversa	79409	15
Recessive intellectual disability-motor dysfunction-multiple joint contractures syndrome	280384	≤10
Recessive mitochondrial ataxia syndrome	94125	18
Recessive X-linked ichthyosis	461	175
Recombinant 8 syndrome	96167	≤10
Rectal duplication	171220	≤10
Recurrent hepatitis C virus induced liver disease in liver transplant recipients	90052	≤10
Recurrent idiopathic neuroretinitis	499103	≤10
Recurrent infection due to specific granule deficiency	169142	≤10
Recurrent infections associated with rare immunoglobulin isotypes deficiency	183675	439
Recurrent metabolic encephalomyopathic crises-rhabdomyolysis-cardiac arrhythmia-intellectual disability syndrome	480864	33
Recurrent respiratory papillomatosis	60032	96
Reducing body myopathy	97239	≤10
Reflex epilepsy*	310	21
Refractory anemia	98826	≤10
Refractory anemia with excess blasts	86839	≤10
Refractory celiac disease	398063	25
Refsum disease	773	26
Regional odontodysplasia	83450	≤10
Regressive spondylometaphyseal dysplasia	448267	≤10
Reis-Bücklers corneal dystrophy	98961	22
Relapsing fever	91547	208
Relapsing polychondritis	728	529
Renal agenesis	411709	2818
Renal caliceal diverticuli-deafness syndrome	2838	≤10
Renal cell carcinoma*	217071	28
Renal coloboma syndrome	1475	165
Renal dysplasia	93108	2345
Renal hypoplasia	93101	3069
Renal medullary carcinoma	319319	≤10
Renal nutcracker syndrome	71273	13
Renal tubular dysgenesis	3033	41

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Renal tubulopathy-encephalopathy-liver failure syndrome	254902	≤10
Renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system-blocker-induced angioedema	100057	644
Renpenning syndrome	3242	36
REER-related neurodevelopmental syndrome	494344	≤10
Resistance to thyroid hormone due to a mutation in thyroid hormone receptor alpha	566231	≤10
Resistance to thyroid hormone due to a mutation in thyroid hormone receptor beta	566243	33
Resistance to thyrotropin-releasing hormone syndrome	99832	≤10
Respiratory bronchiolitis-interstitial lung disease syndrome	79127	134
Restrictive dermopathy	1662	≤10
Reticular dysgenesis	33355	≤10
Reticular dystrophy of the retinal pigment epithelium	99002	149
Reticulate acropigmentation of Kitamura	178307	≤10
Retinal arterial tortuosity	75326	12
Retinal capillary malformation	71213	≤10
Retinal dystrophy-optic nerve edema-splenomegaly-anhidrosis-migraine headache syndrome	313800	≤10
Retinal macular dystrophy type 2	319640	28
Retinal vasculopathy with cerebral leukoencephalopathy and systemic manifestations	247691	≤10
Retinitis pigmentosa	791	4210
Retinitis pigmentosa-intellectual disability-deafness-hypogonadism syndrome	3085	≤10
Retinitis punctata albescens	52427	24
Retinoblastoma	790	210
Retinopathy of prematurity	90050	301
Rett syndrome	778	745
Reversible cerebral vasoconstriction syndrome	284388	≤10
Revesz syndrome	3088	≤10
Reye syndrome	3096	13
Reynolds syndrome	779	37
RFT1-CDG	244310	≤10
Rhabdoid tumor	69077	26
Rhabdomyosarcoma	780	99
Rhabdomyosarcoma of the cervix uteri	213802	≤10
Rheumatic fever	3099	54
Rheumatoid factor-negative polyarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis	85408	1122
Rheumatoid factor-positive polyarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis	85435	518
Rhizomelic chondrodysplasia punctata	177	19
Rhombencephalosynapsis	59315	33

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
RHYS syndrome	140976	≤10
Riboflavin transporter deficiency	97229	32
Richieri Costa-Pereira syndrome	3102	≤10
Rieger anomaly	91483	34
Right aortic arch	99081	66
Right inferior vena cava connecting to left-sided atrium	99119	≤10
Right sided atrial isomerism	97548	48
Right superior vena cava connecting to left-sided atrium	99110	≤10
Rigid spine syndrome	97244	47
Ring chromosome 1 syndrome	1437	≤10
Ring chromosome 10 syndrome	1438	≤10
Ring chromosome 11 syndrome	96175	≤10
Ring chromosome 12 syndrome	1439	≤10
Ring chromosome 13 syndrome	96176	≤10
Ring chromosome 14 syndrome	1440	12
Ring chromosome 15 syndrome	96177	≤10
Ring chromosome 16 syndrome	96178	≤10
Ring chromosome 17 syndrome	1441	≤10
Ring chromosome 18 syndrome	1442	26
Ring chromosome 19 syndrome	1443	≤10
Ring chromosome 2 syndrome	96171	≤10
Ring chromosome 20 syndrome	1444	42
Ring chromosome 21 syndrome	1445	17
Ring chromosome 22 syndrome	1446	25
Ring chromosome 3 syndrome	96172	≤10
Ring chromosome 4 syndrome	1447	≤10
Ring chromosome 7 syndrome	1449	≤10
Ring chromosome 8 syndrome	1450	≤10
Ring chromosome 9 syndrome	96173	≤10
Ring chromosome Y syndrome	261529	≤10
Ring dermoid of cornea	91481	31
Rippling muscle disease	97238	≤10
Roberts syndrome	3103	≤10
Robin sequence-oligodactyly syndrome	3104	15
Robinow syndrome	97360	61
Roch-Leri mesosomatous lipomatosis	529	16
Roifman syndrome	353298	≤10
Rolandic epilepsy	1945	622
Rolandic epilepsy-paroxysmal exercise-induced dystonia-writer's cramp syndrome	163727	≤10
Rolandic epilepsy-speech dyspraxia syndrome	163721	12
Romano-Ward syndrome	101016	298
Rosai-Dorfman disease	158014	108

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Rosette-forming glioneuronal tumor	251975	≤10
Rothmund-Thomson syndrome	2909	42
Rotor syndrome	3111	≤10
Roussy-Lévy syndrome	3115	≤10
Rubella panencephalitis	83616	≤10
Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome	783	444
Sacral agenesis-abnormal ossification of the vertebral bodies-persistent notochordal canal syndrome	397927	≤10
S-adenosylhomocysteine hydrolase deficiency	88618	≤10
Saethre-Chotzen syndrome	794	156
Saldino-Mainzer syndrome	140969	≤10
Sandhoff disease	796	40
Sandifer syndrome	71272	≤10
Sanjad-Sakati syndrome	2323	≤10
SAPHO syndrome	793	275
Sarcoidosis	797	9024
Sarcoma of the corpus uteri*	213620	≤10
SATB2-associated syndrome	576278	51
SCALP syndrome	370052	≤10
Scalp-ear-nipple syndrome	2036	≤10
Scapulo-peroneal spinal muscular atrophy	431255	17
Schimke immuno-osseous dysplasia	1830	28
Schinz-Giedion syndrome	798	23
Schistosomiasis	1247	13
Schizencephaly	799	91
Schneckenbecken dysplasia	3144	≤10
Schnitzler syndrome	37748	58
Schnyder corneal dystrophy	98967	≤10
Schöpf-Schulz-Passarge syndrome	50944	≤10
Schwannomatosis	93921	452
Schwartz-Jampel syndrome	800	16
Scimitar syndrome	185	138
Scleredema	352763	≤10
Scleroderma*	801	1183
Scleromyxedema	167635	≤10
Sclerosing cholangitis*	447771	221
Sclerosteosis	3152	≤10
Scott syndrome	806	39
Sebocystomatosis	841	20
Seborrhea-like dermatitis with psoriasiform elements	168606	≤10
Seckel syndrome	808	37
Second branchial cleft anomaly	141022	321
Secondary erythromelalgia	529864	36
Secondary hypereosinophilic syndrome	314962	135

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Secondary hypoparathyroidism due to impaired parathormon secretion	140286	275
Secondary intestinal lymphangiectasia	90363	≤10
Secondary non-traumatic avascular necrosis	399180	≤10
Secondary pulmonary alveolar proteinosis	420259	≤10
Secondary pulmonary hemosiderosis	99930	≤10
Secondary sclerosing cholangitis	447774	156
Secondary short bowel syndrome	95427	1319
Secondary syringomyelia	99857	318
Segmental odontomaxillary dysplasia	67039	≤10
Segmental outgrowth-lipomatosis-arteriovenous malformation-epidermal nevus syndrome	137608	≤10
Segmental progressive overgrowth syndrome with fibroadipose hyperplasia	314662	31
Seizures-scoliosis-macrocephaly syndrome	466926	≤10
Selective IgM deficiency	331235	35
Self-healing papular mucinosis	90397	≤10
Self-improving collodion baby	281122	≤10
Semantic dementia	100069	235
Semicircular canal dehiscence syndrome	420402	≤10
Senior-Boichis syndrome	84081	17
Senior-Loken syndrome	3156	79
Sensorineural deafness with dilated cardiomyopathy	217622	≤10
Sensory ataxic neuropathy-dysarthria-ophthalmoparesis syndrome	70595	30
Sepsis in premature infants	90051	≤10
Septate uterus*	180122	32
Septate vagina	180154	32
Septo-optic dysplasia spectrum	3157	417
Serine biosynthesis pathway deficiency, infantile/juvenile form	583595	≤10
SERKAL syndrome	139466	≤10
Serous cystadenocarcinoma of pancreas	424073	137
Serpiginous choroiditis	35686	53
Serrated polyposis syndrome	157798	≤10
SETD2-related microcephaly-severe intellectual disability-multiple congenital anomalies syndrome	597743	≤10
Severe achondroplasia-developmental delay-acanthosis nigricans syndrome	85165	≤10
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	140896	29
Severe autosomal recessive macrothrombocytopenia	438207	≤10
Severe combined immunodeficiency due to adenosine deaminase deficiency	277	19
Severe combined immunodeficiency due to CARD11 deficiency	357237	≤10
Severe combined immunodeficiency due to complete RAG1/2 deficiency	331206	15

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Severe combined immunodeficiency due to COR01A deficiency	228003	≤10
Severe combined immunodeficiency due to DCLRE1C deficiency	275	37
Severe combined immunodeficiency due to FOXP1 deficiency	169095	≤10
Severe combined immunodeficiency*	183660	62
Severe congenital nemaline myopathy	171430	35
Severe congenital neutropenia*	42738	615
Severe dermatitis-multiple allergies-metabolic wasting syndrome	369992	≤10
Severe disseminated cytomegalovirus infection in immunocompetent patients	35062	≤10
Severe early-childhood-onset retinal dystrophy	364055	79
Severe early-onset axonal neuropathy due to MFN2 deficiency	90118	15
Severe early-onset pulmonary alveolar proteinosis due to MARS deficiency	440427	31
Severe generalized junctional epidermolysis bullosa	79404	16
Severe hereditary thrombophilia due to congenital protein C deficiency	745	63
Severe hereditary thrombophilia due to congenital protein S deficiency	743	36
Severe hypotonia-psychomotor developmental delay-strabismus-cardiac septal defect syndrome	467176	≤10
Severe intellectual disability and progressive spastic paraplegia	280763	27
Severe intellectual disability-epilepsy-anal anomalies-distal phalangeal hypoplasia	94066	≤10
Severe intellectual disability-poor language-strabismus-grimacing face-long fingers syndrome	363686	≤10
Severe intellectual disability-progressive postnatal microcephaly-midline stereotypic hand movements syndrome	397933	20
Severe intellectual disability-progressive spastic diplegia syndrome	404473	41
Severe lateral tibial bowing with short stature	324307	≤10
Severe microbrachycephaly-intellectual disability-athetoid cerebral palsy syndrome	1236	≤10
Severe motor and intellectual disabilities-sensorineural deafness-dystonia syndrome	369939	≤10
Severe neonatal lactic acidosis due to NFS1-ISD11 complex deficiency	397593	≤10
Severe neonatal-onset encephalopathy with microcephaly	209370	72
Severe neurodegenerative syndrome with lipodystrophy	363400	≤10
Severe neurodevelopmental disorder with feeding difficulties-stereotypic hand movement-bilateral cataract	500545	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Severe oculo-renal-cerebellar syndrome	2715	≤10
Severe primary trimethylaminuria	468726	≤10
Severe X-linked intellectual disability, Gustavson type	3078	≤10
Severe X-linked mitochondrial encephalomyopathy	238329	≤10
Sex cord-stromal tumor of testis	363489	≤10
Sézary syndrome	3162	≤10
Sheehan syndrome	91355	108
Sheldon-Hall syndrome	1147	18
Shigellosis	810	≤10
Shone complex	99063	171
Short bowel syndrome*	104008	657
Short chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	26792	139
Short rib-polydactyly syndrome*	1505	≤10
Short rib-polydactyly syndrome, Beemer-Langer type	93268	≤10
Short rib-polydactyly syndrome, Majewski type	93269	≤10
Short rib-polydactyly syndrome, Saldino-Noonan type	93270	≤10
Short rib-polydactyly syndrome, Verma-Naumoff type	93271	≤10
Short stature due to GHSR deficiency	314811	≤10
Short stature due to partial GHR deficiency	314802	28
Short stature, Brussels type	2867	≤10
Short stature-advanced bone age-early-onset osteoarthritis syndrome	435804	24
Short stature-brachydactyly-obesity-global developmental delay syndrome	464288	≤10
Short stature-delayed bone age due to thyroid hormone metabolism deficiency	171706	≤10
Short stature-onychodysplasia-facial dysmorphism-hypotrichosis syndrome	314394	≤10
Short stature-optic atrophy-Pelger-Huët anomaly syndrome	391677	≤10
Short stature-pituitary and cerebellar defects-small sella turcica syndrome	85442	≤10
Short stature-skeletal dysplasia-retinal degeneration-intellectual disability-sensorineural hearing loss syndrome	589442	≤10
Short stature-valvular heart disease-characteristic facies syndrome	2868	≤10
Short stature-webbed neck-heart disease syndrome	2865	≤10
SHORT syndrome	3163	22
Short-limb skeletal dysplasia with severe combined immunodeficiency	935	≤10
SHOX-related short stature	314795	170
Shprintzen-Goldberg syndrome	2462	44
Shwachman-Diamond syndrome	811	103
Sialidosis type 1	812	≤10
Sialidosis type 2	87876	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Sialidosis*	309294	≤10
Sialuria	3166	≤10
Sickle cell anemia	232	12271
Sickle cell-beta-thalassemia disease syndrome	251359	1417
Sickle cell-hemoglobin C disease syndrome	251365	3031
Sickle cell-hemoglobin D disease syndrome	251370	19
Sickle cell-hemoglobin E disease syndrome	251375	36
Silent sinus syndrome	71276	≤10
Sillence syndrome	3168	≤10
Silver-Russell syndrome	813	785
SIM1-related Prader-Willi-like syndrome	398079	≤10
Simple cryoglobulinemia	91139	115
Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome	373	73
Sinding-Larsen-Johansson disease	97337	≤10
Singleton-Merten dysplasia	85191	≤10
Sinoatrial node dysfunction and deafness	324321	≤10
Sitosterolemia	2882	13
Situs ambiguus	157769	15
Situs inversus totalis	101063	61
Sjögren-Larsson syndrome	816	50
Skeletal dysplasia-epilepsy-short stature syndrome	1858	≤10
Skeletal dysplasia-T-cell immunodeficiency-developmental delay syndrome	508533	≤10
Skeletal Ewing sarcoma	319	62
Skin fragility-woolly hair-palmoplantar keratoderma syndrome	293165	≤10
SLC35A1-CDG	238459	≤10
SLC35A2-CDG	356961	≤10
SLC39A8-CDG	468699	≤10
Slender bone dysplasia*	93440	≤10
Small cell carcinoma of the bladder	284400	≤10
Small cell carcinoma of the ovary	370396	≤10
Small cell lung cancer	70573	27
Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome	818	86
Smith-Magenis syndrome	819	365
Smith-McCort dysplasia	178355	≤10
Smoldering systemic mastocytosis	158775	25
Sneddon syndrome	820	51
Sodium channelopathy-related small fiber neuropathy	306577	413
Soft tissue sarcoma*	3394	≤10
Solid pseudopapillary carcinoma of pancreas	424065	22
Solitary bone cyst	83468	≤10
Solitary fibrous tumor/hemangiopericytoma	2126	≤10
Solitary rectal ulcer syndrome	209964	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Somatomammotropinoma	314769	331
Somatotropic adenoma*	96256	44
Sorsby pseudoinflammatory fundus dystrophy	59181	≤10
Sotos syndrome	821	573
Southeast Asian ovalocytosis	98868	≤10
Spasmus nutans	279882	≤10
Spastic ataxia with congenital miosis	1182	≤10
Spastic ataxia*	316226	123
Spastic ataxia-corneal dystrophy syndrome	2572	≤10
Spastic ataxia-dysarthria due to glutaminase deficiency	557056	≤10
Spastic paraparesis-deafness syndrome	2815	28
Spastic paraplegia type 2	99015	80
Spastic paraplegia type 7	99013	161
Spastic paraplegia-facial-cutaneous lesions syndrome	2819	≤10
Spastic paraplegia-glaucoma-intellectual disability syndrome	2818	≤10
Spastic paraplegia-intellectual disability-nystagmus-obesity syndrome	521390	≤10
Spastic paraplegia-nephritis-deafness syndrome	2820	≤10
Spastic paraplegia-neuropathy-poikiloderma syndrome	2821	≤10
Spastic paraplegia-optic atrophy-neuropathy and spastic paraplegia-optic atrophy-neuropathy-related disorder*	431320	≤10
Spastic paraplegia-optic atrophy-neuropathy syndrome	320406	≤10
Spastic paraplegia-precocious puberty syndrome	2826	≤10
Spastic paraplegia-severe developmental delay-epilepsy syndrome	464282	≤10
Spastic tetraplegia-retinitis pigmentosa-intellectual disability syndrome	3011	≤10
Spastic tetraplegia-thin corpus callosum-progressive postnatal microcephaly syndrome	447997	≤10
SPECC1L-related hypertelorism syndrome	1519	28
Specific language disorder*	211053	60
Specific learning disability*	211047	1822
Spectrin-associated autosomal recessive cerebellar ataxia	352403	≤10
Spina bifida aperta	268369	95
Spina bifida cystica*	268744	≤10
Spina bifida-hypospadias syndrome	3176	≤10
Spinal arteriovenous metamerism syndrome	53721	21
Spinal atrophy-ophthalmoplegia-pyramidal syndrome	1217	≤10
Spinal cord injury	90058	38

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Squamous cell carcinoma of the cervix uteri	213767	≤10
Squamous cell carcinoma of the colon	423994	≤10
Squamous cell carcinoma of the esophagus	99977	≤10
Squamous cell carcinoma of the lip	502366	≤10
Squamous cell carcinoma of the nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses	500464	≤10
Squamous cell carcinoma of the oral cavity	502363	≤10
Squamous cell carcinoma of the oropharynx	500478	≤10
Squamous cell carcinoma of the penis	398058	≤10
Squamous cell carcinoma of the rectum	424002	≤10
SRD5A3-CDG	324737	≤10
SSR4-CDG	370927	≤10
Stapes ankylosis with broad thumbs and toes	140917	≤10
Staphylococcal necrotizing pneumonia	36238	≤10
Staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome	36236	12
Stargardt disease	827	1350
Startle epilepsy	166427	≤10
STAT3-related early-onset multisystem autoimmune disease	438159	14
Steatocystoma multiplex-natal teeth syndrome	3184	≤10
Steel syndrome	438117	≤10
Steinert myotonic dystrophy	273	6499
Sterile multifocal osteomyelitis with periostitis and pustulosis	210115	77
Sternal cleft	2017	≤10
Steroid-responsive encephalopathy associated with autoimmune thyroiditis	83601	17
Stevens-Johnson syndrome/toxic epidermal necrolysis spectrum	95455	487
Stickler syndrome	828	817
Stiff person spectrum disorder	3198	88
Stiff skin syndrome	2833	≤10
STING-associated vasculopathy with onset in infancy	425120	14
Stormorken-Sjaastad-Langset syndrome	3204	13
Straddling or overriding tricuspid valve	95461	≤10
Striate palmoplantar keratoderma	50942	≤10
Stromme syndrome	506307	≤10
STT3B-CDG	370924	≤10
Sturge-Weber syndrome	3205	459
Stüve-Wiedemann syndrome	3206	15
STXBP1-related encephalopathy	599373	32
Subacute cutaneous lupus erythematosus	163525	134
Subacute inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy	206594	191
Subacute sclerosing leukoencephalitis	2806	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Subaortic stenosis-short stature syndrome	3191	≤10
Subcorneal pustular dermatosis	48377	≤10
Subcortical band heterotopia	99796	80
Subcutaneous panniculitis-like T-cell lymphoma	86884	≤10
Subependymal giant cell astrocytoma	251618	≤10
Submucosal cleft palate	155878	119
Succinic semialdehyde dehydrogenase deficiency	22	51
Succinyl-CoA:3-oxoacid CoA transferase deficiency	832	15
Sudden infant death-dysgenesis of the testes syndrome	168593	≤10
SUNCT syndrome	57145	≤10
Superficial epidermolytic ichthyosis	455	14
Superficial fibromatosis*	199257	≤10
Superficial pemphigus*	46485	245
Superficial siderosis	247245	≤10
Superior limbic keratoconjunctivitis	88633	≤10
Supernumerary breasts	180182	≤10
Supratip dysplasia	466695	≤10
Supravalvular aortic stenosis	3193	104
SURF1-related Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4	391351	≤10
Susac syndrome	838	80
Susceptibility to respiratory infections associated with CD8alpha chain mutation	169085	≤10
Susceptibility to viral and mycobacterial infections due to STAT1 deficiency	391311	38
Sweet syndrome	3243	45
Sydenham chorea	306731	11
Symbrachydactyly of hands and feet	1570	23
Symmetrical thalamic calcifications	1314	≤10
Sympathetic ophthalmia	79098	34
Symphalangism with multiple anomalies of hands and feet	3246	≤10
Symptomatic form of Coffin-Lowry syndrome in female carriers	276630	≤10
Symptomatic form of fragile X syndrome in female carriers	449291	28
Symptomatic form of hemochromatosis type 1	465508	232
Symptomatic form of muscular dystrophy of Duchenne and Becker in female carriers	206546	215
Syndactyly type 1	93402	108
Syndactyly type 2	93403	53
Syndactyly type 3	93404	22
Syndactyly type 4	93405	17
Syndactyly type 5	93406	13
Syndactyly type 6	295012	≤10
Syndactyly type 8	2498	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Syndactyly-camptodactyly and clinodactyly of fifth fingers-bifid toes syndrome	357332	≤10
Syndactyly-nystagmus syndrome due to 2q31.1 microduplication	294026	≤10
Syndactyly-telectanthus-anogenital and renal malformations syndrome	140952	≤10
Syndromic diarrhea	84064	48
Syndromic microphthalmia type 5	178364	≤10
Syndromic orbital border hypoplasia	98606	≤10
Syndromic recessive X-linked ichthyosis	281090	32
Syndromic X-linked intellectual disability 7	85274	≤10
SYNGAP1-related developmental and epileptic encephalopathy	544254	69
Synovial sarcoma	3273	≤10
Syringocystadenoma papilliferum	840	≤10
Syringomyelia*	3280	329
Systemic capillary leak syndrome	188	31
Systemic diseases with anterior uveitis*	280926	145
Systemic diseases with panuveitis*	280933	95
Systemic Epstein-Barr virus-positive T-cell lymphoproliferative disease of childhood	364033	≤10
Systemic lupus erythematosus	536	11149
Systemic mastocytosis with associated hematologic neoplasm	98849	52
Systemic mastocytosis*	2467	820
Systemic primary carnitine deficiency	158	81
Systemic sclerosis	90291	7090
Systemic-onset juvenile idiopathic arthritis	85414	1277
T+ B+ severe combined immunodeficiency*	397802	≤10
TAFRO syndrome	457077	≤10
Takayasu arteritis	3287	716
Tako-Tsubo cardiomyopathy	66529	124
Tall stature-intellectual disability-renal anomalies syndrome	500095	≤10
Tangier disease	31150	≤10
TARP syndrome	2886	11
Tarsal-carpal coalition syndrome	1412	≤10
Tatton-Brown-Rahman syndrome	404443	58
Tay-Sachs disease	845	74
T-B- severe combined immunodeficiency*	317419	≤10
T-B+ severe combined immunodeficiency due to CD3delta/CD3epsilon/CD3zeta	169160	≤10
T-B+ severe combined immunodeficiency due to gamma chain deficiency	276	38
T-B+ severe combined immunodeficiency due to IL-7Ralpha deficiency	169154	17

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
T-B+ severe combined immunodeficiency due to JAK3 deficiency	35078	27
T-B+ severe combined immunodeficiency*	317416	≤10
TBCK-related intellectual disability syndrome	488632	≤10
T-cell immunodeficiency with epidermodysplasia verruciformis	324294	≤10
T-cell large granular lymphocyte leukemia	86872	39
T-cell/histiocyte rich large B cell lymphoma	300857	≤10
Telectanthus-hypertelorism-strabismus-pes cavus syndrome	3293	≤10
Teletonin-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R7	34514	≤10
TELO2-related intellectual disability-neurodevelopmental disorder	488642	≤10
TEMPI syndrome	284227	≤10
Temple syndrome	254516	49
Temple-Baraitser syndrome	420561	≤10
Temtamy preaxial brachydactyly syndrome	363417	≤10
Temtamy syndrome	1777	11
Tenosynovial giant cell tumor	66627	15
Terminal osseous dysplasia-pigmentary defects syndrome	88630	≤10
Terrien marginal degeneration	519410	≤10
Tessier number 4 facial cleft	141258	≤10
Tessier number 5 facial cleft	141261	≤10
Tessier number 6 facial cleft	141265	≤10
Tessier number 7 facial cleft	141276	69
Testicular agenesis	325124	191
Testicular regression syndrome	983	162
Testicular seminomatous germ cell tumor	842	≤10
Tetraamelia-multiple malformations syndrome	3301	≤10
Tetragametic chimerism	199310	≤10
Tetralogy of Fallot	3303	2729
Tetramelic monodactyly	2564	≤10
Tetrasomy 12p	884	83
Tetrasomy 18p	3307	48
Tetrasomy 21	96055	≤10
Tetrasomy 9p	3310	22
Tetrasomy X	9	17
Thakker-Donnai syndrome	1780	45
Thalidomide embryopathy	3312	≤10
Thanatophoric dysplasia	2655	25
Theca steroid-producing cell malignant tumor of ovary, not further specified	99917	≤10
Thiamine-responsive encephalopathy	199348	≤10
Thiamine-responsive megaloblastic anemia syndrome	49827	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Thickened earlobes-conductive deafness syndrome	2405	≤10
Thiel-Behnke corneal dystrophy	98960	14
Thiemann disease, familial form	3314	≤10
Third branchial cleft anomaly	141030	19
THOC6-related developmental delay-microcephaly-facial dysmorphism syndrome	363444	≤10
Thomas syndrome	3316	≤10
Thomsen and Becker disease	614	437
Thoracic dysplasia-hydrocephalus syndrome	1861	≤10
Thoracic outlet syndrome	97330	28
Thoraco-abdominal enteric duplication	1759	≤10
Thoracologyngopelvic dysplasia	3317	≤10
Thoracomelic dysplasia	1803	≤10
Thrombocytopenia with congenital dyserythropoietic anemia	67044	≤10
Thrombocytopenia-absent radius syndrome	3320	52
Thrombomodulin-related bleeding disorder	436169	≤10
Thrombotic microangiopathy*	93573	478
Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura	54057	785
Thumb deformity-alopecia-pigmentation anomaly syndrome	2251	≤10
Thygeson superficial punctate keratitis	519406	≤10
Thymic aplasia	83471	≤10
Thymic carcinoma	99868	≤10
Thymic neuroendocrine tumor	97289	≤10
Thymic-renal-anal-lung dysplasia	3326	≤10
Thymoma	99867	65
Thyroid ectopia	95712	1119
Thyroid hemiagenesis	95719	45
Thyroid hypoplasia	95720	59
Thyroid lymphoma	97285	≤10
Thyrotoxic periodic paralysis	79102	12
Tibial aplasia-ectrodactyly syndrome	3329	26
Tibial hemimelia	93322	33
Tibial hemimelia-polysyndactyly-triphalangeal thumb syndrome	988	15
Tibial muscular dystrophy	609	72
Tietz syndrome	42665	≤10
Timothy syndrome	65283	13
Titin-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R10	140922	61
TMEM165-CDG	314667	≤10
TMEM199-CDG	466703	≤10
TMEM70-related mitochondrial encephalo-cardio-myopathy	1194	18
Tolosa-Hunt syndrome	64686	21

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
TOR1AIP1-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy	424261	≤10
Toriello-Carey syndrome	3338	≤10
Toriello-Lacassie-Droste syndrome	3339	≤10
Torsade-de-pointes syndrome with short coupling interval	51084	27
Torticollis-keloids-cryptorchidism-renal dysplasia syndrome	3341	≤10
Townes-Brocks syndrome	857	159
Toxic maculopathy due to antimalarial drugs	279894	14
Toxocariasis	3343	14
Tracheal agenesis	3346	14
Tracheobronchopathia osteochondroplastica	3348	14
TRAF7-associated heart defect-digital anomalies-facial dysmorphism-motor and speech delay syndrome	592570	≤10
Transaldolase deficiency	101028	≤10
Transcobalamin deficiency	859	≤10
Transgrediens et progrediens palmoplantar keratoderma	495	≤10
Transient congenital hypothyroidism*	178045	49
Transient erythroblastopenia of childhood	98871	≤10
Transient familial neonatal hyperbilirubinemia	2312	26
Transient hyperammonemia of the newborn	289877	≤10
Transient hypogammaglobulinemia of infancy	169139	≤10
Transient infantile hypertriglyceridemia and hepatosteatosis	300293	≤10
Transient myeloproliferative syndrome	420611	102
Transient neonatal diabetes mellitus	99886	35
Transient pseudohypoadosteronism	93164	≤10
TRAPPC11-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R18	369840	≤10
Traumatic avascular necrosis	399175	≤10
Treacher-Collins syndrome	861	352
Trehalase deficiency	103909	≤10
Triatrial heart*	1463	27
Trichinellosis	863	≤10
Trichodental syndrome	3351	≤10
Tricho-dento-osseous syndrome	3352	≤10
Trichofolliculoma	864	≤10
Trichomegaly-retina pigmentary degeneration-dwarfism syndrome	3363	≤10
Tricho-retino-dento-digital syndrome	1264	≤10
Trichorhinopalangeal syndrome type 1 and 3	77258	56
Trichorhinopalangeal syndrome type 2	502	30
Trichorhinopalangeal syndrome*	324764	69
Trichothiodystrophy	33364	50

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Tricuspid atresia	1209	283
Trigeminal neuralgia	221091	≤10
Trigonocephaly-broad thumbs syndrome	3365	≤10
Trigonocephaly-short stature-developmental delay syndrome	3369	≤10
TRIM32-related limb-girdle muscular dystrophy R8	1878	15
Triose phosphate-isomerase deficiency	868	12
Triphalangeal thumb-polysyndactyly syndrome	2950	≤10
Triphalangeal thumbs-brachyectrodactyly syndrome	2947	≤10
Triple A syndrome	869	96
Triploidy	3376	19
Trismus-pseudocamptodactyly syndrome	3377	≤10
Trisomy 10p	171929	≤10
Trisomy 12p	1699	32
Trisomy 13	3378	141
Trisomy 17p	261290	≤10
Trisomy 18	3380	201
Trisomy 18p	1715	16
Trisomy 1q	261344	23
Trisomy 20p	261318	≤10
Trisomy 4p	1738	23
Trisomy 5p	1742	18
Trisomy 8p	264450	20
Trisomy 8q	1752	17
Trisomy 9p	236	59
Trisomy X	3375	514
Tritanopia	88629	≤10
Tropical pancreatitis	103918	139
Tropical spastic paraparesis	289326	47
True unicornuate uterus	180074	≤10
Truncus arteriosus	3384	261
TSH-secreting pituitary adenoma	91347	163
Tuberculosis	3389	177
Tuberculous meningitis	499004	15
Tuberous sclerosis complex	805	2879
Tubular aggregate myopathy	2593	26
Tubulinopathy-associated dysgyria	467166	21
Tubulointerstitial nephritis and uveitis syndrome	91500	164
Tufted angioma	1063	33
Tularemia	3392	≤10
Tumor necrosis factor receptor 1 associated periodic syndrome	32960	139
Turner syndrome	881	4443
Twin to twin transfusion syndrome	95431	19
Typical nemaline myopathy	171436	31

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Tyrosinemia type 1	882	148
Tyrosinemia type 2	28378	12
Tyrosinemia type 3	69723	≤10
Uhl anomaly	3403	≤10
Ulbright-Hodes syndrome	3404	≤10
Ulerythema ophryogenesis	3406	≤10
Ulnar hemimelia	93320	39
Ulnar-mammary syndrome	3138	40
Unclassified myelodysplastic syndrome	98827	31
Unclassified myelodysplastic/myeloproliferative disease	98825	≤10
Unclassified vasculitis	251328	460
Uncombable hair syndrome	1410	17
Undetermined colitis	103920	2992
Undifferentiated carcinoma of the corpus uteri	213721	≤10
Undifferentiated connective tissue syndrome	90002	737
Undifferentiated pleomorphic sarcoma	2023	≤10
Unexplained long-lasting fever/inflammatory syndrome	251332	120
Unicervical bicornuate uterus	180114	≤10
Unilateral aplasia of the Müllerian ducts*	180071	≤10
Unilateral polymicrogyria	268943	134
Univentricular heart	1464	592
Unspecified juvenile idiopathic arthritis	91140	732
Unspecified mitochondrial disorder*	254837	1592
Unstable hemoglobin disease	99139	38
Upper limb hypertrophy	295049	≤10
Upper limb mesomelic dysplasia	2497	≤10
Upper tract urothelial carcinoma	598216	≤10
Urachal cyst	488	≤10
Urachal diverticulum	431347	≤10
Urachal sinus	431344	≤10
Urban-Rogers-Meyer syndrome	3409	≤10
Uremic pruritus	94059	≤10
Usher syndrome	886	1315
Uterine cervical aplasia and agenesis	180145	≤10
Uterine hypoplasia	180139	≤10
Uveal coloboma-cleft lip and palate-intellectual disability	1473	≤10
Uveal melanoma	39044	≤10
VACTERL with hydrocephalus	3412	46
VACTERL/VATER association	887	771
Vacuolar myopathy with sarcoplasmic reticulum protein aggregates	88635	≤10
Vaginal atresia	65681	32

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Van den Ende-Gupta syndrome	2460	≤10
Van der Woude syndrome	888	285
Variant ABeta2M amyloidosis	314652	≤10
Variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease	576370	≤10
Vascular Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	286	953
Vasculitis due to ADA2 deficiency	404553	33
Vasoproliferative tumor of the retina	353356	38
Vein of Galen aneurysmal malformation	1053	114
Velo-facial-skeletal syndrome	3424	≤10
Ventilator-induced diaphragmatic dysfunction	505395	≤10
Ventricular extrasystoles with syncopal episodes-perodactyly-Robin sequence syndrome	3201	≤10
Ventriculomegaly-cystic kidney disease	443988	≤10
Verloove Vanhorick-Brubakk syndrome	3429	≤10
Vernal keratoconjunctivitis	70476	201
Verrucous hemangioma	464318	≤10
Very long chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	26793	88
VEXAS syndrome	596753	126
Vibratory angioedema	493348	≤10
Vici syndrome	1493	≤10
VIPoma	97282	≤10
Viral myositis	206991	110
Vitamin B12-responsive methylmalonic acidemia	28	65
Vitamin B12-unresponsive methylmalonic acidemia	27	114
Vitamin K antagonist embryofetopathy	1914	≤10
Vocal cord and pharyngeal distal myopathy	600	≤10
Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada disease	3437	206
Von Hippel-Lindau disease	892	544
Von Willebrand disease	903	9244
Vulvar carcinoma	494418	≤10
Vulvovaginal rhabdomyosarcoma	206492	≤10
Waardenburg syndrome	3440	547
Waardenburg-Shah syndrome	897	50
WAC-related facial dysmorphism-developmental delay-behavioral abnormalities syndrome	466943	25
Wagner disease	898	25
WAGR syndrome	893	61
Waldenström macroglobulinemia	33226	153
Walker-Warburg syndrome	899	26
WARS2-related combined oxidative phosphorylation defect	572798	≤10
Warts-immunodeficiency-lymphedema-anogenital dysplasia syndrome	568056	≤10
Weaver syndrome	3447	28
Weill-Marchesani syndrome	3449	31

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
Weiss-Kruszka Syndrome	502430	≤10
Well-differentiated fetal adenocarcinoma of the lung	284395	≤10
Wells syndrome	901	≤10
Werner syndrome	902	19
WHIM syndrome	51636	≤10
Whipple disease	3452	89
White forelock with malformations	2475	≤10
White matter hypoplasia-corpus callosum agenesis-intellectual disability syndrome	3207	≤10
White sponge nevus	171723	≤10
White-Sutton syndrome	468678	55
Whooping cough	1489	≤10
Wiedemann-Rautenstrauch syndrome	3455	≤10
Wiedemann-Steiner syndrome	319182	150
Wild type ABeta2M amyloidosis	85446	≤10
Wild type ATTR amyloidosis	330001	2619
Wildervanck syndrome	3456	≤10
Williams syndrome	904	1138
Williams-Campbell syndrome	411501	≤10
Wilson disease	905	1185
Wilson-Turner syndrome	3459	≤10
Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome	906	189
Witteveen-Kolk syndrome	500163	38
Wolcott-Rallison syndrome	1667	≤10
Wolf-Hirschhorn syndrome	280	117
Wolfram syndrome	3463	282
Wolfram-like syndrome	411590	40
Woodhouse-Sakati syndrome	3464	27
Woolly hair	170	≤10
Woolly hair nevus	79414	≤10
Wormian bone-multiple fractures-dentinogenesis imperfecta-skeletal dysplasia	166277	≤10
Wound myiasis	165955	≤10
Wyburn-Mason syndrome	53719	≤10
X small rings	96201	≤10
Xanthoma disseminatum	158003	≤10
Xeroderma pigmentosum	910	113
Xeroderma pigmentosum variant	90342	11
Xeroderma pigmentosum-Cockayne syndrome complex	220295	≤10
X-linked acrogigantism	300373	68
X-linked adrenal hypoplasia congenita	95702	45
X-linked adrenoleukodystrophy	43	557
X-linked centronuclear myopathy	596	76
X-linked Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 1	101075	176

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
X-linked Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 2	101076	36
X-linked Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 3	101077	≤10
X-linked Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 4	101078	≤10
X-linked Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease type 5	99014	≤10
X-linked Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease*	64747	299
X-linked colobomatous microphthalmia-microcephaly-intellectual disability-short stature syndrome	431140	≤10
X-linked cone dysfunction syndrome with myopia	90001	14
X-linked corneal dermoid	1661	≤10
X-linked creatine transporter deficiency	52503	98
X-linked distal spinal muscular atrophy type 3	139557	≤10
X-linked dominant chondrodysplasia punctata	35173	54
X-linked dominant chondrodysplasia, Chassaing-Lacombe type	163966	≤10
X-linked dyserythropoietic anemia with abnormal platelets and neutropenia	363727	≤10
X-linked Ehlers-Danlos syndrome	75497	12
X-linked epilepsy-learning disabilities-behavior disorders syndrome	85294	19
X-linked erythropoietic protoporphyria	443197	14
X-linked female restricted facial dysmorphism-short stature-choanal atresia-intellectual disability	480880	≤10
X-linked hereditary sensory and autonomic neuropathy with deafness	139583	≤10
X-linked hypophosphatemia	89936	549
X-linked ichthyosis syndrome*	281210	≤10
X-linked immunodeficiency with magnesium defect, Epstein-Barr virus infection and neoplasia	317476	≤10
X-linked immunoneurologic disorder	2571	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability due to GRIA3 mutations	364028	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability, Cabezas type	85293	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability, Cantagrel type	85277	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability, Hedera type	93952	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability, Najm type	163937	19
X-linked intellectual disability, Nascimento type	163956	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability, Shashi type	85286	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability, Siderius type	85287	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability, Snyder type	3063	14
X-linked intellectual disability, Van Esch type	163976	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-acromegaly-hyperactivity syndrome	85327	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-ataxia-apraxia syndrome	85338	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-cerebellar hypoplasia syndrome	137831	27

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
X-linked intellectual disability-cerebellar hypoplasia-spondylo-epiphyseal dysplasia syndrome	459070	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-Dandy-Walker malformation-basal ganglia disease-seizures syndrome	1568	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-epilepsy syndrome*	2076	31
X-linked intellectual disability-hypogammaglobulinemia-progressive neurological deterioration syndrome	85317	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-hypogonadism-ichthyosis-obesity-short stature syndrome	3055	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-hypotonia-facial dysmorphism-aggressive behavior syndrome	85329	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-hypotonia-movement disorder syndrome	457260	21
X-linked intellectual disability-macrocephaly-macroorchidism syndrome	85320	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-psychosis-macroorchidism syndrome	3077	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-retinitis pigmentosa syndrome	85332	≤10
X-linked intellectual disability-short stature-overweight syndrome	457240	≤10
X-linked lissencephaly with abnormal genitalia	452	≤10
X-linked lymphoproliferative disease due to SH2D1A deficiency	538931	13
X-linked lymphoproliferative disease due to XIAP deficiency	538934	23
X-linked lymphoproliferative disease*	2442	19
X-linked mandibulofacial dysostosis	1131	≤10
X-linked mendelian susceptibility to mycobacterial diseases	319605	13
X-linked microcephaly-growth retardation-prognathism-cryptorchidism syndrome	435938	≤10
X-linked myopathy with excessive autophagy	25980	58
X-linked myopathy with postural muscle atrophy	178461	≤10
X-linked myotubular myopathy-abnormal genitalia syndrome	456328	≤10
X-linked non progressive cerebellar ataxia	314978	≤10
X-linked osteoporosis with fractures	391330	≤10
X-linked progressive cerebellar ataxia	1175	≤10
X-linked recessive ocular albinism	54	133
X-linked reticulate pigmentary disorder	85453	≤10
X-linked retinal dysplasia	1852	≤10
X-linked retinoschisis	792	388
X-linked scapuloperoneal muscular dystrophy	431272	≤10
X-linked severe congenital neutropenia	86788	≤10
X-linked sideroblastic anemia	75563	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
X-linked sideroblastic anemia and spinocerebellar ataxia	2802	≤10
X-linked skeletal dysplasia-intellectual disability syndrome	1436	≤10
X-linked spasticity-intellectual disability-epilepsy syndrome	3175	≤10
X-linked spinocerebellar ataxia type 4	85292	≤10
X-linked spondyloepimetaphyseal dysplasia	93349	≤10
Xp21 deletion syndrome	261476	≤10
Xp22.13p22.2 duplication syndrome	284180	16
Xp22.3 microdeletion syndrome	1643	34
Xq12-q13.3 duplication syndrome	314389	≤10
Xq21 microdeletion syndrome	1435	≤10
Xq25 microduplication syndrome	521258	≤10
Xq27.3q28 duplication syndrome	261483	15
XY type gonadal dysgenesis-associated anomalies syndrome	1770	23
Yellow nail syndrome	662	51
Yolk sac tumor	876	≤10
Young adult-onset distal hereditary motor neuropathy	314485	13
Young syndrome	3471	≤10
Young-onset Parkinson disease	2828	180
Yunis-Varon syndrome	3472	≤10
Zellweger syndrome	912	50
Zellweger-like syndrome without peroxisomal anomalies	50812	≤10
Zika virus disease	448237	≤10
Zimmermann-Laband syndrome	3473	≤10
Zygomycosis	73263	≤10



BNDMR

Banque Nationale de Données
Maladies Rares

NUMBER OF CASES PER OBSOLETE RARE DISEASE REGISTERED IN THE BNDMR

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
OBSOLETE: 3-Phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase deficiency*	422519	≤10
OBSOLETE: Abnormal origin or aberrant course of coronary artery*	95493	74
OBSOLETE: Acheiria, bilateral	295103	≤10
OBSOLETE: Acheiria, unilateral	295101	40
OBSOLETE: Acquired alimentary behavior disorder of infancy*	138118	772
OBSOLETE: Acquired hemophilia	73274	313
OBSOLETE: Acquired metabolic neuropathy	206616	316
OBSOLETE: Acrocephalosyndactyly*	946	≤10
OBSOLETE: Acute cutaneous lupus erythematosus*	163528	60
OBSOLETE: Adactyly of foot	435623	17
OBSOLETE: Adactyly of foot, bilateral	295118	≤10
OBSOLETE: Adactyly of foot, unilateral	295116	≤10
OBSOLETE: Adactyly of hand*	294931	71
OBSOLETE: Adult pulmonary Langerhans cell histiocytosis	99874	35
OBSOLETE: Adult-onset SAPHO syndrome	324982	≤10
OBSOLETE: Alpha-1-antichymotrypsin deficiency	93594	≤10
OBSOLETE: Amelia of lower limb, bilateral	295059	≤10
OBSOLETE: Amelia of upper limb, bilateral	295055	≤10
OBSOLETE: Amelia of upper limb, unilateral	295053	≤10
OBSOLETE: Amniotic bands*	1034	149
OBSOLETE: Aneurysm or dilatation of ascending aorta	95484	133
OBSOLETE: Aortopulmonary coronary arterial course	99086	≤10
OBSOLETE: Apodia, unilateral	295105	≤10
OBSOLETE: Argyrophilic grain disease	97342	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
OBSOLETE: Arterial hypertension due to renal artery stenosis secondary to vasculitis	97599	≤10
OBSOLETE: Arthrogryposis due to muscular dystrophy	1155	≤10
OBSOLETE: Aseptic osteitis	57194	≤10
OBSOLETE: Atrichia-mental and growth delay syndrome	1211	≤10
OBSOLETE: ATR-X-related syndrome*	263355	≤10
OBSOLETE: Atypical hemolytic uremic syndrome with B factor anomaly	93578	≤10
OBSOLETE: Atypical hemolytic uremic syndrome with C3 anomaly	93575	≤10
OBSOLETE: Atypical hemolytic uremic syndrome with H factor anomaly	93579	≤10
OBSOLETE: Atypical hemolytic uremic syndrome with I factor anomaly	93580	≤10
OBSOLETE: Atypical hemolytic uremic syndrome with MCP/CD46 anomaly	93576	≤10
OBSOLETE: Auriculoocular anomalies-cleft lip syndrome	71270	≤10
OBSOLETE: Autoimmune enteropathy type 2	103916	≤10
OBSOLETE: Autosomal dominant childhood-onset cortical cataract	306561	≤10
OBSOLETE: Autosomal dominant focal dystonia, DYT7 type	93963	≤10
OBSOLETE: Autosomal dominant Opitz G/BBB syndrome	306588	≤10
OBSOLETE: Autosomal dominant optic atrophy and late-onset deafness	255117	≤10
OBSOLETE: Autosomal dominant spastic paraplegia type 9	100990	≤10
OBSOLETE: Autosomal recessive optic atrophy, OPA6 type	99012	14
OBSOLETE: AymÚ-Gripp syndrome	477668	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
OBSOLETE: Basal epidermolysis bullosa simplex*	158665	34
OBSOLETE: Basement membrane disease*	93550	≤10
OBSOLETE: Behr syndrome	1239	≤10
OBSOLETE: Benign essential blepharospasm	93955	109
OBSOLETE: Benign exophthalmos syndrome	71269	≤10
OBSOLETE: Bleichman syndrome	1250	≤10
OBSOLETE: Blepharophimosis-epicanthus inversus-ptosis due to a point mutation syndrome	261572	≤10
OBSOLETE: Blepharophimosis-radioulnar synostosis syndrome	1256	≤10
OBSOLETE: Bowed tibiae-radial anomalies-osteopenia-fractures syndrome	3331	≤10
OBSOLETE: Brachydactyly of fingers	294996	≤10
OBSOLETE: Brachydactyly of fingers, bilateral	295130	≤10
OBSOLETE: Brachydactyly of fingers, unilateral	295128	≤10
OBSOLETE: Brachydactyly of toes	294998	≤10
OBSOLETE: Brachydactyly of toes, unilateral	295132	≤10
OBSOLETE: Brachydactyly*	294937	112
OBSOLETE: Bullous systemic lupus erythematosus	46489	13
OBSOLETE: Central polydactyly of toes	295010	≤10
OBSOLETE: Centripetalis recessive dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa	89841	57
OBSOLETE: Cerebrenodigital syndrome	1396	≤10
OBSOLETE: Cervical dystonia	93962	99
OBSOLETE: Cervicofacial lymphatic malformation	137923	≤10
OBSOLETE: Choristoma	91353	≤10
OBSOLETE: Chronic pain requiring intraspinal analgesia	95426	≤10
OBSOLETE: CINCA syndrome with NLRP3 mutations	93365	≤10
OBSOLETE: Circumscribed lymphatic malformation	217410	13
OBSOLETE: Classic paraneoplastic limbic encephalitis	163898	40
OBSOLETE: Combined hyperlipidemia*	79211	≤10
OBSOLETE: Common variable immunodeficiency due to an intrinsic T cell defect	99831	≤10
OBSOLETE: Common variable immunodeficiency due to TNFR deficiency	183672	≤10
OBSOLETE: Complete atrioventricular canal-left heart obstruction syndrome	99066	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital absence of both forearm and hand, unilateral	295093	111
OBSOLETE: Congenital absence of both lower leg and foot, bilateral	295099	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital absence of both lower leg and foot, unilateral	295097	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital absence of thigh and lower leg with foot present, unilateral	295089	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital absence of upper arm and forearm with hand present, unilateral	295085	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
OBSOLETE: Congenital absence/hypoplasia of fingers excluding thumb	294990	11
OBSOLETE: Congenital absence/hypoplasia of fingers excluding thumb, bilateral	295114	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital absence/hypoplasia of thumb, bilateral	295112	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital absence/hypoplasia of thumb, unilateral	295110	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital adrenal hypoplasia of maternal cause	95701	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital aortic valve insufficiency	95449	25
OBSOLETE: Congenital cataract, Volkmann type	98983	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital cataract-ichthyosis syndrome	1376	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital hydronephrosis	2190	1548
OBSOLETE: Congenital liver hemangioma	238691	30
OBSOLETE: Congenital muscular dystrophy-muscle hypertrophy-severe intellectual disability syndrome	329206	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital nasal pyriform aperture stenosis with holoprosencephaly	162521	31
OBSOLETE: Congenital sucrase-isomaltase deficiency with minimal starch tolerance	306446	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital sucrase-isomaltase deficiency with starch and lactose intolerance	306474	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital sucrase-isomaltase deficiency with starch intolerance	306436	25
OBSOLETE: Congenital sucrase-isomaltase deficiency without sucrose intolerance	306486	≤10
OBSOLETE: Congenital valvular dysplasia	1864	18
OBSOLETE: Coronary artery intramyocardial course	99085	≤10
OBSOLETE: Corticobasal degeneration	278	70
OBSOLETE: Craniosynostosis-cataract syndrome	1530	≤10
OBSOLETE: Craniosynostosis-fibular aplasia syndrome	1533	≤10
OBSOLETE: Deletion 20p	1611	≤10
OBSOLETE: Deletion 4q	1625	≤10
OBSOLETE: Developmental delay-deafness syndrome, Hildebrand type	163988	≤10
OBSOLETE: Distal monosomy 20q	96152	≤10
OBSOLETE: Duplication 4q	1739	≤10
OBSOLETE: Early infantile epileptic encephalopathy without suppression burst	369894	12
OBSOLETE: Ehlers-Danlos syndrome type 1	90309	79
OBSOLETE: Ehlers-Danlos syndrome type 2	90318	47
OBSOLETE: Ehlers-Danlos syndrome type 7A	99875	≤10
OBSOLETE: Ehlers-Danlos syndrome type 7B	99876	≤10
OBSOLETE: Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, fibronectinemic type	75501	≤10
OBSOLETE: Embryonary disorganization syndrome	1664	≤10
OBSOLETE: Eosinophilic granuloma	99871	≤10
OBSOLETE: Epidermal nevus-vitamin D-resistant rickets syndrome	2694	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
OBSOLETE: Epidermolysis bullosa simplex superficialis	89839	≤10
OBSOLETE: Epimetaphyseal skeletal dysplasia	1819	≤10
OBSOLETE: Epithelio-exfoliative colitis-deafness syndrome	103912	≤10
OBSOLETE: Erythromelalgia	1956	44
OBSOLETE: Facial asymmetry-temporal seizures syndrome	1167	≤10
OBSOLETE: Familial articular chondrocalcinosis type 1	99781	≤10
OBSOLETE: Familial capillary hemangioma	91415	25
OBSOLETE: Familial chondromalacia patellae	1428	≤10
OBSOLETE: Familial esophageal achalasia	99723	≤10
OBSOLETE: Familial hyperreninemic hypoaldosteronism type 1	99763	≤10
OBSOLETE: Familial hyperreninemic hypoaldosteronism type 2	99764	≤10
OBSOLETE: Familial hypospadias	440	280
OBSOLETE: Familial idiopathic steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome with diffuse mesangial sclerosis	93217	≤10
OBSOLETE: Familial idiopathic steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome with focal segmental hyalinosis	93213	52
OBSOLETE: Familial idiopathic steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome with minimal changes	93216	12
OBSOLETE: Familial juvenile hyperuricemic nephropathy type 1	209886	52
OBSOLETE: Familial lambdoid synostosis	3267	≤10
OBSOLETE: Familial parathyroid adenoma	99877	≤10
OBSOLETE: Familial primary hypomagnesemia with normocalciuria and normocalcemia	34527	≤10
OBSOLETE: Familial segmental neurofibromatosis	79428	91
OBSOLETE: Familial spinal neurofibromatosis	79429	≤10
OBSOLETE: Femoral agenesis/hypoplasia, bilateral	295067	≤10
OBSOLETE: Femoral agenesis/hypoplasia, unilateral	295065	≤10
OBSOLETE: Fibular hemimelia, bilateral	295083	≤10
OBSOLETE: Fibular hemimelia, unilateral	295081	14
OBSOLETE: Follicular atrophoderma-basal cell carcinoma	79459	≤10
OBSOLETE: Generalized epilepsy and praxis-induced seizures	99649	≤10
OBSOLETE: Genetic primary hypomagnesemia with hypocalciuria*	306519	≤10
OBSOLETE: Genetic primary hypomagnesemia with normocalciuria*	306522	≤10
OBSOLETE: Giant infantile hemangioma	210592	29
OBSOLETE: Glycogen storage disease due to acid maltase deficiency, adult onset	308604	≤10
OBSOLETE: Glycogen storage disease due to acid maltase deficiency, juvenile onset	308573	≤10
OBSOLETE: Graft rejection after lung transplantation	91128	≤10
OBSOLETE: Hashimoto-Pritzker syndrome	99872	≤10
OBSOLETE: Hemochromatosis type 5	447792	≤10

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
OBSOLETE: Hemolytic anemia due to glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency	248305	≤10
OBSOLETE: Hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy*	140450	448
OBSOLETE: High isolated anorectal malformation	171201	498
OBSOLETE: Hirsutism-skeletal dysplasia-intellectual disability syndrome	2156	≤10
OBSOLETE: Humeral agenesis/hypoplasia, unilateral	295061	≤10
OBSOLETE: Hyperlipoproteinemia type 5	70470	≤10
OBSOLETE: Hyperphalangy, bilateral	295142	≤10
OBSOLETE: Hypertrichotic osteochondrodysplasia	2765	≤10
OBSOLETE: Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy due to intensive athletic training	217601	≤10
OBSOLETE: Hypopituitarism-short stature-skeletal anomalies syndrome	2626	≤10
OBSOLETE: Idiopathic hypersomnia with long sleep time	228315	154
OBSOLETE: Idiopathic hypersomnia without long sleep time	228318	102
OBSOLETE: Idiopathic recurrent and disabling cutaneous herpes	35061	≤10
OBSOLETE: Idiopathic steroid-sensitive nephrotic syndrome with diffuse mesangial proliferation	93209	≤10
OBSOLETE: Idiopathic steroid-sensitive nephrotic syndrome with focal segmental hyalinosis	93206	186
OBSOLETE: Idiopathic steroid-sensitive nephrotic syndrome with minimal change	93207	360
OBSOLETE: Infantile axonal neuropathy	2679	39
OBSOLETE: Infundibulopelvic stenosis-multicystic kidney syndrome	1849	≤10
OBSOLETE: Inherited predisposition to essential thrombocythemia	225968	≤10
OBSOLETE: Intellectual disability-hypotonia-skin hyperpigmentation syndrome	3050	≤10
OBSOLETE: Intellectual disability-microcephaly-phalangeal-facial abnormalities syndrome	3067	≤10
OBSOLETE: Intellectual disability-microcephaly-unusual facies syndrome	3313	≤10
OBSOLETE: Intellectual disability-unusual facies syndrome	3043	≤10
OBSOLETE: Intermediate isolated anorectal malformation	171208	126
OBSOLETE: Intracranial aneurysms-multiple congenital anomalies syndrome	1057	≤10
OBSOLETE: Isolated cloverleaf skull syndrome	2343	≤10
OBSOLETE: Isolated facial myokymia	221106	≤10
OBSOLETE: Isolated oxycephaly	63440	57
OBSOLETE: Isolated plagiocephaly	35098	649
OBSOLETE: Ito hypomelanosis	435	298
OBSOLETE: Junctional epidermolysis bullosa, non-Herlitz type	89840	≤10
OBSOLETE: Juvenile chronic recurrent multifocal osteomyelitis	2778	101

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
OBSOLETE: Juvenile-onset SAPHO syndrome	324989	≤10
OBSOLETE: Laminopathy type Decaudoain-Vigouroux	137871	12
OBSOLETE: Laryngeal dyskinesia	93961	17
OBSOLETE: Letterer-Siwe disease	99870	≤10
OBSOLETE: Limb dystonia	93957	41
OBSOLETE: Limbic encephalitis with caspr2 antibodies	276402	20
OBSOLETE: Limbic encephalitis with DPP6 antibodies	329341	≤10
OBSOLETE: Limbic encephalitis with LGI1 antibodies	163908	96
OBSOLETE: Limbic encephalitis*	163892	190
OBSOLETE: Lissencephaly-demyelinating axonal neuropathy syndrome	101356	≤10
OBSOLETE: Localized epiphyseal dysplasia	1823	≤10
OBSOLETE: Low isolated anorectal malformation	171215	1101
OBSOLETE: Low-grade ependymoma	251633	≤10
OBSOLETE: Lymphedema praecox	77241	≤10
OBSOLETE: Lymphedema tarda	77242	≤10
OBSOLETE: Lymphocytic colitis	65279	≤10
OBSOLETE: Lymphomatous meningitis	329998	≤10
OBSOLETE: Maculopapular lupus rash	90287	≤10
OBSOLETE: Madelung deformity	35688	26
OBSOLETE: Madelung deformity, bilateral	295223	13
OBSOLETE: Maternally-inherited mitochondrial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	255225	≤10
OBSOLETE: MECP2 duplication syndrome	85281	11
OBSOLETE: Metastatic spermatocytic seminoma	99866	≤10
OBSOLETE: Microcephaly-seizures-developmental delay syndrome	228418	≤10
OBSOLETE: Microcornea-corectopia-macular hypoplasia syndrome	2535	≤10
OBSOLETE: Microphthalmia-cataract syndrome	2543	20
OBSOLETE: Multicentric Castleman disease	93686	13
OBSOLETE: Multiple fibroadenoma of the breast	50920	318
OBSOLETE: Multiple ventricular septal defects	99096	12
OBSOLETE: Mycobacterium xenopi infection	314946	≤10
OBSOLETE: Myopathy-growth delay-intellectual disability-hypospadias syndrome	2601	≤10
OBSOLETE: Natal teeth-intestinal pseudoobstruction-patent ductus syndrome	1654	≤10
OBSOLETE: Neuroepithelioma	2677	≤10
OBSOLETE: Neurogenic palpebral tumor	98593	≤10
OBSOLETE: Non-distal monosomy 7p	96136	≤10
OBSOLETE: Non-dystrophic myopathy with collagen 6 anomaly*	206659	76
OBSOLETE: Non-herpetic acute limbic encephalitis	163924	38
OBSOLETE: Non-secreting chemodectoma	101106	≤10
OBSOLETE: Not NOTCH3-related small vessel disease of the brain	77304	≤10
OBSOLETE: Ocular coloboma*	194	32

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
OBSOLETE: Oculocerebral dysplasia	2705	≤10
OBSOLETE: Oligoarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis with anti-nuclear antibodies	247839	321
OBSOLETE: Oligoarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis without anti-nuclear antibodies	247846	80
OBSOLETE: Ophthalmoplegia-myalgia-tubular aggregates syndrome	2742	≤10
OBSOLETE: Osteochondritis of tarsal/metatarsal bone	2054	≤10
OBSOLETE: Otopalatodigital syndrome	669	11
OBSOLETE: Papillary fibroelastoma of the heart	208600	≤10
OBSOLETE: Paraneoplastic limbic encephalitis*	163895	16
OBSOLETE: Patella aplasia/hypoplasia, unilateral	295038	≤10
OBSOLETE: Pediatric Castleman disease	93682	≤10
OBSOLETE: Pediatric polyarteritis nodosa	93564	≤10
OBSOLETE: Pediatric Sjögren syndrome	93566	≤10
OBSOLETE: Pediatric systemic sclerosis	93567	≤10
OBSOLETE: Peripheral hypothyroidism*	226310	25
OBSOLETE: Peripheral resistance to thyroid hormones	97927	≤10
OBSOLETE: Peters anomaly-cataract syndrome	101033	≤10
OBSOLETE: Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase 2 deficiency	79317	≤10
OBSOLETE: Pitt-Hopkins-like syndrome	221150	≤10
OBSOLETE: Platelet function disease associated with renal insufficiency	99146	≤10
OBSOLETE: Polydactyly of a biphalaengeal thumb, unilateral	295144	≤10
OBSOLETE: Polydactyly of a triphalaengeal thumb, bilateral	295150	≤10
OBSOLETE: Polymicrogyria-turriccephaly-hypogenitalism syndrome	2925	≤10
OBSOLETE: Polysyndactyly, bilateral	295161	≤10
OBSOLETE: Polysyndactyly, unilateral	295159	≤10
OBSOLETE: Postaxial polydactyly of fingers*	294942	26
OBSOLETE: Postaxial polydactyly of toes	295008	≤10
OBSOLETE: Postaxial polydactyly of toes, unilateral	295179	≤10
OBSOLETE: Postaxial polydactyly type B, bilateral	295169	≤10
OBSOLETE: Postsurgical hypopituitarism	95621	≤10
OBSOLETE: Posttraumatic diabetes insipidus	95625	≤10
OBSOLETE: Posttraumatic hypopituitarism	95623	≤10
OBSOLETE: Preaxial polydactyly of fingers*	294939	36
OBSOLETE: Preaxial polydactyly of toes	295006	≤10
OBSOLETE: Preaxial polydactyly of toes, bilateral	295177	≤10
OBSOLETE: Primary parathyroid hyperplasia	99878	62
OBSOLETE: Pulmonary vein atresia	99126	≤10
OBSOLETE: Radial hemimelia, bilateral	295071	≤10
OBSOLETE: Radial hemimelia, unilateral	295069	≤10
OBSOLETE: Radiation-induced hypopituitarism	95622	≤10
OBSOLETE: Rapidly progressive glomerulonephritis	280569	54
OBSOLETE: Rare idiopathic male infertility	98345	29

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
OBSOLETE: Rare major hypertriglyceridemia*	181425	11
OBSOLETE: Recessive aplasia cutis congenita of limbs	1115	≤10
OBSOLETE: Recessive hereditary methemoglobinemia type 2	139380	≤10
OBSOLETE: Renier-Gabreels-Jasper syndrome	93975	12
OBSOLETE: Retrocerebellar cyst	269200	≤10
OBSOLETE: Rheumatoid factor-negative juvenile idiopathic arthritis with anti-nuclear antibodies	247854	76
OBSOLETE: Rheumatoid factor-negative juvenile idiopathic arthritis without anti-nuclear antibodies	247861	39
OBSOLETE: Sakati-Nyhan syndrome	3128	≤10
OBSOLETE: Secondary acute transverse myelitis	139420	12
OBSOLETE: Secondary ciliary dyskinesia	91365	≤10
OBSOLETE: Short chain 3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency	35123	≤10
OBSOLETE: Short stature-heart defect-craniofacial anomalies syndrome	1088	≤10
OBSOLETE: Shoulder and girdle defects-familial intellectual disability syndrome	2580	≤10
OBSOLETE: Shy-Drager syndrome	98932	≤10
OBSOLETE: Single ventricular septal defect	99097	12
OBSOLETE: Sino-auricular heart block	1260	≤10
OBSOLETE: SLC5A6-CDG	521268	≤10
OBSOLETE: Solitary median maxillary central incisor syndrome	2286	23
OBSOLETE: Spastic diplegia, infantile type	1680	65
OBSOLETE: Split foot	294994	≤10
OBSOLETE: Split foot, bilateral	295126	≤10
OBSOLETE: Split hand	294992	≤10
OBSOLETE: Split hand or/and split foot malformation*	294935	11
OBSOLETE: Split hand, bilateral	295122	≤10
OBSOLETE: Split hand, unilateral	295120	≤10
OBSOLETE: Spondylocostal dysostosis-anal atresia-genitourinary malformation syndrome	94095	≤10
OBSOLETE: Spondylocostal dysostosis-hypospadias-intellectual disability syndrome	329252	≤10
OBSOLETE: Sporadic achalasia	99722	≤10
OBSOLETE: Sporadic idiopathic steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome with diffuse mesangial proliferation	93222	≤10
OBSOLETE: Sporadic idiopathic steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome with diffuse mesangial sclerosis	93220	≤10
OBSOLETE: Sporadic idiopathic steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome with focal segmental hyalinosis	93218	115
OBSOLETE: Sporadic idiopathic steroid-resistant nephrotic syndrome with minimal changes	93221	91
OBSOLETE: Sporadic Leigh syndrome	255199	≤10
OBSOLETE: Sporadic pheochromocytoma	276624	153
OBSOLETE: Sporadic secreting paraganglioma	276627	26

Rare Disease	ORPHA code	Cases in the BNDMR as of 01/11/2023
OBSOLETE: Squamous cell carcinoma of head and neck	67037	≤10
OBSOLETE: Superior celosomia	93942	≤10
OBSOLETE: Suprabasal epidermolysis bullosa simplex*	158661	≤10
OBSOLETE: Symbrachydactyly of hand and foot, unilateral	295136	12
OBSOLETE: TAC1-related selective deficiency of IgA	99974	≤10
OBSOLETE: Terminal limb defects*	294929	≤10
OBSOLETE: Terminal transverse defects of arm	93937	≤10
OBSOLETE: Tibial hemimelia, bilateral	295079	≤10
OBSOLETE: Tibial hemimelia, unilateral	295077	≤10
OBSOLETE: Toxic or/and iatrogenic neuropathy	206619	210
OBSOLETE: Tracheo-esophageal fistula-hypospadias syndrome	2042	≤10
OBSOLETE: Tricho-oculo-dermo-vertebral syndrome	3354	≤10
OBSOLETE: Trochlear nerve palsy	99664	≤10
OBSOLETE: Truncal dystonia	93956	≤10
OBSOLETE: Ulnar hemimelia, bilateral	295073	≤10
OBSOLETE: Ulnar hemimelia, unilateral	295075	≤10
OBSOLETE: Unclassified metaphyseal chondrodysplasia	90345	≤10
OBSOLETE: Unclassified overlapping connective tissue disease	251316	≤10
OBSOLETE: Unclassified spondylometaphyseal dysplasia	163678	≤10
OBSOLETE: Univentricular heart with single atrio-ventricular valve	99069	16
OBSOLETE: Unknown leukodystrophy	84096	124
OBSOLETE: Vascular disruption sequence	3160	≤10
OBSOLETE: Vitiligo-associated autoimmune disease	247871	13
OBSOLETE: Von Hippel anomaly	98941	21
OBSOLETE: Xeroderma pigmentosum complementation group A	276249	≤10
OBSOLETE: Xeroderma pigmentosum complementation group B	276252	≤10
OBSOLETE: Xeroderma pigmentosum complementation group C	276255	25
OBSOLETE: Xeroderma pigmentosum complementation group D	276258	≤10
OBSOLETE: Xeroderma pigmentosum complementation group E	276261	≤10
OBSOLETE: X-linked acrogigantism due to Xq26 microduplication	448372	≤10
OBSOLETE: X-linked dominant intellectual disability-epilepsy syndrome	93951	≤10
OBSOLETE: X-linked intellectual disability, Raynaud type	3061	≤10
OBSOLETE: X-linked Opitz G/BBB syndrome	306597	≤10
OBSOLETE: X-linked recessive intellectual disability-macrocephaly-ciliary dysfunction syndrome	83648	≤10
OBSOLETE: X-linked recessive intellectual disability-macrocephaly-ciliary dysfunction syndrome	83648	≤10



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